# TABLE OF CONTENTS

[APPROVAL ii](#_Toc478982691)

[VALIDATION iii](#_Toc478982692)

[STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY iv](#_Toc478982693)

[DEDICATION v](#_Toc478982694)

[ABSTRACT vi](#_Toc478982695)

[INTISARI vii](#_Toc478982696)

[ACKNOWLEDGEMENT viii](#_Toc478982697)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS x](#_Toc478982698)

[THE LIST OF APPENDIXES xii](#_Toc478982699)

[THE LIST OF TABLES xiii](#_Toc478982700)

[THE LIST OF CHARTS xiv](#_Toc478982701)

[THE LIST OF FIGURES xv](#_Toc478982702)

[CHAPTER I 1](#_Toc478982703)

[INTRODUCTION 1](#_Toc478982704)

[1.1 Background of the Study 1](#_Toc478982705)

[1.2 Reasons for Choosing the Topic 3](#_Toc478982706)

[1.3 Research Questions 3](#_Toc478982707)

[1.4 Objectives of the Study 4](#_Toc478982708)

[1.5 Significances of the Study 4](#_Toc478982709)

[1.6 Limitation of the Study 5](#_Toc478982710)

[1.7 Definition of Key Terms 5](#_Toc478982711)

[1.8 Outline of the Study 5](#_Toc478982712)

[CHAPTER II 7](#_Toc478982713)

[REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 7](#_Toc478982714)

[2.1 Pronunciation 7](#_Toc478982715)

[2.1.1 Perception of Pronunciation 7](#_Toc478982716)

[2.1.2 Factors Influencing Pronunciation 8](#_Toc478982717)

[2.1.3 Features of Pronunciation 9](#_Toc478982718)

[2.2 Production of Speech Sounds 12](#_Toc478982719)

[2.3 Consonant 13](#_Toc478982720)

[2.3.1 Characteristics of Consonant 14](#_Toc478982721)

[2.3.2 Types of Consonant 18](#_Toc478982722)

[2.4 English Labiodental Fricative Consonant Souund 19](#_Toc478982723)

[2.4.1 /f/ 19](#_Toc478982724)

[2.4.2 /v/ 20](#_Toc478982725)

[2.5 Sundanese 21](#_Toc478982726)

[2.5.1 Sundanese Consonant 22](#_Toc478982727)

[2.6 Previous Studies 24](#_Toc478982728)

[CHAPTER III 27](#_Toc478982729)

[RESEARCH DESIGN 27](#_Toc478982730)

[3.1 Research Design 27](#_Toc478982731)

[3.2 Subject of the Study 28](#_Toc478982732)

[3.3 Sample of the Study 28](#_Toc478982733)

[3.4 Data Generating 30](#_Toc478982734)

[3.5 Data Analysis 32](#_Toc478982735)

[3.5.1 Triangulation 32](#_Toc478982736)

[3.5.2 Steps of Data Analysis 35](#_Toc478982737)

[3.6 Procedures of the Study 36](#_Toc478982738)

[CHAPTER IV 39](#_Toc478982739)

[FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS 39](#_Toc478982740)

[4.1 Demography of the Samples 39](#_Toc478982741)

[4.2 Findings 40](#_Toc478982742)

[4.2.1 The Analysis of the Students’ Pronunciation Transcription on the Labiodental Fricative Consonant Sounds 41](#_Toc478982743)

[4.2.2 Factors Influencing Sundanese Students in Pronouncing the Labiodental Fricative Consonant Sounds 47](#_Toc478982744)

[4.3 Credibility of the Data Findings 53](#_Toc478982745)

[4.4 Discussions 55](#_Toc478982746)

[CHAPTER V 57](#_Toc478982747)

[CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 57](#_Toc478982748)

[5.1 Conclusions 57](#_Toc478982749)

[5.2. Suggestions 58](#_Toc478982750)

[REFERENCES 59](#_Toc478982751)

# THE LIST OF APPENDIXES

1. **Appendix 1 : The Audio-Recording Mateial…………………….…62**
2. **Appendix 2 : The Transcription of the Sound /f/ ……….…………65**
3. **Appendix 2 : The Transcription of the Sound /f/…………………..69**
4. **Appendix 4 : The Transcription of the Sentences with sound /f/ and**

 **/v/………………………………………………………72**

1. **Appendix 5 : Factors Influencing Sundanese Students in**

 **Pronouncing the Labiodental Fricative Consonant**

 **Sounds…………………………………………………..76**

1. **Appendix 6 : Research’s Certificate ………………………………..81**
2. **Appendix 7 : Research’s Documentation…………………………...83**
3. **Appendix 8 : Students’ Pronunciation audio……………………….84**
4. **Appendix 9 : Sample of the Study Coding………………………….85**
5. **Appendix 10 : The Inter-Raters’ Transcription……………………..86**

#

# THE LIST OF TABLES

1. **Table 2.2 : Table of Consonant……………………………………18**
2. **Table 2.3 : Classification of Consonant…………………………..19**
3. **Table 2.4 : Sundanese Consonant…………………………………22**
4. **Table 3.1 : Sample of the Study…………………………………...29**
5. **Table 3.2 : Blueprint of Questions……………………………..….31**
6. **Table 3.3 : The Content of Audio-Recording Material………….33**
7. **Table 4.1 : Demography of the Samples……………………….…39**
8. **Table 4.2 : Transcription of sound /f/…………………………….41**
9. **Table 4.3 : Transcription of sound /v/………………………….…43**
10. **Table 4.4 : Table of Credibility checking…………………….…..53**

**THE LIST OF CHARTS**

1. **Chart 4.2 : Chart of Student’s Length in Learning English………………..48**
2. **Chart 4.3 : Student’s Class Degree Percentage…………………………50**
3. **Chart 4.4 : Student’s Achievement in English Subject Percentage****……….52**

**THE LIST OF FIGURES**

1. **Figure 2.1 : The Articulator……………………………………....13**