

REFERENCES

- Airasian, P.W. (2000). *Educational research: Competences for analysis and application*. New Jersey, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- AMEP Research Centre. (2002). *Fact sheet-setting goals for teaching pronunciation*. Retrieved from http://www.ameprc.mq.edu.au/docs/fact_sheet/02Pronunciation.pdf.
- Amelia, S.A., Gultom, E., & Supriusman. (2013). Academic journal: *Using real objects through discussion to improve the speaking ability of the second year of SMPN 11 Pekanbaru in describing things*. Riau University.
- Ana, F. (2015). *Lingkungan sebagai media pembelajaran bahasa Arab*. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/13156172/LINGKUNGAN_SEBAGAI_MEDIA_PEMBELAJARAN
- Arikunto, S. (2002). *Prosedur suatu penelitian: Pendekatan praktik* (5th ed.). Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur penelitian: Suatu pendekatan praktik* (rev. ed.). Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Asyhar, R. (2012). *Kreatif mengembangkan media pembelajaran*. Jakarta: Referensi.
- Brown, H.D. (2001). *Teaching by principles an interactive approach to language pedagogy*. San Francisco, SF: Addison Wesley Longman Inc.
- Brown, H.D. (2004). *Language assessment: Principles and classroom practices*. New York, NY: Pearson Education Inc.
- Brown, H.D. (2007). *Principles of language learning and teaching* (5th ed). New York, NY: Pearson Longman.
- Burns, A., & Joyce, H. (1997). *Focus on speaking*. Sydney: National Center for English Language Teaching and Research.
- Coghil, J., & Magendanz, S. (2003). *English grammar*. New York, NY: Willey Publishing Inc.
- Firzal, Y. (2015). *Konsep dasar instrumen penelitian: Instrumen penelitian*. Retrieved from <https://yusrizalfirzal.wordpress.com/2010/11/15/konsep-dasar-instrumen-penelitian/>

- Florez, M.A.C. (1999). *Improving adult English language learners' speaking skills* (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. EDO-LE-99-01). Washington, DC: Clearinghouse for ESL Literacy Education.
- Frankael, J.R. (2011). *How to design and evaluate research in education*. New York, NY: Mc. Graw-Hill Edu.
- Gage, N.L. (1962). *Paradigms for research on teaching*. Washington, DC: American Educational Research Association. Retrieved from <http://www.bamaed.ua.edu/elpts/644/readings/xerxes/Gage.pdf>.
- Gerlach., & Elly. (1980). *Teaching and media: A systematic approach*. New Jersey, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Hadi, S. (2004). *Methodology research*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Hamalik, O. (2001). *Proses belajar mengajar*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Haris, D.P. (1969). *Testing English as a second language*. New York, NY: Mc. Graw Hill Book Company.
- Harmer, J. (2007). *The practice of English language teaching* (4th ed.). New York, NY: Pearson Education Limited.
- Hatch., & Farhady. (1982). *Research design and statistic for applied linguistics*. London: Newbury House Publisher Inc.
- Jumbri. (2015). *Penggunaan media lingkungan sekitar untuk meningkatkan pembelajaran IPS tentang masalah sosial*. Bandung: Universitas Pasundan.
- Kayi, H. (2006). Teaching speaking: Activities to promote speaking in a second language. *The TESL Journal*, 7. Retrieved from <http://iteslj.org/Techniques/Kayi-TeachingSpeaking.html>
- Kurniawan, E.H. (2011). *Improving speaking ability by using series of pictures*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Kushartanti. (2007). *Pesona bahasa: Langkah awal memahami linguistik*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Lado, R. (1964). *Language teaching: A scientific approach*. New York, NY: Mc. Graw-Hill Inch.
- Liao, G. (2009). *Improvement of speaking ability through interrelated skills*. China: Sichuan University.

- Lindsay, C., & Knight, P. (2006). *Learning and teaching English: A course for teachers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Maulida, Susilawati, E, & Rosnija, E. (2012). *Improving students' speaking skill through oral description practice*. Pontianak: FKIP Untan.
- Morris, & Novia, T. (2002). *Strategy to improve students' ability in speaking*. Padang: UNP Padang.
- Musfiqon. (2012). *Pengembangan media dan sumber pembelajaran*. Jakarta: Prestasi Pustakarya.
- Pringgawidagda, S. (2002). *Strategi pembelajaran berbahasa*. Yogyakarta: Adicita Karya Nusa.
- Rachnawati, Y. (2010). *Pengelolaan lingkungan belajar*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Richards, J.C. (2008). *Teaching listening and speaking: From theory to practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rivers, W.M. (1968). *Teaching foreign language skills*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Soeharto, K., et.al. (2003). *Teknologi pembelajaran*. Surabaya: SIC.
- Soeparno. (1993). *Dasar-dasar linguistik*. Yogyakarta: PT Intan Pariwara.
- Sudjana, N. & Rivai, A. (1990). *Media pengajaran*. Bandung: Sinar Baru Algesindo.
- Sudjana, N. & Rivai, A. (2005). *Media pengajaran*. Bandung: Sinar Baru Algesindo.
- Sudjana, N. (2002). *Strategi pembelajaran*. Bandung: Falah Production.
- Sudjana, N. (2005). *Metoda statistika* (6th ed). Bandung: Tarsito.
- Sudjana, N. (2009). *Teknologi pengajaran*. Bandung: Sinar Baru Algensindo.
- Sudjana, N. (2010). *Media pengajaran*. Bandung: Sinar Baru Algensindo.
- Sugiyono. (2006). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Afabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2008). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Afabeta.

- Sugiyono. (2009). *Statistika untuk penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sukmadinata. (2006). *Metode penelitian pendidikan*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya
- Susilowati, R. (2012). *Using cue cards technique in improving the speaking skill of the eight grade students at SMPN 3 Balikpapan* (Unpublished thesis). Samarinda: Mulawarman University.
- Syaifullah. (2011). *Language teaching and character building*. Semarang: IKIP PGRI Semarang.
- Tarigan, H.G. (1981). *Berbicara sebagai suatu keterampilan berbahasa*. Bandung: Angkasa.
- Tarigan, H.G. (1986). *Teknik pengajaran keterampilan berbahasa*. Bandung: Angkasa.
- Ulfiana. (2011). *Improving students speaking ability through communication games*. Jakarta: Syarif Hidayatullah State University.
- Usman, B. (2002). *Media pembelajaran*. Jakarta: Ciputat Press.
- Ur, P. (1996). *A course in language teaching: Practice and theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ur, P. (1999). *Teacher training and development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Verderberg, R.F. (1979). *The challenge of effective speaking*. California: Wardsworth Publishing Company.
- Winataputra, U.S. (2003). *Strategi belajar mengajar*. Jakarta: Grasindo
- Yamin, M. (2012). *Manajemen pembelajaran kelas*. Jakarta: Gaung Persada.