

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albers, L. L., Sedler, K. D., Bedrick, E. J., Teaf, D., & Peralta, P. (2006). Factors related to genital tract trauma in normal spontaneous vaginal births. *Birth*, 33(2), 94–100. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.0730-7659.2006.00085.x>
- Eastern, M., & East, S. (2012). Gestational Diabetes Risk Factors, (16), pg 1. Retrieved from <http://www.australiandiabetescouncil.com/ADCCorporateSite/files/35/3578b076-a967-4699-b602-2ec879abe665.pdf>
- Fodstad, K., & Laine, K. (2013). Different episiotomy techniques , postpartum perineal pain , and blood loss: an observational study, 865–872. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s00192-012-1960-3>
- Garedja, Y. Y., Suparman, E., & Wantania, J. (2013). Hubungan berat badan lahir dengan ruptur perineum pada primipara di RSUP Prof. dr. R. D. Kandou Manado. *Jurnal E -Biomedik (eBM)*, Volume 1, 719–725.
- Grandi, C., Tapia, J. L., & Cardoso, V. C. (2015). Impact of maternal diabetes mellitus on mortality and morbidity of very low birth weight infants: a multicenter Latin America study. *Jornal de Pediatria (Versão Em Português)*, 91(3), 234–241. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpedp.2015.03.010>
- Harvey, M., On, K., Pierce, M., Ns, H., Schulz, J., & Ab, E. (2015). Obstetrical Anal Sphincter Injuries ( OASIS ): Prevention , Recognition , and Repair, 37(330), 1131–1148.
- Hirsch, E., Elue, R., Jr, A. W., Nelson, K., Silver, R. K., Zhou, Y., ... Hirsch, E. (2014). Severe perineal laceration during operative vaginal delivery : the impact of occiput posterior position, 34(12), 898–900. <http://doi.org/10.1038/jp.2014.103>
- Jastrow, N., Roberge, S., Gauthier, R. J., Laroche, L., Duperron, L., Brassard, N., & Bujold, E. (2010). Effect of Birth Weight on Adverse Obstetric Outcomes in Vaginal Birth After Cesarean, 115(2), 338–343.
- Kalis, V., Laine, K., De Leeuw, J. W., Ismail, K. M., & Tincello, D. G. (2012). Classification of episiotomy: Towards a standardisation of terminology. *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, 119(5), 522–526. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-0528.2011.03268.x>
- Kemp, E., Kingwood, C.J., Kibuka M., T. G. (2013). Position in the Second Stage of Labour for Women With Epidural. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Online)*, 1(10), 10–13. <http://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD008070.PUB2.POSITION>

- Kindberg, S. F. (2008). Perineal lacerations after childbirth Studies within midwifery practice on suturing and pain relief.
- Landy, H. J., Laughon, S. K., & Bailit, J. L. (2011). Characteristics Associated With Severe Perineal and Cervical Lacerations During, 117(3), 627–635. <http://doi.org/10.1097/AOG.0b013e31820afaf2>
- Lappen, J., & Gossett, D. (2010). Episiotomy Practice: Changes and Evidence-based Medicine in Action. *Medscape Multispecialty*, 5(3), 301–309. Retrieved from [http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/721538\\_9](http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/721538_9)
- Luke, B., & Brown, M. B. (2007). Contemporary risks of maternal morbidity and adverse outcomes with increasing maternal age and plurality. *Fertility and Sterility*, 88(2), 283–293. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.fertnstert.2006.11.008>
- Mujiati, I. (2013). Pelayanan KB Pasca Persalinan dalam Upaya Mendukung Percepatan Penurunan Angka Kematian Ibu. *Buletin Jendela Data Dan Informasi Kesehatan*, 2, 11 – 16.
- Nager, C. W., & Helliwell, J. P. (2001). Episiotomy increases perineal laceration length in primiparous women, (444), 444–450. <http://doi.org/10.1067/mob.2001.116095>
- Naidoo, T. D., & Moodley, J. (2015). Obstetric perineal injury : risk factors and prevalence in a resource-constrained setting, 45(4), 252–254. <http://doi.org/10.1177/0049475513515214>
- Palmieri, R., Gartlehner, G., Thorp, J., & Lohr, K. N. (2005). Clinician's Corner Outcomes of Routine Episiotomy. *Jama*, 293(17), 2141–2148. <http://doi.org/10.1001/jama.293.17.2141>
- Preyer, O., Hanzal, E., Umek, W., & Laml, T. (2006). The impact of pregnancy and childbirth on the pelvic floor. *Geburtshilfe Und Frauenheilkunde*, 66(5), 450–454. <http://doi.org/10.1055/s-2005-873082>
- Räisänen, S., Selander, T., Cartwright, R., Gissler, M., Kramer, M. R., Laine, K., & Heinonen, S. (2014). The Association of Episiotomy with Obstetric Anal Sphincter Injury—A Population Based Matched Cohort Study. *PLoS ON*, 1 – 7.
- Rathfisch, G., Beji, N. K., Tekİrdag, A. I., & Aslan, H. (2011). Risk Factors for Perineal Tears in Normal Vaginal Births, 677–682.
- Restrepo-M??ndez, M. C., Lawlor, D. A., Horta, B. L., Matijasevich, A., Santos, I. S., Menezes, A. M. B., ... Victora, C. G. (2015). The association of maternal age with birthweight and gestational age: A cross-cohort comparison. *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 29(1), 31–40. <http://doi.org/10.1111/ppe.12162>

- Revicky, V., Nirmal, D., Mukhopadhyay, S., Morris, E. P., & Nieto, J. J. (2010). European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology Could a mediolateral episiotomy prevent obstetric anal sphincter injury? *European Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 150(2), 142–146. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejogrb.2010.03.002>
- Samia. (2011). IS PERINEAL BODY LENGTHMEASUREMENT REINFORCING THE DECISION ABOUT PERFORMANCE OR AVOIDANCE OF EPISIOTOMY ?, 9, 209–228.
- Schmidtke, A., Anne, S., & Staff, C. (2012). Obstetric anal sphincter ruptures : Risk factors , clinical outcome and prophylaxis, 1–18.
- Schmitz, T., Alberti, C., Andriss, B., Moutafoff, C., Oury, J.-F., & Sibony, O. (2014). European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology Identification of women at high risk for severe perineal lacerations, 182, 11–15. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejogrb.2014.08.031>
- Sekhavat, L., Davar, R., & Hosseinidezoki, S. (2011). Relationship between maternal hemoglobin concentration and neonatal birth weight. *Hematology (Amsterdam, Netherlands)*, 16(6), 373–6. <http://doi.org/10.1179/102453311X13085644680186>
- Smith, L., & Price, N. (2013). Incidence of and risk factors for perineal trauma: a prospective observational study. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 1–9. Retrieved from <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2393-13-59.pdf>
- Sooklim, R., Thinkhamrop, J., Lumbiganon, P., Prasertcharoensuk, W., Pattamadilok, J., Seekorn, K., ... Chansamak, S. (2007). The outcomes of midline versus medio-lateral episiotomy. *Reproductive Health*, 4, 10. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1742-4755-4-10>
- Sutarmi, S., Kustiyati, S., & Firrahmawati, L. (2014). PERINEUM PADA PRIMIPARA DI BPS BENIS JAYANTO TAHUN 2012. *Gaster*, XI(2), 49–55.
- United Nations Children's Fund and World Health Organization. (2004). *Low Birthweight: Country, regional and global estimates*. Unicef.
- von Tempelhoff, G.-F., Heilmann, L., Rudig, L., Pollow, K., Hommel, G., & Koscielny, J. (2008). Mean Maternal Second-Trimester Hemoglobin Concentration and Outcome of Pregnancy: A Population-Based Study. *Clinical and Applied Thrombosis/Hemostasis*, 14(1), 19–28. <http://doi.org/10.1177/1076029607304748>
- Wiknjosastro H. 2010. Ilmu Kebidanan. Jakarta : Yayasan Bina Pustaka Prawirohardjo. h : 171-2, 186-200.