

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aboet, A., 2008. Radang Telinga Tengah Menahun. *USU e-Repository*, pp.1–27.
- Asroel, H.A., Siregar, D.R. & Aboet, A., 2010. Profil of Patient with Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media. *USU e-Repository* , (17), pp.567–571.
- Brook, I., 2007. Bacterial infection and antibiotic treatment in chronic rhinosinusitis. *Clin Allergy Immunol*, 20, pp.147–162.
- Bantuan, V., 2013. Antibiotika Pada Penderita Otitis Media Di Poliklinik THT-KL Blu RSUP Prof . Dr . R . D . Kandou Manado Periode Desember 2012 - Januari 2013, *Karya Tulis Ilmiah*, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sam Ratulangi, Manado.
- Cunha, B.A., 2010. *Antibiotics Essentials*, Massachusetts: Physicians' Press.
- Dahlan, M.S., 2011. *Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* 5th ed., Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Djaafar, 2007. *Karsinoma sinonasal dalam Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga Hidung Tenggorok Kepala dan Leher*, Jakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Effiaty Arsyad S, Iskandar Nurbaiti, Bashiruddin J, D.R., 2015. buku ajar ilmu kesehatan telinga hidung tenggorok kepala dan leher. *The effects of brief mindfulness intervention on acute pain experience: An examination of individual difference*, 1, pp.1689–1699.
- Erasmus, T. & Orl, M., 2012. Chronic suppurative otitis media. *Senior Specialist, Department of Otorhinolaryngology, University of the Free State, Bloemfontein* , 30(9), pp.335–336.
- Gellatly, S.L. & Hancock, R.E.W., 2013. Pseudomonas aeruginosa: New insights into pathogenesis and host defenses. *Pathogens and Disease*, 67(3), pp.159–173.
- Handoko, E., Soedarmi, M., Purwanto, H.D., 2007. Pola Bakteri Aerob dan Kepekaan Antibiotik pada Otitis Media Supuratif Kronik yang dilakukan Mastoidektomi. *Jurnal Kedokteran Brawijaya*, 21, pp.1–9.
- Iqbal, K., Khan, M.I. & Satti, L., 2011. Microbiology of chronic suppurative otitis media: Experience at Dera Ismael Khan. *Gomal J Med Sci*, 9(2), pp.189–193.

- Islam, M.S., Islam, R. & Rahman, M.A., 2010. Pattern and degree of hearing loss in chronic suppurative otitis media. *Bangladesh J Otorhinolaryngol* , 16(2), pp.96–105.
- Lee, Y.S., Jang, K.A. & Cha, J.D., 2012. Synergistic antibacterial effect between silibinin and antibiotics in oral bacteria. *Journal of Biomedicine and Biotechnology*, 2012.
- Madana, J. et al., 2011. Microbiological profile with antibiotic sensitivity pattern of cholesteatomatous chronic suppurative otitis media among children. *International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology*, 75(9), pp.1104–1108. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijporl.2011.05.025>.
- Malkappa, S. et al., 2012. Study of aerobic bacterial isolates and their antibiotic susceptibility pattern in chronic suppurative otitis media. *Indian Journal of Otology*, 18(3), p.136. Available at: <http://www.indianjotol.org/text.asp?2012/18/3/136/103440>.
- Memon, M.A. et al., 2008. Frequency of un-safe chronic suppurative otitis media in patients with discharging ear. *Journal of the Liaquat University of Medical and Health Sciences*, 7(2), pp.102–105.
- Mittal, R. et al., 2015. Current concepts in the pathogenesis and treatment of chronic suppurative otitis media. *Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 64(10), pp.1103–1116.
- Mozafari Nia, K. et al., 2011. Isolation and antimicrobial susceptibility of bacteria from chronic suppurative otitis media patients in kerman, iran. *Iranian Red Crescent medical journal*, 13(12), pp.891–4.
- Nugroho, N.I., Naftali, Z. & Mayassaroh, 2012. Kualitas Hidup Penderita Otitis Media Supuratif Kronik. *Medical hospitalia*, 1(1), pp.20–24.
- Paparella, M.M, Adams, G.L, Lavine, S.C., 2012. *Penyakit Telinga Tengah dan Mastoid dalam BOEIS Buku Ajar Penyakit THT VI.*, Jakarta: EGC.
- Prakash, R. et al., 2013. Microbiology of chronic suppurative otitis media in a tertiary care setup of Uttarakhand State, India. *North American Journal of Medical Sciences*, 5(4), pp.282–287.
- Purwono, A., 2012. Kejadian Infeksi Enterobacteriaceae Penghasil Extended Spectrum Beta-Lactamase dan Hubungannya dengan Penggunaan Antibiotika pada Pasien ICU Pusat Rumah Sakit Cipto Mangunkusumo tahun 2011, *Karya Tulis Ilmiah*, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.

- Qureishi, A. et al., 2014. Update on otitis media - Prevention and treatment. *Infection and Drug Resistance*, 7, pp.15–24.
- Qureshi, S.R. & Rehman, U.R., 2015. Demographic influences on complicated chronic suppurative otitis media. *Indian Journal of Otolaryngology*, 21(3), pp.170–173. Available at: <http://www.indianjotol.org/currentissue.asp?sabs=n%5Cnhttp://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&PAGE=reference&D=emed17&NEWS=N&AN=605402023>.
- Roland S Peter, 2015. Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media. *Otolaryngology and Facial Plastic Surgery*, pp.1–12.
- Shrestha, B.L. et al., 2011. Microbiological profile of chronic suppurative otitis media. *Nepalese Journal of ENT Head & Neck Surgery*, 2(2), pp.6–7.
- Sierra, A. et al., 2011. Non-typeable Haemophilus influenzae and Streptococcus pneumoniae as primary causes of acute otitis media in colombian children: a prospective study. *BMC infectious diseases*, 11(1), p.4. Available at: <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=3023699&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>.
- Tyagi, S. et al., 2015. Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media: Clinical Presentation of Intracranial Complications in a Rural Area. *Journal of Evidence Based Medicine and Healthcare*, 2(40), pp.6639–6644. Available at: http://www.jebmh.com/data_pdf/10 - Mohit Srivastava - 2.pdf.
- Vikram, B.K. et al., 2008. Clinico-epidemiological study of complicated and uncomplicated chronic suppurative otitis media. *The Journal of laryngology and otology*, 122(5), pp.442–6. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17666139>.
- WHO, 2007. Situation Review and Update on Deafness , Hearing Loss and Intervention Programmes Proposed Plans of Action for Prevention. *Proposed Plans of Action for Prevention and Alleviation of Hearing Impairment in Countries of the South-East Asia Region* , p.63. Available at: apps.searo.who.int/PDS_DOCS/B3177.pdf.