

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Austin, D.F., Martin, D.K., Milan, G.P. 2009, Diabetes-Related Change in Hearing. *The Laryngoscope*. 88-96.
- Bashirudin, J., Soetirto, I. 2007, Gangguan pendengaran akibat bising. Dalam: Soepardi, E.A., Iskandar, N., Bashiruddin, J., Restuti, R.D. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga Hidung Tenggorok Kepala dan Leher*. Balai penerbit FKUI. Jakarta. 6th Ed p. 49-52.
- Bener, A., Salahudin, A., Darwish, S., Al-Hamaq, A., Gansan, L. 2008, Association between hearing loss and type 2 diabetes mellitus in elderly people in a newly developed society. *Biomed Res*, 19 (3), pp. 87-95.
- Corna, L., Wade, T.J., Streiner, D., Cairney, J. 2009, Transitions in Hearing Impairment and Psychological Distress in Older Adults. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 54(8), pp. 518-525.
- Dhingra, Deeksha. 2010, Diseases of Ear, Nose & Throat. *Elsevier*, ed 5. (Gambar 2.1 & 2.2)
- Diniz, T.H., Guida, H.L., 2009, Hearing loss in patients with diabetes mellitus. *Braz J Otorhinolaryngol*, Vol.75, pp. 7-8.
- Fasheet. 2013, Canadian Association of Speech-Language Pathologists and Audiologists .http://www.speechandhearing.ca/files/caslpa_fact_sheet.pdf. Dikutip tanggal 19 Januari 2017.
- Fernanda, M., Lopes. 2009, A.Relation between arterial hypertension and hearing loss. *Intl Arch Otorhinolaryngol*, Vol 13, pp. 3-8.
- Fox, S. 2011, *Human Physiology*. 12 th Ed. McGraw-Hill Education. New York, h 3-17
- Frisina, R.D., Walton, J.P. 2007, Age-Related Structural and Functional Changes in the Cochlear Nucleus. *Hearing Research*, Vol. 216-217, pp. 216-223.
- Gates, G.A., Mills, J.H. 2007, Presbycusis. *Lancet*, Vol. 366, No. 9491, pp. 1111-1120.
- Kemenkes, 2016, Pusat Data dan Informasi, www.depkes.go.id. Dikutip tanggal 05 Februari 2017.
- Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 879/Menkes/XI/2007 Tentang Rencana Strategi Nasional Penanggulangan Gangguan Pendengaran Dan Ketulian Untuk Mencapai Sound Hearing 2030.

- Kim, S.H., Lim, E.J., Park, J.H., Jarng, S.S., Lee, S.H., 2010, Sex difference's in a cross sectional study of age-related hearing loss in Korean. *Clin Exp Otorhinolaryngol.* Vol 3, pp. 27-31.
- Kutz, Joe, W., Meyers, Arlend, Bauer, Carol, A. 2012, Audiology Pure-Tone Testing. <http://www.emedicine.medscape.com/article/1822962-overview>. Dikutip tanggal 04 Maret 2017. (Gambar 2.4, 2.5 & 2.6)
- Lalwani, A.K. 2008, The Aging Inner Ear. Dalam: Lalwani, A.K. *Diagnosis and Treatment in Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery*. The MacGraw-Hill Companies Inc. New York. Ed2 : h. 89-96.
- Laviolette, S.R., Kooy, V.D. 2008, The neurobiology of nicotine addiction: bridging the gap from molecules to behavior. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience* ;5:55-65.
- Lee, F.S. 2007, Longitudinal Study of Pure Tone Thresholds in Older Person. *Ear Hear.* Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 109-115.
- Loeb, L.A., Wallace, D.C., Martin, G.M. 2007, The mitochondrial theory of aging and its relationship to reactive oxygen species damage and somatic mtDNA mutations. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA.*;102:18769-70
- Lucete, Frank, E. 2011, *Ilmu THT Esensial*. ed 5. Penerbit Buku: Kedokteran EGC : Jakarta.
- Maia, C.A., Alberto, C. 2008, Diabetes mellitus as etiological factor of hearing loss. *Rev Bras Otorrinolaringo*, h. 14.
- Marchiori, L.L.M., Filho, E.A.R., Matsui, T. 2007, Hypertension as a Factor Associated with Hearing Loss. *Rev Bras Otorrinolaringol*; 72 (4): 33-40.
- Mills, J.H., Khariwala, S.S., Weber, P.C. 2007, Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing. Dalam: Bailey, B.J. *Head & Neck Surgery-Otolaryngology*. W&W Lippincott. Philadelphia. Ed.4. h. 1884-1903.
- Mondelli, M.F., Lopes, A.C. 2009, Relation between arterial hypertension and hearing loss. *Intl Arch Otorhinolaryngol* , Vol.13, pp 63-68.
- Muyassaroh. 2012. Faktor Resiko Presbikusis. *Journal Indonesia Medical Association*. Ikatan Dokter Indonesia. Vol 62.
- Purnamasari, D., 2009, Diagnosis dan Klasifikasi Diabetes Melitus. Dalam: Sudoyo A.W.,Setiyohadi, B., Alwi, I., Simadibrata, K.M., Setiati. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam, Jilid III edisi ke-5*. Pusat Penerbit Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FKUI. Jakarta. h 80-83

- Raina, P., Nelson, E.G., Hinojosa, R. 2008, Prevalence, Risk Factors and Self-Reported Medical Causes of Seeing and Hearing-Related Disabilities among Older Adults. *Canadian Journal on Aging*, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 260-278.
- Saxena, D.P., Saxena, D.V., Saxena, D.Y., 2011, Bio-Social Factors Associated With Hypertension In Hilly Population Of Tehri Garhwal. *Indian Journal of Community Health*, Vol. 23 No. 2, pp. 81-83.
- Soepardi, H.E.A., Iskandar, H.N. 2007, Pemeriksaan Telinga. Dalam: Soepardi, H.E.A., Iskandar, N., Bashiruddin, J., Restuti, R.D. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga Hidung Tenggorok Kepala dan Leher*. Balai penerbit FKUI : Jakarta; 6th Ed ; p. 1-3
- Soetjipto, D. 2008. Tuli Mengancam Kaum Muda. *Tempo*. <http://tric.or.id/2008/03/24/tuli-mengancam-kaum-muda/> Dikutip tanggal 12 Desember 2016
- Someya, S., Yamasoba, T., Weindruch, R., Prolla, T.A., Tanokura, M. 2007, Caloric restriction suppresses apoptotic cell death in the mammalian cochlea and leads to prevention of presbycusis. *Neurobiol Aging*. ; 28: 13-22
- Suwento, R., Hendarmin, H. 2007, Gangguan pendengaran pada geriatri. Dalam: Soepardi, E.A., Iskandar, N., Bashiruddin, J., Restuti, R.D. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Kesehatan Telinga Hidung Tenggorok Kepala dan Leher*. Balai penerbit FKUI : Jakarta ; 6th Ed.; p. 10-43.
- Sweetow, R.W., Sabes, J.H. 2008, Audologic Testing. Dalam: Lalwani, A.K. *Current Diagnosis and Treatment in Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery*. The MacGraw-Hill Companies Inc. New York. Edisi ke-2 : h. 596-606.
- Villares, M., Carbajo, S.R., Calvo, D., Pello, F., Blanco, P., Risueno, T. 2007, Lipid profile and hearing loss aged related. *Nutr Hosp* ;20: 2-7.
- Youle, R.J., Strasser, A. 2008, The BCL-2 protein family: Opposing activities that mediate cell death. *Nat Rev Mol Cell Bio* ;9:47-59.