

Praktek penebangan liar (*illegal logging*) saat ini terjadi hampir di seluruh pelosok Indonesia. Menurut penelitian *Forest Watch Indonesia* (FWI) bahwa praktek penebangan liar (*illegal logging*) saat ini cenderung tertuju dan merusak hutan.

Penulisan tesis terdiri dari tiga rumusan masalah, yakni ; Pertama, Bagaimana Kebijakan Hukum Pidana Dalam Pemberantasan Kasus *Illegal logging* di Wilayah Polda Jawa tengah, Kedua, Faktor-faktor apa saja yang menyebabkan *Illegal Logging* di Provinsi Jawa Tengah ? Ketiga, Hambatan-hambatan apa saja yang dihadapi oleh Polri dalam memberantas *illegal logging* di Wilayah Kepolisian Jawa Tengah dan upaya apa saja yang dilakukan Polri dalam mengatasi *illegal Logging* di wilayah Kepolisian Daerah Jawa Tengah

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode pendekatan yuridis sosiologis dengan spesifikasi penelitian deskriptif analitis sedang pengumpulan data menggunakan data primer dan data sekunder.

Dari hasil penelitian masalah ada tiga hal pokok yang dapat disimpulkan, *Pertama*,Kebijakan Hukum Pidana dalam Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana *Illegal Logging* di Wilayah Kepolisian Daerah Jawa Tengah terhadap penebangan kayu secara *illegal* di kawasan hutan dan peredarannya, maka kebijakan penal dan non penal sesuai dengan ketentuan Undang-Undang mempunyai posisi kunci dan strategis dalam pemberantasan penebangan kayu *illegal*. *Kedua*, Faktor-faktor apa saja yang menyebabkan *Illegal Logging* di Wilayah Kepolisian Daerah Jawa Tengah, yaitu : 1) Faktor-faktor yang berkaitan dengan nilai-nilai masyarakat dan situasi penduduk di desa-desa dekat hutan. 2) Faktor-faktor ekonomi suplay dan permintaan normal suplay dan permintaan normal berkaitan dengan industri penebangan kayu 3) Faktor-faktor yang berkaitan dengan pengusaha dan pengaruhnya pada kolusi dengan para politisi dan pemimpin setempat.*Ketiga*,hambatan-hambatan yang dihadapi oleh Polri dalam memberantas *illegal logging* di Wilayah Kepolisian Jawa Tengah dan Upaya yang dilakukan Polri dalam mengatasinya, perlu perbaikan “sistem hukum” secara komprehensif baik komponen struktur hukum, substansi hukum, budaya hukum, serta aparatur hukum yang harus berjalan secara seimbang sehingga tindak pidana yang terjadi dan faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi kejahatan *illegal logging* dapat ditanggulangi dan di samping itu perlu meningkatkan *efektifitas* pelaksanaan koordinasi pengawasan terhadap pengangkutan kayu antar pulau melalui pelabuhan.

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**Kata Kunci ; Kebijakan Hukum Pidana , *illegal Logging*, Polda Jawa Tengah.**

**ABSTRACT**

The practice of illegal logging when this happens in almost all corners of Indonesia. According to the research Forest Watch Indonesia (FWI) that the practice of illegal logging currently tend to be fixed and destroying forests.

The writing of the thesis consists of three issues, namely the formulation; First, how can the policy of criminal law in the case of eradication of Illegal logging in the region Police of Central Java, second, what are the factors that caused the Illegal Logging in the province of Central Java? Third, what are the obstacles faced by Police in eradicating illegal logging in the region police of Central Java and what effort do Police in tackling illegal Logging in the region of the Central Java regional police

.This research uses the approach, juridical sociological to the specifications research descriptive analytical and data collection use primary and secondary data

From the results of the research there are three basic issues that can be concluded, first, the policy of criminal law in the eradication of criminal acts of Illegal Logging in the region of the Central Java regional police against logging illegally in the forest area and its release, then the penal and non penal policy in accordance with the provisions of the Act have a key and strategic position in the eradication of illegal logging. Second, what are the factors that caused the Illegal Logging in the region of the Central Java regional police, namely: 1) factors relating to the values of the community and the situation of residents in villages near the forest. 2) economic factors of supply and demand of normal supply and demand normally associated with the logging industry 3) the factors relating to employers and their influence on collusion with local politicians and leaders. Third, the obstacles encountered by Police in eradicating illegal logging in the region Police and Police efforts made in addressing it, needs improvement "of the legal system" in a comprehensive manner both components of the structure of the law, the substance of the law, legal culture, as well as the legal apparatus that must run in a balanced way so that a criminal act occurred and the factors that influence crime illegal logging can be solved and in addition it is necessary to increase the effectiveness of the implementation of surveillance coordination against the transportation of timber between the island through the port.

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**Keywords : Criminal law policy –illegal Logging, the Central Java Regional Police**