TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title i

Approval ii

Table of Contents iii

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study 1

1.2 Reasons for Choosing the Topic 4

1.3 Research Question 5

1.4 Objective of the Study 5

1.5 Hypotheses 6

1.6 Limitation of the Study 6

1.7 Significance of the Study 6

1.8 Definition of the Key Terms 7

1.9 Outline of the Study 7

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE

2.1. Teaching English as a Foreign Language in Indonesia 9
2.2. Language elements 10
2.2.1 Vocabulary 11
2.2.2 Grammar 11
2.2.3 Pronunciation 12
2.2.4 The Importance of Vocabulary 13
2.2.5 Problems of Teaching and Learning Vocabulary 14
2.3 Young Learners 15
2.3.1 Teaching English to Young Learners 16
2.3.2 Characteristic of Young Learners 18
2.3.3 Teaching Vocabulary to Young Learners 19
2.4. Media for Teaching Vocabulary 20

2.4.1 Realia as a Media to Teach Vocabulary 21
2.4.2 Characteristic of Realia 23
2.4.3 Advantage and Disadvantage of Using Realia to Teach Vocabulary for Young Learners 24
2.4.4 The Procedure of Teaching Vocabulary Using Realia 25
2.5. Review of Previous Study 27

CHAPTER III REASERCH METHOD

3.1. Research Design 31 .....
3.2. Subject of the Study 33
3.2.1 Population..... 33
3.2.2 Sample..... 33
3.3. Variables of the Study 34
3.4. Instruments of the Study 34
3.5. Validity and Reability of the Instrument 35

3.5.1 Validity of the Instrument..... 36
3.5.2 Reliability of the Instrument..... 36
3.6. Procedure of the Study 37
3.7. Scoring Technique 43
3.8. Technique of Data Analysis 44

CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION

4.1. The School's Profile 45
4.2. The Respondents 46
4.3. The Validity and Reliability of the Instrument 47
4.3.1. Validity of the Instrument..... 47
4.3.2. Reliability of the Instrument..... 47
4.4. Result of the Study48
4.4.1. Pre Test 48

4.4.2. Treatment 52
4.4.3. Post Test 58
4.5. Discussion of the Research Finding 61

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGESTION

5.1. Conclusion 63
5.2. Suggestion 64

BIBLIOGRAPHY

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3. 1 Teaching Activities 39
Table 3. 2 The Level of Achivement 43
Table 4. 1 Respondent's Gender 46
Table 4. 2. Reliability Statistics 48
Table 4. 3. One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test 49
Table 4. 4 Group Statistics

..... 51
Table 4. 5 Independent Samples Test (Pretest) 51
Table 4. 6 One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test 58
Table 4. 7 Group Statistics 60
Table 4. 8 Independent Samples Test (Posttest) 60

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4. 1 The Histogram and Polygon of the Pre-Test Distribution Score in Experimental Group and Control Group 50

Figure 4. 2 The Histogram and Polygon of the Post-Test Distribution Score in Experimental Group and Control Group 59

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Certificate of Research
Appendix 2	Page of Supervisor
Appendix 3	Consultation Schedule
Appendix 4	The Schedule of the Research
Appendix 5	Experimental Class Code
Appendix 6	Control Class Code
Appendix 7	Experimental Class Score
Appendix 8	Control Class Score
Appendix 9	Lesson Plan in Experimental and Control Group
Appendix 10	Comparison Result Pre-Test Between Experimental and Control Class in SPSS
Appendix 12	Comparison Result Post-Test Between Experimental and Control Class in SPSS