References

- Abrams, D. (2010). Processes of Prejudice: Theory, evidence and intervention.

 Equality and Human Rights Commission Research Report 56, 3.
- Adam, H. (1995). The politics of Wthnic Identity: Comparing South Africa. *Ethnic* and Racial Studies, 18, 462.
- Bangura, Y., & Stevenhagen, R. (2005). *Racism and Public Policy*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Baumeister, R. F., & Finkel, E. J. (2010). Advanced Social Psychology The State of The Science. *Social Relations and behaviors*, 345.
- Bell, D. (2008). Race, Racism, and American Law. New York: Aspen Publisher.
- Berat, D. (2014). Racial Conflict in South Africa: ARguments and Defects of the Apartheid Structures. *International journal of ainnovation and Scientific Research*, 219.
- Bergmann, w., & Crutchfield, R. D. (2009). Introduction: Racial and Ethnic Conflict and Violence. *Internatioal Journal of Conflict and Violence*, 148.

- Bobo, L. D., & Fox, C. (2003). Race, Racism, and Discrimination: Bringing

 Problems, Methods, and Theoty in Social Psychological Research. *Social*Psychologi Quarterly, 321.
- Bryman, A., & Burgess, R. G. (1994). Analyzing Qualitative Data. London: Routledge.
- Burgest, D. R. (1973). Racism in Everyday Speech and Social Work Jargon. *Social Work*, 20.
- Center for Multicultural Youth. (2014). Racism and Young People. *Everyday Reality*, 3.
- Citrin, J., Sears, D. O., Muste, C., & Wong, C. (2001). Multiculturaliscm in American Public Opinion. 249.
- Clark, R., & Williams, D. R. (1999). Racism as a Stressor for African Americans.

 American Psychologist, 805.
- Cogburn, C. D., Chavous, T. M., & Griffin, T. M. (2011). School Based Racial and Gender Discrimination among African American Adolescents: Exploring Gender Variation in Frequency and Implications for Adjustment. *Race Social Problem*, 26.
- Devlin, M. (2006). Inequality and the Stereotyping of Young People. Dublin: The Equality Authority.

- Dissel, A., & Kollapen, J. (2002). Racism and Discrimination in the South Africa Penal System. *Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation*, 4.
- Dixon, T. L. (2000). A Social Cognitive Approach to Studying Racial Stereotyping in the Mass Media. 3.
- Dovidio, J. F., Glick, P., & Rudman, L. A. (2005). On The Nature of Prejudice . In Fifty Years after Allport (p. 23). malden: Blackwell Publishing.
- Dovidio, J. F., Hewstone, M., Glick, P., & Esses, V. M. (2010). Prejudice,

 Stereotyping and Discrimination: Theoretical and Empirical Overview. 9.
- Ethnic Communities Council of Queensland. (2012). Ending Racism: a Submission to the Anti-Racism Strategy and Partnership. 6.
- Fernandes, L., & Alsaeed, N. H. (2014). African American and Workplace

 Discrimination. *Europan Journal of English Language and Literature Studies*,

 57.
- Fine, J., & Bird, W. (2006). Shades of prejudice: An investigation into the South African media's coverage of Racial Violence and Xenophobia. 4.
- Fiske, A. P. (1992). The Four Elementary Forms of Sociality: Framework for a Unified Theory of Social Relations. *psychological review*, *99*, 690.
- Indian Country. (2014, 3 26). *Indian Country*. Retrieved from http://indiancountrytodaymedianetwork.com/2014/03/26/australia-

- perpetuates-cultural-genocide-through-forced-removal-aboriginal-youth-154181
- Kaufman, S. C. (2012). The End of Apartheid: Rethngking South Africa's Peaceful Transitiion. 15.
- Kohli, R. (2008). Breaking the Cycle of Racism in the Clasroom: Critical Race

 Reflections from Future Teachers of Color. *Teacher Education Quarterly*,

 181.
- Lawrence, K., & Keleher, T. (2004). Chronic Disparity: Strong and Pervasive Evidence of Racial Inequalities Poverty Outcomes. *Structural Racism*, 5.
- Mhlauli, M. B., Salani, E., & Mokotedi, R. (2015). Understanding Apartheid in South Africa Through the Racial Contract. *International journal of Asian Social Science*, 205.
- Mickelson, R. A. (2003). When Are Racial Disparities in Education the Result of Racial Discrimination? A social Science Perspective. *Teacher College Record*, 1055.
- Moleah, A. T. (2004). Racism in South Africa Ten Years After Apartheid. (V. BIlger, Interviewer)

- Nyamjoh, F. B. (2010). Racism, Ethnicity and the media in Africa: Reflections

 Inspired by Studies of Xenophobia in Cameroon and South Africa. *Africa Spectrum*, 58.
- Peffley, M., Hurwitz, J., & Sniderman, P. M. (1997). Racial Stereotypes and White Political View of Black in the Context of Welfare and Crime. *American Journal of Political Science*, 31.
- Plous, S., & Williams, T. (1995). Racial Stereotypes From the Days of American Slavery: A Continuing Legacy. *JOurnal of Applied Social Psychology*, 796.
- Robinson, M. (2001). Gender Dimensions of Racial Discrimination. *High*Commissioner For Human Rights and Secretary-General of the World

 Conference against Racism, 10.
- Sellers, R. M. (2006). Racial Identity Matters: The Relationship between Racial Discrimination and Psychological Functioning in African Adolescents. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 189.
- Silva, E. B. (1997). Rethinkinh Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation. *American Sociological Revew*, 466.
- Stevenson, H. C., & Arrington, E. G. (2009). Racial/Ethnic Socialization Mediates perceived Racism and the Racial Identity of African American Adolescents. *Racism and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 125.

- Taylor-Powell, E., & Renner, M. (2003). Analyzing Qualitative Data. *Program Development and Evaluation*, 1-12.
- The Australian Psychological Society. (1997). Racism and Prejudice. *Psychological Perspective*, 12.
- UNESCO Press. (1974). Racism and Apartheid in Southern Africa. Paris: the UNESCO press.
- UNITED NATION HUMAN RIGHTS. (2014). Developing National Action Plan

 Against Racial Discrimnation. In *A Practical Guide* (p. 1). New York: United Nation Publication.
- Vally, S., & Dalamba, Y. (1999). Racism, Racial Integeration and Desegration in South African Public Secondary School. *Conference on Racial Integration in School* (p. 4). Gauteng: South African Humans Rights Commission.
- Wang, J., Siy, J. O., & Cheryan, S. (2011). Racial Discrimination and Mental Health among Asian American Youth. 220.
- Welsh, D. (2009). The Rise and Fall of Apartheid. *journal of International and Global Studies*, 146.
- Wilkins, C. L., Chan, J. F., & Kaiser, C. R. (2011). Racial Stereotypes and Interracial Attraction: Phenetypic Prototypicality and Perceived Attractiveness of Asians.

 Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology, 427.

- Wolf, R. V. (2009). Race, Bias, and Problem Solving Courts. *National Black Law Journal*, 30.
- Wong, C. A., Eccles, J., & Belansky, E. (1996). The Effect of Perceived Racial Discrimination on African American Student's Motivation and School Achievement. *Effects of Racial Discrimination*, 5.
- Yip, E. K. (2009). School and Neighborhood Context, Perceptions of Racial Discrimination, and Psgychological Well-BeingAmong African American Adolescents. *Youth Adolescence*, 153-163.