

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Audimoolam, S., Nair, M., Gaikwad, R., & Qing, C. (2005). The Role of Clinical Pathways in Improving Patient Outcomes. *Retrieved, 18, 2007*. Accessed April 30, 2015, from <http://bmcmmedicine.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1741-7015-8-31>
- Barbara, J., Billie, F., & Pendit, B. (2006). *Buku Ajar Perawatan Perioperatif* (1st ed.). Jakarta: EGC.
- Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Lyell, D. J., Nelson, L. M., Butwick, & J, A. (2014). Risk Factor for Prolonged Postpartum Length of Stay Following Cesarean Delivery. *American Journal of Perinatology, 32(9), 825-832*. Accessed January 21, 2016, from [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/270907704\\_Risk\\_Factors\\_for\\_Prolonged\\_Postpartum\\_Length\\_of\\_Stay\\_Following\\_Cesarean\\_Delivery](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/270907704_Risk_Factors_for_Prolonged_Postpartum_Length_of_Stay_Following_Cesarean_Delivery)
- Cabana MD, R. C. (1999). Why don't physicians follow clinical practice guidelines? A framework for improvement. *JAMA, 282(15), 1458-1465*. Accessed January 20, 2016, from [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/12766080\\_Why\\_Don't\\_Physicians\\_Follow\\_Clinical\\_Practice\\_Guidelines](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/12766080_Why_Don't_Physicians_Follow_Clinical_Practice_Guidelines)
- Carolus, W., Rompis, J., & Wilar, R. (2013). HUBUNGAN APGAR SKOR DAN BERAT BADAN LAHIR DENGAN SEPSIS NEONATORUM. *Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sam Ratulangi, 1(2)*. Accessed January 25, 2016, from <http://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/eclinic/article/view/3271>
- Choong, P., Langford, A., Dowsey, M., & Santamaria, N. (2000). Clinical Pathway for Fractured Neck of Femur: A Prospective, Controlled Study. *Medical Journal Australia, 172(9), 423-426*. Accessed June 10, 2015, from [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Peter\\_Choong/publication/12447388\\_Clinical\\_pathway\\_for\\_fractured\\_neck\\_of\\_femur\\_a\\_prospective\\_controlled\\_study/links/0a85e5350eee8cf07f000000.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Peter_Choong/publication/12447388_Clinical_pathway_for_fractured_neck_of_femur_a_prospective_controlled_study/links/0a85e5350eee8cf07f000000.pdf)
- Clark, S. L., Miller, D. D., & Belfort, M. A. (2009). Neonatal and maternal outcomes associated with elective term delivery. *American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology, 200(2), 156.e1-156.e4*. Accessed January 27, 2016, from [http://www.ajog.org/article/S0002-9378\(08\)01037-5/fulltext](http://www.ajog.org/article/S0002-9378(08)01037-5/fulltext)
- Cunningham, F. G., Gant, N. F., Leveno, K. J., & Larry, C. (2010). *William Obstetrics (23rd ed.)* (21st ed.). USA: McGraw-Hill Company.

- Dahlan, S. M. (2010). *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel dalam Penelitian Kedokteran da Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Dahlan, S. M. (2011). *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- De Bleser, L., De Waele, K., Vanhaecht, K., Vlayen, J., & Sermeus, W. (2006). Defining Pathways. *Journal of Nursing Management*, 14(7), 553-563. Accessed May 2, 2015, from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2934.2006.00702.x/abstract;jsessionid=63E49285584608101569AD362E7BABE2.f03t04?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=>
- de Luc, K., Kitchiner, D., Layton, A., Morris, E., Murray, Y., & Overill, S. (2001). *Developing Care Pathways; the Handbook*. Oxon: Radcliffe Medical Press.
- DeCherney. (2007). *Anatomy of The Female Reproduction System*. In : *Current Diagnosis and Treatment Obstetrics & Gynecologist* (10th ed.). New York: McGraw Hill Companies.
- Donabedian, A. (1990). *The Quality of Care, How Can It Be Assessed? Quality Assurance in Hospitals, Strategies for Assessment and Implementation* (2nd ed.). Rockville Maryland: An Aspen Publication.
- Edmonds, D. K. (2012). *Dewhurst's Textbook of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 8th Edition* (8th ed.). West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Evans-Lacko. (2010). Facilitators and barriers to Implementing Critical Care Pathways. *BMC*, 10(1), 182. Accessed January 17, 2016, from <http://bmchealthservres.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1472-6963-10-182>
- Fischer, R. (2006). *Breech Presentation*. Accessed August 5, 2015, from <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/262159-overview>
- Gondo, K., & Sugiharta, K. (2010). Profil Operasi Seksio Sesarea di SMF Obstetri dan Ginekologi RSUP Sanglah Denpasar, Bali Tahun 2001 dan 2006. *CDK* 175, 37(2).

- Greenhalgh T, R. G. (2004). Diffusion of innovations in service organizations: systematic review and recommendations. *MilbankQ*, 82(4), 581-629. Accessed January 18, 2016, from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.0887-378X.2004.00325.x/full>
- Guo, S., & DiPietro, L. (2010). Aging and wound healing. *Journal of Dental Research*, 89(3), 219-229. Accessed January 27, 2016, from <http://jdr.sagepub.com/content/89/3/219.short>
- Health, F. C. (1999). Ethical Aspects Regarding Cesarean Delivery for Non-Medical Reasons. *International Journal of Obstetric and Gynaecology*, 64(1), 217-221. Accessed April 30, 2015, from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006632.pub2/abstract>
- Hindle, D., & Yazbeck, A. (2005). Clinical Pathways in 17 European Union Countries; A Purposive Survey. *Australian Health Review*, 29(1), 94-104. Accessed June 1, 2016, from <http://www.publish.csiro.au/index.cfm?paper=AH050094>
- Ikavilia, T. (2013). Hubungan Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Pasien Post Seksiio Caesarea Dengan Kemampuan Mobilisasi Di Ruang Nifas Rsud Prof. Dr. Hi Aloe Saboe Kota Gorontalo . *Universitas Negeri Gorontalo*. Accessed January 28, 2016, from <http://eprints.ung.ac.id/5556/>
- Indradi, R. (2007). *Antara Lama Rawat dan Hari Perawatan*. Accessed April 23, 2016, from <http://www.ranocenter.net>
- Judhita, I., & Cynthia, S. (2009). *Tips Praktis Bagi Wanita Hamil*. Jakarta: Penebar Swadaya.
- Kaplan, H., Sadock, B., & Grebb, J. (2010). *Sinopsis Psikiatri Ilmu Pengetahuan Perilaku Psikiatri Klinis Edisi 7*. Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara.
- Kinsman, L., Rotter, T., & James, E. (2010). What is Clinical Pathway? Development of Definition to Inform Debate. *BMC Medicine*, 8(1), 31, Accessed April 28, 2015, from <http://bmcmedicine.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1741-7015-8-31>
- Knuppel, R., & Drukker, J. (1993). *High Risk Pregnancy: A Team Approach* (2nd ed.). London: WB Saunders Company.
- Kristina, M., Pujiwiyan, & Kristianingsih, D. (2012). Penerapan Metode Primavista Bagi Mahasiswa PIM(Praktek Instrumen Mayor) VI Piano di

- Jurusan Pendidikan Seni Musik. *Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*, 1(2). Accessed May 1, 2015, from <http://eprints.uny.ac.id/27486/>
- Krzysztof, S. (2011). *Predictors of Length of Hospital Stay After Spine Surgery*. London: Wisdom Teeth Surgery.
- Kuwabara, K., Imanaka, Y., Matsuda, S., Fushimi, K., Hashimoto, H., Ishikawa, K. B., et al. (2008). The Association of The Number of Comorbidities and Complications with Length of Stay, Hospital Mortality and LOS High Outlier, Based on Administrative Data. *Springer*, 13(3), 130-137. Accessed July 3, 2016, from <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12199-007-0022-9>
- Liu, Y., Phillips, M., & Codde, J. (2001). Factors Influencing Patient's Length of Stay. *Australian Health Review*, 24(2), 63-70. Accessed May 3, 2015, from <http://www.publish.csiro.au/?paper=AH010063>
- Mackenzie, I., Cooke, I., & Annan, B. (2003). Indications For Cesarean Section In A Consultant Unit Over The Decades. *Journal of Obstetric and Gynaecologic*, 23(3), 233-238. Accessed June 15, 2015, from <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/0144361031000098316>
- McAleese, P., & Oding-Smee, W. (1994). The Effect of Complications on Length of Stay. *J. B Lippincott Company*, 220(6), 740-744. Accessed May 3, 2015, from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1234475/>
- Middleton, S., & Roberts, A. (1998). *Clinical Pathways Workbook*. Wrexham: VFM Unit.
- Mitchell, B. G., & Gardner, A. (2012). Prolongation of Length of Stay and Clostridium Difficile Infection: A Review of The Methods Used to Examine Length of Stay Due to Healthcare Associated Infections. *BIOMED Central*, 1(1), 14, Accessed April 25, 2015, from [http://download.springer.com/static/pdf/813/art%253A10.1186%252F2047-2994-1-14.pdf?originUrl=http%3A%2F%2Farcjournal.biomedcentral.com%2Farticle%2F10.1186%2F2047-2994-1-14&token2=exp=1454070947~acl=%2Fstatic%2Fpdf%2F813%2Fart%25253A10.1186%25252F2047-2994-1-14.pdf\\*~hmac=23e01353ad10cb8a9810e291e857350b5cf6711199fe1f96ba0c50cae0051812](http://download.springer.com/static/pdf/813/art%253A10.1186%252F2047-2994-1-14.pdf?originUrl=http%3A%2F%2Farcjournal.biomedcentral.com%2Farticle%2F10.1186%2F2047-2994-1-14&token2=exp=1454070947~acl=%2Fstatic%2Fpdf%2F813%2Fart%25253A10.1186%25252F2047-2994-1-14.pdf*~hmac=23e01353ad10cb8a9810e291e857350b5cf6711199fe1f96ba0c50cae0051812)

- Mochtar, R. (1998). *Sinopsis Obstetri : Obstetri Fisiologi, Obstetri Patologi*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Mochtar, R. (1999). *Sinopsis Obstetri*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Mukherjee, S. N. (2006). Rising Cesarean Section Rate. *The Journal of Obstetric and Gynaecology of India*, 56(4), 298-300. Accessed February 25, 2015, from [http://www.jogi.co.in/july\\_august\\_2006/02\\_ra\\_rising\\_cesarean\\_section\\_rate.pdf](http://www.jogi.co.in/july_august_2006/02_ra_rising_cesarean_section_rate.pdf)
- Oshiro, B., Henry, E., Wilson, J., Branch, D., & Varner, M. (2009). Women and Newborn Clinical Integration Program. Decreasing elective deliveries before 39 weeks of gestation in an integrated health care system. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 113(4), 804-811. Accessed January 25, 2016, from [http://journals.lww.com/greenjournal/Abstract/2009/04000/Decreasing\\_Elective\\_Deliveries\\_Before\\_39\\_Weeks\\_of.8.aspx](http://journals.lww.com/greenjournal/Abstract/2009/04000/Decreasing_Elective_Deliveries_Before_39_Weeks_of.8.aspx)
- Oxorn, H. (2003). *Ilmu Kebidanan Patologi dan Fisiologi Persalinan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Essential Medika.
- Panella, M., Marchisio, S., & Stanislao, D. (2003). Reducing Clinical Variations With Clinical Pathways: Do Pathways Work. *International Journal for Quality in Health Care*, 15(6), 509-521. Accessed January 26, 2015, from <http://intqhc.oxfordjournals.org/content/15/6/509.short>
- Pearson, S. D., Kleefield, S. F., Soukop, J. R., Cook, F. E., & Lee, T. H. (2001). Critical Pathways Intervention to Reduce Length of Hospital Stay. *The American Journal of Medicine*, 110(3), 175-180. Accessed January 26, 2015, from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0002934300007051>
- Pearson, S., Goulart, F. D., & Lee, T. (1995). Critical Pathways As A Strategy For Improving Care: Problems and Potential. *Ann Intern Med*, 123(941), 941-948. Accessed January 26, 2015, from <http://annals.org/article.aspx?articleid=709286>
- Pinzon, R. T. (2014). Evaluasi Penerapan Clinical Pathway Untuk Perbaikan Proses Dokumentasi, Indikator Proses, Luaran Serta Analisis Varian Pada Kasus Stroke Iskemik Akut. *FK-UGM*.
- Pinzon, R., Sugianto, Asant, L., & Widyo, K. (2009). Clinical Pathway Dalam Pelayanan Stroke Akut: Apakah Pathway Memperbaiki Proses Pelayanan?

- Jurnal Manajemen Pelayanan Kesehatan*, 12(1), 20-23. Accessed February 1, 2015, from <http://www.jurnal.ugm.ac.id/jmpk/login?source=%2Findex.php%2Fjmpk%2Farticle%2FviewFile%2F2562%2F2295>
- Potter, P. A., & Perry, A. G. (2005). *Fundamentals of Nursing* (6th ed.). Saint Louis: Mosby.
- Prabandari, F. (2013). Hubungan Antara Skor Kerapuhan dengan Lama Rawat Pasien Lanjut Usia. *Universitas Diponegoro*.
- Prawirohardjo, S. (2009). *Ilmu Kebidanan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Bina Pustaka.
- Rasjidi, I., & Sagung, S. (2009). *Manual Seksio Sesarea dan Laparotomi Kelainan Adneksa Berdasarkan Evidence Based*. Accessed May 2, 2015, from <http://www.perpustakaan.depkes.go.id/cgi-bin/koha/opac-ISBDdetail.pl?biblionumber=2487>
- RI, D. (2005). *Sistem Kesehatan Nasional*. Accessed May 2, 2015, from [www.depkes.go.id](http://www.depkes.go.id)
- RI, D. (n.d.). *Kamus: Length of Stay*. Accessed June 18, 2015, from Depkes RI from <http://www.depkes.go.id>
- Rotter, T., Kinsman, L., James, E., Machotta, A., Gothe, H., Willis, J., et al. (2010). Clinical Pathways: Effects on Professional Practice, Patient Outcomes, Length of Stay and Hospital Costs (Review). *John Wiley and Sons, Ltd*, 3(3). Accessed May 7, 2015, from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD006632.pub2/abstract>
- Sabarguna, B. S. (2004). *Pemasaran Rumah Sakit*. Yogyakarta: Konsorsium RSI.
- Sadiman, M. R. (2009). Faktor-faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Persalinan Seksio Caesaria di RSUD Ahmad Yani Metro Tahun 2008, *Jurnal Kesehatan Metro Sai Wawai*, 2(2). Accessed November 15, 2012, from <https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&q=cache:viS6HLRLEUIJ:isjd.pdii.li.pi.go.id/admin/jurnal/2209110.pdf+seksio+caesaria+pdf&hl=id&gl=id&pid=bl&srcid=ADGEESgHkUyppiWnmhiaCxCJMqWMgpBWO-z3DFEdkx2hW16Y9uBDUsa3XVowglZVlykMORpFh5e5v8pUqnY2B16iO-DiuunK73s9LHM8fKOO>
- Sanfilippo, J., & Robinson, C. (2002). *The Risk Management Handbook for Healthcare Professionals*. London: The Parthenon Publishing Group Ltd.

- Sinaga, E. (2009). Karakteristik Ibu Yang Mengalami Persalinan Dengan Seksio Sesarea Yang Dirawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Sidikalang Tahun 2007. *USU Repository*, 20. Accessed May 3, 2015, from <http://repository.usu.ac.id/bitstream/123456789/14620/1/09E00837.pdf>
- Sistiarani, C. (2008). Faktor Maternal Dan Kualitas Pelayanan Antenatal Yang Berisiko Terhadap Kejadian Berat Badan Lahir Rendah (Bblr) Studi Pada Ibu Yang Periksa Hamil Ke Tenaga Kesehatan Dan Melahirkan Di Rsud Banyumas Tahun 2008. *Program Pascasarjana Universitas Diponegoro Semarang*. Accessed January 25, 2016, from <http://core.ac.uk/download/files/379/11716687.pdf>
- Sjamsuhidajat, R. e. (2010). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah Sjamsuhidajat-De Jong* (3 ed.). Jakarta: EGC.
- Smeltzer, Suzanne, C., Bare, & Brenda, G. (2002). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Brunner dan Suddarth* (1st ed.). Jakarta: EGC.
- Solekhah, F. (2009). *Mutu Pelayanan Kesehatan, Perspektif Internasional*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Spong, C. Y. (2013). Defining “Term” Pregnancy ; Recommendations From the Defining “Term” Pregnancy Workgroup. *JAMA*, 309(23), 2445-2446. Accessed January 25, 2016 from <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleID=1685467>
- Sulch, D., Perez, I., Melbourn, A., & Kalra, L. (2000). Randomized Controlled Trial of Integrated (Managed) Care. *American Heart Association Journal*, 31(8), 1929-1934. Accessed January 24, 2016, from <http://stroke.ahajournals.org/content/31/8/1929.short>
- Taylor, W. J., Wong, A., Siegert, R. J., & McNaughton, H. K. (2006). Effectiveness of a clinical pathway for acute stroke care in a district general hospital: an audit. *BMC Health Services Research*, 6(1), 16. Accessed February 19, 2015, from <http://bmchealthservres.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/1472-6963-6-16>
- Wahab, S. A. (1990). *Pengantar Analisis Kebijakan Negara*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Wilson A, T. M.-J. (1999). Developing a clinical pathway in depression: sharing our experience. *Australasian Psychiatry*, 7(1), 17-19. Accessed July 4,

2015, from <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1046/j.1440-1665.1999.00169.x#.VqtqGBFunDc>

Zander, K., Etheredge, M., & Bower, K. (1987). *Nursing Case Management: Blueprints for Transformation*. Boston: New England Medical Center Hospital.