

**PROGRAM STUDI ILMU KEPERAWATAN
FAKULTAS ILMU KEPERAWATAN
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM SULTAN AGUNG SEMARANG
Skripsi, Maret 2016**

ABSTRAK

Eko Arif Wibowo

**HUBUNGAN ANTARA POLA ASUH PERMISIF ORANGTUA DENGAN
KEMAMPUAN *PERSONAL HYGIENE* ANAK USIA PRA SEKOLAH DI
PAUD TPQ KI AGENG SELO GAYAMSARI SEMARANG**

90 hal + 7 tabel + xii

Latar Belakang: Bentuk kemampuan *personal hygiene* pada anak usia prasekolah adalah anak sudah bisa menggosok gigi sendiri meskipun belum sempurna, mandi sendiri dengan arahan, buang air kecil di toilet, dan mencuci tangan tanpa bantuan. Pemenuhan *personal hygiene* dipengaruhi berbagai faktor seperti budaya, nilai sosial pada individu atau keluarga, pola asuh permisif disini yaitu orang tua memberi pengawasan yang lebih longgar dan memberikan kesempatan anak melakukan tanpa pengawasan cukup darinya. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui hubungan pola asuh permisif orangtua dengan kemampuan *personal hygiene* anak usia pra sekolah di PAUD TPQ ki ageng selo Gayamsari Semarang.

Metode: Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian *survey analitik (non-eksperimental)* dengan pendekatan *Cross sectional*. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan kuesioner. Jumlah responden sebanyak 60 dengan teknik *total sampling*. Data yang diperoleh diolah secara statistik dengan menggunakan *rank spearman*.

Hasil: Berdasarkan hasil analisa diperoleh bahwa, sebagian besar pola asuh permisifnya dengan skor 61-78 sebanyak 26 (43,3%) responden, sedangkan kemampuan *personal hygiene* sebagian besar dengan skor 48-62 sebanyak 26 (43,3%) responden. Sedangkan hasil uji *spearman* antara pola asuh dan kemampuan *personal hygiene* anak usia pra sekolah signifikansinya 0.000 (*p value* <0,05), yang menunjukkan bahwa ada hubungan bermakna dan nilai *correlation coefficient rank spearman* sebesar 0,748 yang menunjukkan hubungan keeratannya kuat.

Simpulan: Ada Hubungan antara pola asuh permisif orangtua dengan kemampuan *personal hygiene* anak usia pra sekolah di PAUD TPQ ki ageng selo Gayamsari Semarang

Kata kunci: Pola Asuh Permisif, Kemampuan *Personal Hygiene* Anak

Daftar pustaka: 22 (2003-2015)

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ABSTRACT

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**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PERMISSIVE PARENTING SKILLS
WITH PERSONAL HYGIENE AT CHILDREN PRESCHOOL OF TPQ KI
AGENG SELO SEMARANG**

107 hal + 7 + xii

Background: Personal hygiene capability of preschoolers is children can brush their teeth, although not perfect, take a bath, urinating, and wash their hands itself. Fulfillment personal hygiene influenced the kinds of factors such as culture, social values of individual or family, permissive parenting here that parents provide supervision looser and provide opportunities for children to do without supervision enough of it, and parenting is not involved, that parents do not give direction, arrangements, and restrictions on their children's attitudes conducted in full. The purpose of this study was to determine the relationship between permissive parenting with the ability of personal hygiene at preschool children in early childhood of TPQ ki ageng Selo Gayamsari Semarang.

Methods: This study was a survey of analytical (non-experimental) with cross sectional. Data was collected by questionnaire. Total of respondents was 60 with totaly sampling techniques. The data obtained were processed statistically using Spearman rank.

Results: Based on the analysis results showed that out of five survey respondents, the majority of parenting permisifnya with a score of 61-78 by 26 (43,3%) of respondents, while the ability of most of the personal hygiene with a score of 48-62 by 26 (43,3%) respondents. Permissive parenting relationship with spearman test the ability of personal hygiene preschool 0.000 significance (p value <0.05), indicating that there was a significant relationship and the value of Spearman rank correlation coefficient of 0.716 which indicates a strong relationship.

Conclusion: There is a relationship between permissive parenting with the ability of personal hygiene at preschool children in early childhood of TPQ ki ageng Selo Gayamsari Semarang

Keywords: Permissive Parenting, Children's Ability Personal Hygiene

Bibliography: 22 (2003-2015)