

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anderson J R, 1990. *Cognitive psychology and its implications*, 3rd edn. Freeman, New York.
- Ashoorion V, Liaghatdar MJ, Adibi P. 2012. *What variables can influence clinical reasoning?*. J Res Med Sci;17:1170-75.
- Aukes L. 2008. *Personal reflection in medical education[dissertation]*, Netherland, University Medical Center Groningen.
- Beullens, J, Struyf and Van Damme, B. 2005. *Do extended matching multiple choice questions measure clinical reasoning?* Medical Education, 39:410-417
- Bland Andrew C., Kreiter Clarence D., Gordon Joel A. 2005. *The Psychometric Properties of Five Scoring Methods Applied to the Script Concordance Test*. Acad Med.; 80:395–399.
- Boud D, Keogh R, Wilker D.1985. *Reflection: turning experience into learning*. London: Kogan Page.
- Brailovsky C, Charlin B, Beausoleil S, , l., 2001. *Measurement of clinical reflective capacity early in training as a predictor of clinical reasoning performance at the end of residency: an experimental study on the script concordance test*. Medical Education;35:430-436
- Charlin, Bernard, Brailovsky Carlos, Roy Louise , l., 2000. *The Script Concordance Test: A Tool to Assess the Reflective Clinician*. Teach Learn Med; 12(4), 189-195
- Charlin, B. , l, 2012. *Clinical reasoning processes: unravelling complexity through graphical representation*, Medical Education 2012: 46: 454–463
- Charlin Bernard, Gagnon Robert, Pelletier Jean, , l., 2006. *Assessment of clinical reasoning in the context of uncertainty: the effect of variability within the reference panel*. Medical Education; 40: 848–854 doi:10.1111/j.1365-2929.2006.02541.x
- Collin JP, Harden RM. 1998. *AMEE medical education guide no. 13: Real patients, simulated patients and simulators in clinical examinations*. Medical Teacher ; 20(6): 508-5.
- Cox, M., & Irby, D. M. 2007. “Continuity” as an Organizing Principle for Clinical Education Reform. The New England Journal of Medicine. Vol. 356, Issue 8, pp 858-66.

- Cuthbert. L. , l. 1999. *Expert/Novice differences in Diagnostic Medical Cognition – A Review of the Literature*. Cognitive Science Research Paper. University of Sussex. 1999
- Dahlan, M.S, 2005. *Besar sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan seri 2*. PT. Arkans: hal 47
- Dent JA. 2005. *Bedside teaching*. In Dent JA & Harden RM, editors. *A practical guide for medical teachers*. 2nd Edition. London: Elsevier-Churchill Livingston: 77-85.
- Duggan, P. 2007. *Development of a Script Concordance Test using an Electronic Voting System, ergo*, 2007. vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 35–41
- Durning, J., l. 2010. *Redefining Context in the Clinical Encounter: Implications for Research and Training in Medical Education*, *Academic Medicine* 2010;85:894–901
- Eva KW. 2004. *What every teacher needs to know about clinical reasoning*. *Medical Education*, 39, 98-106
- Faizal yuwono, IGN. 2007. *Penurunan jumlah trombosit sebagai faktor risiko terjadinya perdarahan pada pasien demam berdarah dengue dewasa di rsup dr. Kariadi semarang*. FK UNDIP: Semarang.
- Gandes R, Mc Aleer S (2008). *Clinical reasoning of Indonesian medical students as measured by diagnostic thinking inventory*. *South East Asian Journal of Medical Education*. vol. 2, no. 1.
- Gagnon R, CharlinB, Coletti M, , l., (2005). *Assessment in the context of uncertainty: how many members are needed on the panel of reference of a script concordance test?* *Medical Education*; 39: 284–291 doi:10.1111/j.1365-2929.2005.02092.x
- Groves, M, Scott, I, Alexander, H. 2002. *Assessing clinical reasoning: a method to monitor its development in a PBL curriculum*, *Medical Teacher*, vol 24, No. 5. 507 -515
- Hardjodisastro D. 2006. *Menuju seni ilmu kedokteran: bagaimana dokter berpikir, bekerja dan menampilkan diri*. Gramedia pustaka utama. Jakarta. Hal 60 – 118.
- Higgs, J., & Titchen, A. (2000). *Knowledge and reasoning*. In J. Higgs & M. Jones (Eds.), *Clinical reasoning in the health professions* (pp. 23-32). Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Higgs J, Jones M. (1995) *Clinical Reasoning in the Health Professions*. Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd.

- Humbert, A, , I. 2011. *Assessment of clinical reasoning: A Script Concordance test designed for pre-clinical medical students*, *Medical Teacher*; 33: 472–477
- Irfannudin. (2009). *Knowledge and critical thinking skills increase clinical reasoning ability in urogenital disorders: a Universitas Sriwijaya Medical Faculty experience*. Vol.18, No.I. Education Development and Evaluation Unit, Sriwijaya University, Medical Faculty.
- Jenicek M. (2006) *Uses of Philosophy in Medical Practice and Research. A Physician's Self-Paced Guide to Critical Thinking* . American Medical Association: 3-31
- Jensen, G. M., Gwyer, J., Shepard, K. F., & Hack, L. M. (2000). *Expert practice in physical therapy*. *Physical Therapy*, 80(1), 28-43
- Jones, M. 1995. *Clinical reasoning and pains. Manual therapy*,. 1. 17-24
- Kee, F dan Bickle I. 2004. *Critical thinking and Critical Appraisal: the chicken and the Egg?* *QMJ*, 97, 609-614
- Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia. 2012. *Standar kompetensi dokter Indonesia 2012*. <http://inamc.or.id/download/Standar%20Kompetensi%20Dokter.pdf> (diakses 5 mei 2013). Semarang
- Lyons J. 1999. *Reflective education for professional practice: discovering knowledge from experience*, *Nurse Education Today* , 19, 29-34.
- Martin IG, Stark P, Jolly B. 2000. *Benefiting from clinical experience: the influence of learning style and clinical experience on performance in undergraduate objective structure clinical examination*. *Medical Education*; 34: 530-4
- Mc allister L, 1997. *An adult learning framework for clinical education*. In: Mc Allister L, Lincoln M, Mc leod S, Maloney D(eds) *Facilitating learning in clinical seting*. Stanley thornes, cheltenham, page 1-26.
- Meterissian Sarkis, Zabolotny Brent, Gagnon Robert, Charlin Bernard (2007). *Is the script concordance test a valid instrument for assessment of intraoperative decision-making skills?*. *The American Journal of Surgery* 193 248–251
- Meterissian, Sarkis H (2006). *A Novel Method of Assessing Clinical Reasoning in Surgical Residents* *Surg Innov*; 13; 115 DOI: 10.1177/1553350606291042
- Murray E, Alderman P, Coppola W, Grol R, Bouhuijs P, Van-der-vleuten C.2001. *What do students actually do on an internal medicine clerkship? a log diary study*. *Medical Education*; 35:1101-07

- Notoatmojo, S. 2003. *Ilmu kesehatan masyarakat, prinsip-prinsip dasar*. Rineka cipta: jakarta.
- Norman, G. 2005. *Research in clinical reasoning: past history and current trends*. MEDICAL EDUCATION 2005; 39: 418–427
- Osman H. 2005. *Critical thinking in nursing practice*. King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Center.
- Remmen R, Scherpbier A, van der Vleuten C, Denekens J, Derese A, Hermann I, Hoogenboom R, Kramer A, van Rossum H, van Royen P, and Bossaert L. 2001. *Effectiveness of basic clinical skills training programmes: a cross-sectional comparison of four medical schools*. Medical Education;35, 121-8.
- Rimiene V. 2002. *Assessing and developing students' critical thinking*. Vilnius Pedagogical University.
- Rumelhart D, Orthony E. 1977. *The representation of knowledge in memory*. In: Anderson R C, Spiro R J, Montague W E (eds) *Schooling and the acquisition of knowledge*. Lawrence Erlbaum, Hillsdale N J, p 99-135.
- Schuwirth, L. 2009. *Is assessment of clinical reasoning still the Holy Grail?*. MEDICAL EDUCATION 2009; 43: 298–299
- Schmidt H G, Boshuizen H. (1993) *On Acquiring Expertise in Medicine*. *Educational Psychology Review* . Plenum Pub co. Vol 5 (3):. 205-221.
- Schell BA. *Clinical reasoning: the basis of practice*. Chapter 11. Page 131-39.
- Schon DA. 1983. *The reflective practitioner. How professional think in action*. London,: Temple Smith.
- Sibert Louis, Darmoni Stefan J, Dahamna Badisse, , l., (2005). *Online clinical reasoning assessment with the Script Concordance test: a feasibility study*. BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making, 5:18 doi:10.1186/1472-6947-5-18
- Sibert Louis, Darmoni Stefan J, Dahamna Badisse, , l., (2006). *On line clinical reasoning assessment with Script Concordance test in urology: results of a French pilot study*. BMC Medical Education, 6:45 doi:10.1186/1472-6920-6-45.
- Spencer J, Blackmore D, Heard S, McCrorie P, McHaffie D, Scherpbier A, Gupta TS, Singh K, Southgate L. 2000. *Patient-oriented learning: a review of role of patient in the education of medical students*. Medical Education; 34: 851-7.

Spencer J. 2003. *ABC of learning and teaching in medicine: learning and teaching in the clinical environment*. BMJ; 326: 591-4.

Stefan Stieger, Andrea Praschinger, Kurt Kletter, Franz Kainberger. 2009. *Diagnostic grand rounds: A new teaching concept to train diagnostic reasoning*. *European Journal of Radiology*. ELSEVIER: EURR-4386; No. of Pages 4

Wahyudi, Pradipta Arya. 2013. *Studi Kasus Gejala Klinis dan Penanganan Penyakit Tuberkulosis Paru pada Pasien Kasus Baru BTA Positif di Rumah Sakit Islam Jemur Sari Surabaya*. Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter, FK-UWKS: Surabaya