

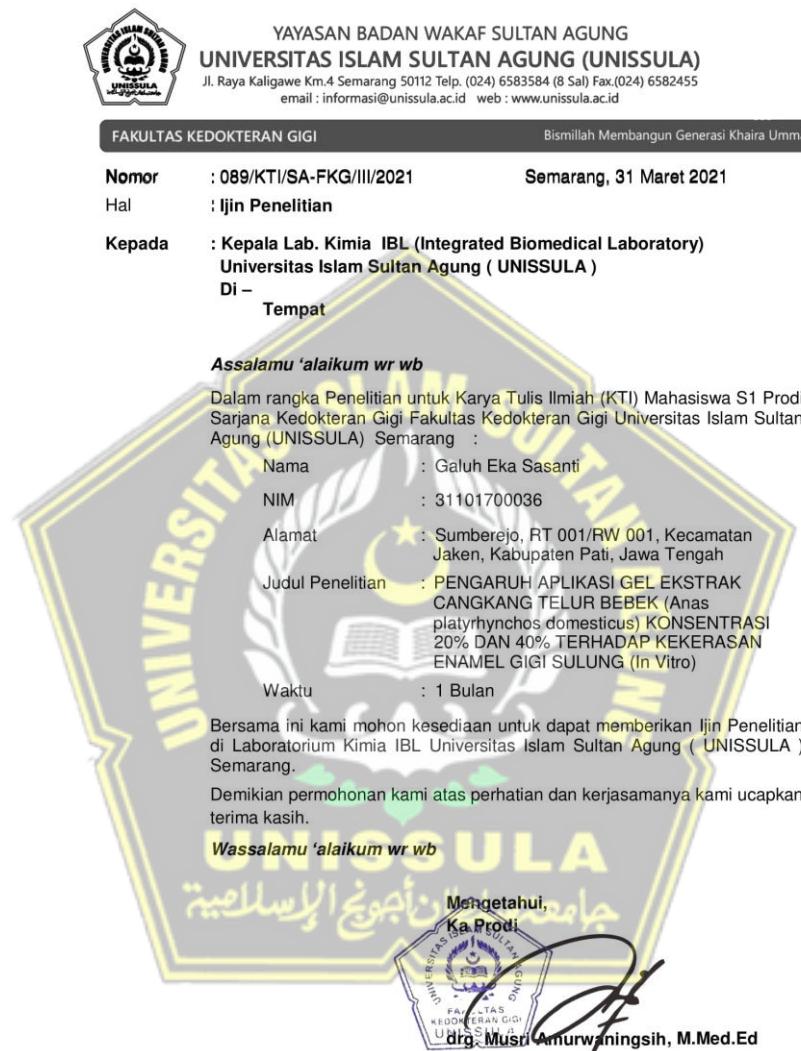
LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Ethical Clearance

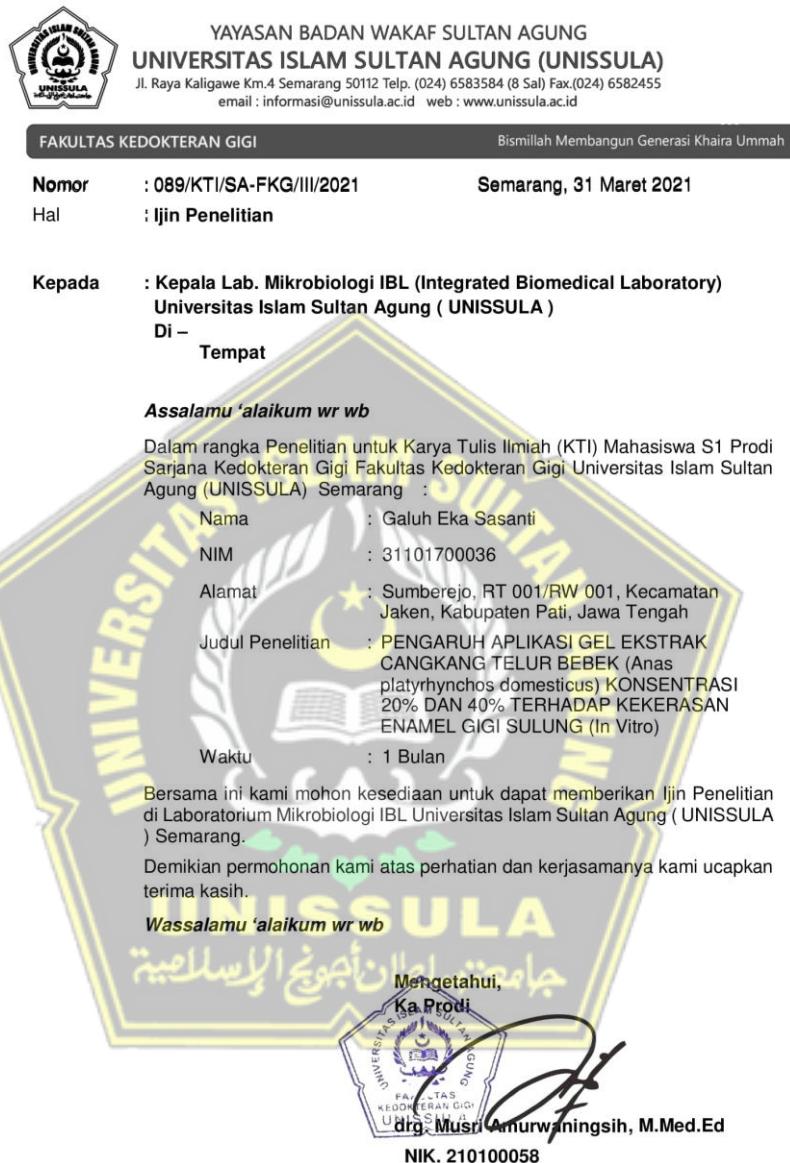
<p style="text-align: center;">KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI UNIVERSITAS ISLAM SULTAN AGUNG Sekretariat: Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi UNISSULA Jl. Raya Kaligawe Km.04 Semarang 50112 Telp. (024) 6583584, Fax 024-6594366</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">KETERANGAN LOLOS KAJI ETIK DESCRIPTION OF ETHICAL APPROVAL “ETHICAL APPROVAL” No. 276/B.I-KEPK/SA-FKG/III/2021</p>	
<p>Protokol penelitian yang diusulkan oleh : <i>The research protocol proposed by</i></p>	
Peneliti utama <i>Principal In Investigator</i>	: GALUH EKA SASANTI
Pembimbing <i>Supervisor</i>	: 1. drg. Prima Agusmawanti, Sp. KGA 2. drg. Moh. Husnun Niam, Amd. Kom, MKM
Nama Institusi <i>Name of the Institution</i>	: FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI UNISSULA
Tempat Penelitian <i>Research Place</i>	: 1. LABORATORIUM KIMIA JURUSAN KIMIA - FMIPA - UNNES 2. LABORATORIUM KIMIA INTEGRATED BIOMEDICAL LABORATORY (IBL) FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNISSULA 3. LABORATORIUM FARMASI INTEGRATED BIOMEDICAL LABORATORY (IBL) FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNISSULA 4. LABORATORIUM MIKROBIOLOGI INTEGRATED BIOMEDICAL LABORATORY (IBL) FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNISSULA 5. OSCE CENTER FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI UNISSULA 6. LABORATORIUM BAHAN TEKNIK DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK MESIN SEKOLAH VOKASI UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
Dengan Judul <i>Title</i>	:
<p style="text-align: center;">PENGARUH APLIKASI GEL EKSTRAK CANGKANG TELUR BEBEK (<i>Anas Platyrhynchos Domesticus</i>) KONSENTRASI 20% DAN 40% TERHADAP KEKERASAN ENAMEL GIGI SULUNG (<i>In Vitro</i>)</p>	
<p>Dinyatakan layak etik sesuai 7 (tujuh) Standar WHO 2011, yaitu: 1) Nilai Sosial, 2) Nilai Ilmiah, 3) Pemerataan Beban dan Manfaat, 4) Risiko, 5) Bujukan / Eksplorasi, 6) Kerahasiaan dan Privacy, dan 7) Persetujuan Setelah Penjelasan, yang merujuk pada Pedoman CIOMS 2016. Hal ini seperti yang ditunjukkan oleh terpenuhinya indikator setiap standar.</p>	
<p><i>Declared to be ethically appropriate in accordance to 7 (seven) WHO 2011 Standards : 1) Social Values, 2) Scientific Values, 3) Equitable Assessment and Benefits, 4) Risks, 5) Persuasion /</i></p>	
<p><i>Guidelines This is as indicated by the fulfillment of the indicators of each standard.</i></p>	
<p>Pernyataan Laik Etik ini berlaku selama kurun waktu tanggal 1 Maret 2021 sampai dengan tanggal 1 Maret 2022.</p>	
<p><i>This declaration of ethics applies during the period March 1, 2021 until March 1, 2022.</i></p>	
<p>Semarang, 25 Maret 2021 Ketua Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi UNISSULA</p>	
Mengetahui, Wakil Dekan I	<p>Dr. drg. Yayu Siti Roehmah, Sp. BM NIK. 210100058</p> <p>Dr. drg. Arliya Nurhapsari, Sp.KG NIK. 20012021</p>

Lampiran 2. Surat Ijin Penelitian

a Surat Izin Penelitian Laboratorium Kimia IBL FK UNISSULA



b Surat Izin Penelitian Laboratorium Mikrobiologi IBL FK UNISSULA



c Surat Izin Penelitian OSCE CENTER FKG UNISSULA



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email : informasi@unissula.ac.id web : www.unissula.ac.id

FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI

Bismillah Membangun Generasi Khaira Ummah

Nomor : 089/KTI/SA-FKG/III/2021 Semarang, 31 Maret 2021
Hal : Ijin Penelitian

Kepada : Kepala Lab. Osce Center FKG
Universitas Islam Sultan Agung (UNISSULA)
Di –
Tempat

Assalamu 'alaikum wr wb

Dalam rangka Penelitian untuk Karya Tulis Ilmiah (KTI) Mahasiswa S1 Prodi Sarjana Kedokteran Gigi Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Islam Sultan Agung (UNISSULA) Semarang :

Nama	:	Galuh Eka Sasanti
NIM	:	31101700036
Alamat	:	Sumberejo, RT 001/RW 001, Kecamatan Jaken, Kabupaten Pati, Jawa Tengah
Judul Penelitian	:	PENGARUH APLIKASI GEL EKSTRAK CANGKANG TELUR BEBEK (Anas platyrhynchos domesticus) KONSENTRASI 20% DAN 40% TERHADAP KEKERASAN ENAMEL GIGI SULUNG (In Vitro)
Waktu	:	1 Bulan

Bersama ini kami mohon kesediaan untuk dapat memberikan Ijin Penelitian di Osce Center Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang.

Demikian permohonan kami atas perhatian dan kerjasamanya kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalamu 'alaikum wr wb

Mengetahui,

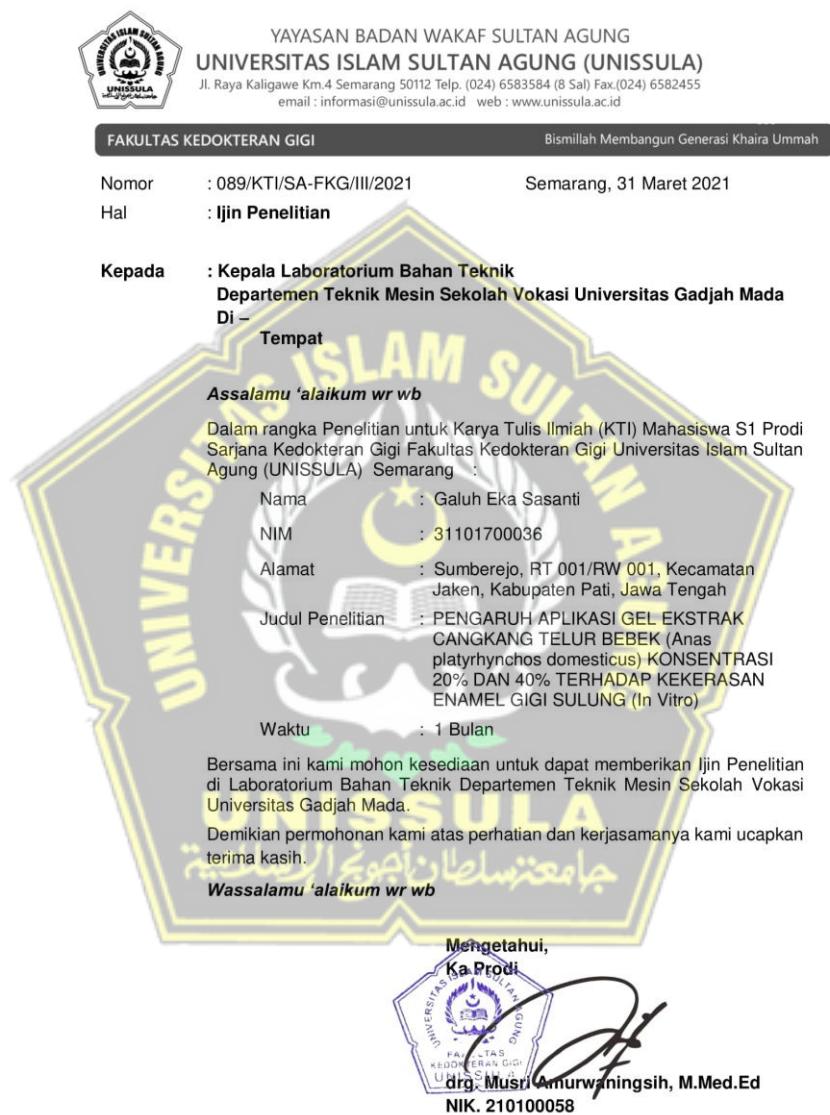
Ka Prodi

drg. Musri Amurwaniingsih, M.Med.Ed

NIK. 210100058



d Surat Izin Penelitian Laboratorium Bahan Teknik Departemen Teknik Mesin SV UGM

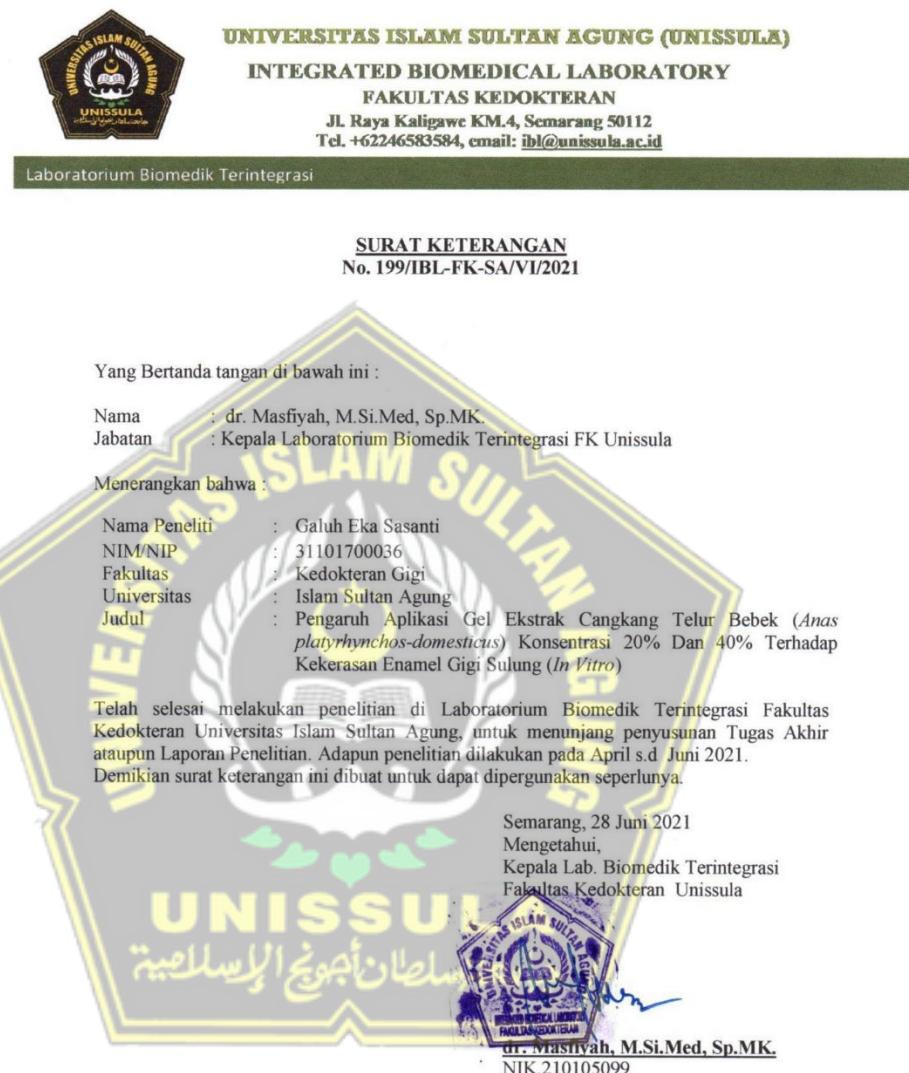


Lampiran 3. Surat Keterangan Selesai Penelitian

**a Surat Keterangan Selesai Penelitian di Laboratorium Bahan Teknik
Departemen Teknik Mesin SV UGM**



b Surat Keterangan Selesai Penelitian di IBL UNISSULA



Lampiran 4. Hasil Analisis Data Penelitian

Kelompok 1

	Case Processing Summary					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Pre Test	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Post Test	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%

Descriptives		Statistic	Std. Error
Pre Test	Mean	220.7800	3.28016
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	210.3411
		Upper Bound	231.2189
	5% Trimmed Mean		220.7728
	Median		220.7150
	Variance		43.038
	Std. Deviation		6.56032
	Minimum		213.66
	Maximum		228.03
	Range		14.37
	Interquartile Range		12.57
	Skewness	.036	1.014
	Kurtosis	-3.301	2.619

Post Test	Mean	294.7500	6.83551
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	272.9964
		Upper Bound	316.5036
	5% Trimmed Mean		295.0189
	Median		297.1700
	Variance		186.897
	Std. Deviation		13.67101
	Minimum		275.94
	Maximum		308.72
	Range		32.78
	Interquartile Range		24.59
	Skewness	-1.018	1.014
	Kurtosis	2.087	2.619

	Tests of Normality					
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Pre Test	.212	4	.	.949	4	.713
Post Test	.320	4	.	.905	4	.457

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Paired Samples Statistics					
		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	Pre Test	220.7800	4	6.56032	3.28016
	Post Test	294.7500	4	13.67101	6.83551

Paired Samples Correlations					
		N	Correlation	Sig.	
Pair 1	Pre Test & Post Test	4	-.421	.579	

		Paired Differences				t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
		95% Confidence Interval of the Difference						
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	Lower	Upper		
Pair 1	Pre Test - Post Test	-.73.97000	17.47470	8.73735	-101.77614	-46.16386	-8.466	.003

Kelompok 2

	Case Processing Summary					
	Cases		Valid		Missing	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Pre Test	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%
Post Test	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%

Descriptives		
	Statistic	Std. Error
Pre Test Mean	228.3925	5.70750
95% Confidence Interval for Mean Lower Bound	210.2287	
Mean Upper Bound	246.5563	
5% Trimmed Mean	228.1456	
Median	226.1700	
Variance	130.302	
Std. Deviation	11.41501	
Minimum	217.12	
Maximum	244.11	
Range	26.99	
Interquartile Range	21.17	
Skewness	1.068	1.014
Kurtosis	1.706	2.619
Post Test Mean	267.5400	4.63055
95% Confidence Interval for Mean Lower Bound	252.8035	
Mean Upper Bound	282.2765	
5% Trimmed Mean	267.1272	
Median	263.8250	
Variance	85.768	
Std. Deviation	9.26111	
Minimum	261.48	
Maximum	281.03	
Range	19.55	
Interquartile Range	15.83	
Skewness	1.685	1.014
Kurtosis	2.730	2.619

Tests of Normality						
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Pre Test	.263	4	.940	.940	4	.654
Post Test	.309	4	.785	.785	4	.079

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Paired Samples Statistics					
	Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	
Pair 1 Pre Test	228.3925	4	11.41501	5.70750	
Post Test	267.5400	4	9.26111	4.63055	

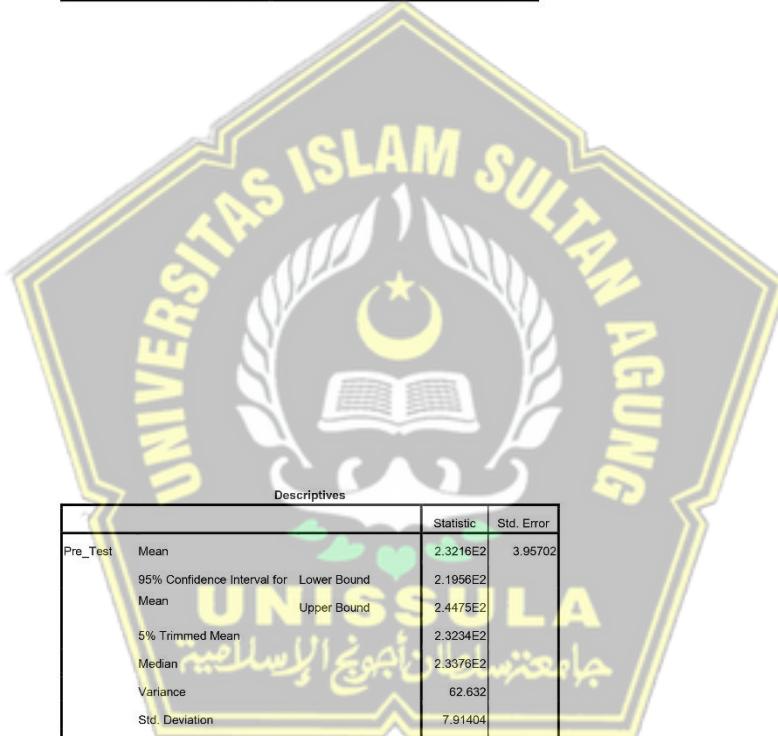
Paired Samples Correlations			
	N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1 Pre Test & Post Test	4	.802	.198

Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences					t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)			
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference							
Pair 1					Lower	Upper						
	Pre Test - Post Test	-39.14750	6.81648	3.40824	-49.99404	-28.30096	-11.486	3	.001			

Kelompok 3

Case Processing Summary										
	Cases									
	Valid		Missing		Total		N	Percent	N	Percent
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent				
Pre_Test	4	100.0%	0	.0%	4	100.0%				
Post_Test	4	100.0%	0	.0%	4	100.0%				



Descriptives		
	Statistic	Std. Error
Pre_Test	Mean	2.3216E2
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound 2.1956E2 Upper Bound 2.4475E2
	5% Trimmed Mean	2.3234E2
	Median	2.3376E2
	Variance	62.632
	Std. Deviation	7.91404
	Minimum	221.35
	Maximum	239.77
	Range	18.42
	Interquartile Range	14.82
	Skewness	-1.042 1.014
	Kurtosis	1.089 2.619
Post_Test	Mean	2.6194E2
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound 2.4050E2 Upper Bound 2.8338E2
	5% Trimmed Mean	2.6141E2
	Median	2.5714E2
	Variance	181.520
	Std. Deviation	1.34729E1

Minimum	252.45	
Maximum	281.03	
Range	28.58	
Interquartile Range	23.78	
Skewness	1.430	1.014
Kurtosis	1.577	2.619

	Tests of Normality			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Statistic	df	Sig.
	Statistic	df	Sig.			
Pre_Test	.229	4	.	.945	4	.686
Post_Test	.259	4	.	.826	4	.156

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Paired Samples Statistics				
	Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1 Pre_Test	2.3216E2	4	7.91404	3.95702
Post_Test	2.6194E2	4	13.47294	6.73647

Paired Samples Correlations			
	N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1 Pre_Test & Post_Test	4	.668	.332

		Paired Differences				t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)		
		95% Confidence Interval of the Difference								
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	Lower	Upper				
Pair 1	Pre_Test - Post_Test	-2.97825E1	10.08251	5.04125	-45.82602	-13.73898	-5.908	3	.010	

Case Processing Summary

Kekerasan	Kelompok_perlakuan	Cases					
		Valid		Missing		Total	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Kekerasan	Kelompok 1	4	100.0%	0	.0%	4	100.0%
	Kelompok 2	4	100.0%	0	.0%	4	100.0%
	Kelompok 3	4	100.0%	0	.0%	4	100.0%

Descriptives

Kelompok_perlakuan			Statistic	Std. Error
Kekerasan	Kelompok 1	Mean	73.9700	8.73735
		95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	46.1639
			Upper Bound	1.0178E2
		5% Trimmed Mean		74.8378
		Median		81.7800
		Variance		305.365
		Std. Deviation		1.74747E1
		Minimum		47.91
		Maximum		84.41
		Range		36.50
		Interquartile Range		28.24
		Skewness		-1.932
		Kurtosis		1.014
	Kelompok 2	Mean	39.1475	3.40824
		95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	28.3010
			Upper Bound	49.9940
		5% Trimmed Mean		38.9139
		Median		37.0450
		Variance		46.464
		Std. Deviation		6.81648
		Minimum		33.45
		Maximum		49.05
		Range		15.60
		Interquartile Range		11.76
		Skewness		1.615
				1.014

		Kurtosis	3.035	2.619
Kelompok 3	Mean		29.7800	5.04121
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	13.7366	
		Upper Bound	45.8234	
	5% Trimmed Mean		29.8694	
	Median		30.5850	
	Variance		101.655	
	Std. Deviation		1.00824E1	
	Minimum		16.69	
	Maximum		41.26	
	Range		24.57	
	Interquartile Range		18.68	
	Skewness		- .473	1.014
	Kurtosis		1.574	2.619

Tests of Normality

Kekerasan	Kelompok_perlakuan	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
	Kelompok 1	.386	4	.	.719	4	.019
	Kelompok 2	.364	4	.	.831	4	.171
	Kelompok 3	.261	4	.	.954	4	.742

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Kruskal-Wallis Test

Ranks			
	Kelompok_perlakuan	N	Mean Rank
Kekerasan	Kelompok 1	4	10.25
	Kelompok 2	4	6.00
	Kelompok 3	4	3.25
	Total	12	

Test Statistics ^{a,b}	
	Kekerasan
Chi-Square	7.654
df	2
Asymp. Sig.	.022

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:

Kelompok_perlakuan

Mann-Whitney Test

Kelompok 1-2

Ranks				
	Kelompok_perlakuan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Kekerasan	Kelompok 1	4	6.25	25.00
	Kelompok 2	4	2.75	11.00
	Total	8		

Test Statistics^b

	Kekerasan
Mann-Whitney U	1.000
Wilcoxon W	11.000
Z	-2.021
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.043
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.057 ^a

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Kelompok_perlakuan

Mann-Whitney Test

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UNISSULA

Kelompok 1-3

Ranks				
	Kelompok_perlakuan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Kekerasan	Kelompok 1	4	6.50	26.00
	Kelompok 3	4	2.50	10.00
	Total	8		

Test Statistics^b

	Kekerasan
Mann-Whitney U	.000
Wilcoxon W	10.000
Z	-2.309
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.021
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.029 ^a

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Kelompok_perlakuan

Mann-Whitney Test

Kelompok 2-3

Ranks				
	Kelompok_perlakuan	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Kekerasan	Kelompok 2	4	5.75	23.00
	Kelompok 3	4	3.25	13.00
	Total	8		

Test Statistics^b

	Kekerasan
Mann-Whitney U	3.000
Wilcoxon W	13.000
Z	-1.443
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.149
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]	.200 ^a

a. Not corrected for ties.

b. Grouping Variable: Kelompok_perlakuan



Lampiran 5. Dokumentasi

200 gr serbuk cangkang telur



Proses pengayakan serbuk cangkang telur bebek mesh 100 mm



Hasil pengayakan



Penimbangan serbuk cangkang telur bebek





Penimbangan bahan basis gel (Nipagin)



Penimbangan bahan basis gel (CMC-Na)



Basis gel



Gel Ekstrak Cangkang Telur Bebek 20%, 40%, dan Pasta CPP ACP



*Micromotor dan
handpiece untuk
pemotongan sampel*



*Separating disc
(diamond disc)*



*Penanaman sampel pada
resin acrylic self-cure*



Tiga kelompok sampel



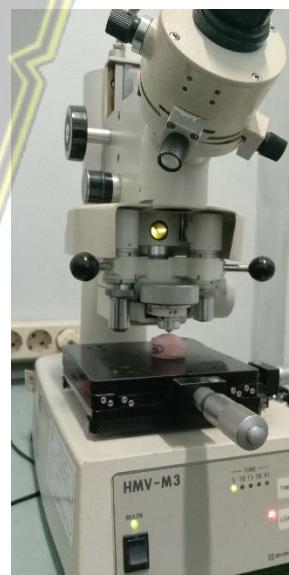
Pengulasan sampel dengan bahan uji



Sampel yang telah diulas dengan bahan uji



Penyimpanan sampel dalam inkubator



Uji kekerasan sampel dengan Vickers Microhardnes Tester



Pengaruh Aplikasi Gel Ekstrak Cangkang Telur Bebek (*Anas platyrhynchos domesticus*) Konsentrasi 20% dan 40% Terhadap Kekerasan Enamel Gigi Sulung (In Vitro)

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