

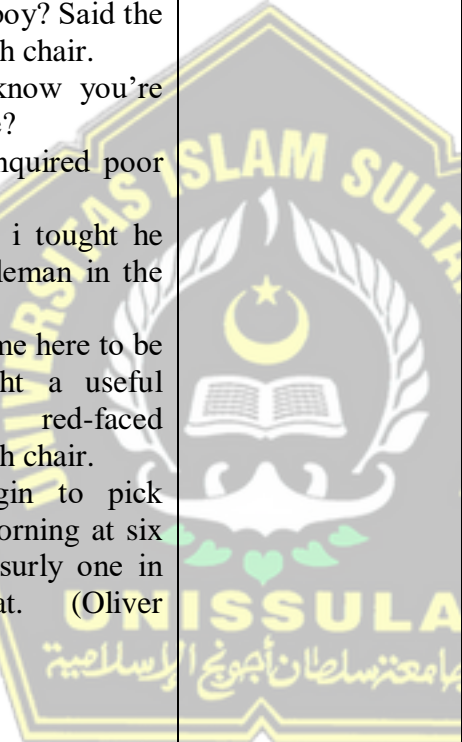
APPENDIX

The Effect of Child Labour Portrays in “Oliver Twist” Novel by Charles Dickens

Problem Formulation

- 1) What is the depiction of child labour in Victorian era Portrayed in “Oliver Twist” Novel?

NO	QUOTE	REFERENCE	COMMENT
1	<p>“and now about business,” said the beadle, taking out the leathern pocket-book. ‘The child was half-baptised, Oliver Twist is nine years old today’. “and notwithstanding o offered reward of ten pound, “How old are you” said old gentleman “Ten sir” replied Oliver. (Oliver Twist 28)</p>	<p>According to ILO “There are children between the ages five to fourteen who works, they are often mistreated and work for long hours in very dangerous condition”.</p>	<p>At this time, Oliver Twist was 10 years old. And most of the kids at that age is 9/16, those from the lower class have to work and earn little wages, at this age, they have to work in very dangerous places. Most of those who are work come from orphanages and come from families with very poor conditions. Poor families send their children to workhouse due to the economic situation.</p>
	<p>“Don’t make your eyes red Oliver, but eat your food and be thankful” said Mr.Bumble, in a tone of impressive pomposity. “wipe your eyes with the cuffs of your jacket, and don’t cry into your gruel, that’s a very foolish action, Oliver” “this is the boy, your worship” said mr.bumble. “oh he is the boy?” said old gentleman “This is him, sir,” Replied mr.bumble “bow to the magistrate, my dear”. “well, said the old gentleman. “suppose he is fond of chimney-sweeping?”. (Oliver Twist 18) “This here boy, sir, wot the parish wants to prentish” said Mr.Gamfield “if the parish would like to learn a light pleasant trade, in a good ‘spectable chimbly-sweepin’ business” said Mr.Glamfield, “i</p>	<p>According to Edward “During the Industrial Revolution, most of children were forced to work in factories, coal, mines, mills as chimney sweepers”.</p>	<p>From the quotation above, start with chimney sweepers, this type of work was dangerous for children and difficult for children. Mr. Bumble convince to the old gentleman that Oliver Twist fond of chimney sweeping. It related to work in industries because chimney sweeping include work in industries. Children working in these unventilated and dark places, children were suffering from dangerous diseases, especially pneumonia and black lungs. And Chimney sweeping is a worker who clear ash and soot from chimneys. The chimney uses the pressure difference caused by a hot column of gas to create a draught and draw air over the hot coals or wood enabling</p>

<p>wants a prentis, and i'm ready to take him". "it's a nasty trade". Said Mr.Limbkins "young boys have been smothered in chimneys before now" said another gentleman "Well", said the old gentleman. "I suppose he is fond in chimney sweeping?". And he will be a sweep, will he?" inquired the old gentleman. "Take the boy back to the workhouse, and treat him kindly" (Oliver Twist 20).</p>		<p>continued combustion</p>
<p>"what's your name boy? Said the gentleman in the high chair. "listen to me,you know you're an orphan, I suppose? "what's that sir?" inquired poor Oliver. "the boy is a fool- i tought he was," said the gentleman in the white waistcoat. "well! You have come here to be educated and taught a useful trade," said the red-faced gentleman in the high chair. "So, you will begin to pick oakum tomorrow morning at six o'clock,"added the surly one in the white waistcoat. (Oliver Twist 11)</p>		<p>The quote above describes when Oliver arrived at the workhouse, one of the official workhouses told Oliver that he would start picking up oakum at six o'clock. You can see, 'So you will start picking oakum tomorrow morning at six'. Being the part of the workhouse meant that Oliver Twist at a young age had to spend several hours a day selecting the oakum. He had to start to work at six o'clock so that she didn't have a chance to go to school. This condition limits Oliver's chance to grow better than he should. This was related to household chores because Oliver worked only a few hours a day, leaving no opportunity to attend school</p>
<p>"my boy !" said the old gentleman, you look pale and alarmed. What is the matter? "no sir!"said Oliver Twist 'you feel sleepy, don't you my dear ? Tomorrow morning you must up to chimney-sweeping'added the old gentleman. „yes sir! replied Oliver „And you will be a good sweep, will you?“said the old</p>	<p>According to Weston "any type of work that children do, can be damagin to their health because the work can be hazardous, abusive and exploitative"</p>	<p>From the quotation above, Oliver Twist will be employed as chimney sweeping by the old gentleman. being small children between 5 and 10 years old, were forced to work in chimney sweeps. Mills and factories, were places which child worker could be found. Children spent most of their time</p>

<p>gentleman." „i hope i am, sir, answer Oliver Twist, with tired face.(Oliver Twist)</p>		<p>working with no fresh air or without breaks time.</p>
<p>For the combination of both these blessing in the one simple process of picking oakum, Oliver bowed low by the direction of the beadle, and was then hurried away to a large ward; where, on a rough, hard bed, he sobbed himself to sleep. (Oliver Twist 10)</p>		<p>From the quotation above, Oliver Work at factory to Picking of Oakum. When Oliver arrives at workhouse, he asked o learn to pick oakum. Their work was to cut the mine oakum but, too bad, Oliver and his friends (other worker) get bad treatment, but the workhouse’s master, treat all of them very badly, they sleep in very hard and very unworthy places. They sleep in a wood bed.</p>
<p>All poor people should have the alternative of being starved by a gradual process in the house, they contracted with the water-works to lay on an unlimited supplay of water, and with a corn-factor to supplay periodically small quantities of oatmeal, and issued three meals of thin gruel a day. (Oliver Twist 12)</p>	<p>According to Pasaribu “The upper class supporting the acts that imposed high taxation on vegetables, bread and other goods”.</p>	<p>From the quote , we know that the workers from the lower class, they only get food in small portion of gruel, oatmilk. the workers. child labour only get a unhealthy food. All of child labour in this workhouse only gets a meal in small portion with a gruel a day. This meal hasn’t enough a much nutrition to child.</p>
<p>After a week or two’s gruel. But the number of workhouse inmates got thin as well as the paupers, and the board were in ecstasies. The room were the boys were fed was a large stone hall, with a copper at one end, out with the master, dressed in an apron for the purpose, and assisted by one or two women, ladled the gruel at meals time, of this festive composition each boy had one porringer, and no more. (Oliver Twist 12)</p>		<p>When all the workers had dinner, all the children were gathered in a large hall, there they only got 1 small portion of gruel, which would not fill them up, they could not take their food, but one of the masters or chefs would distribute food to them, and there is no more food, they never get the food that comes from bread.</p>
<p>The evening arrived, the boys took their place. The master, in his cook’s uniform, stationed himself at the copper; his pauper assistant ranged themselves</p>	<p>According to Cramer “The child workers were only places for suffering rather than</p>	<p>Based on these quotations it can be seen that the Industrialists took children as their workers and the exploitation of child labor</p>

<p>behind him; the gruel was served out; and along grace was said over the short common. The gruel dissapeared; the boys whispered to each other, at winked at Oliver; while his next neighbours nudged him. Child as he was, he was desperate with hunger, and reckless with misery. He rose from the table; and advancing to the master,basin and spoon in hand, said, somewhat alarmed at his own temerity,- “please, sir, i wnat some more” Oliver. “please, sir, replied oliver, “i want some more” “mr.limbkins, i beg your pardon, sir.! Oliver Twist was asked for more.” “for more! Said Mr.Limbkin.” do i understand that he asked for more, after he had eaten the supper allotted by the dietary?”. “that boy will be hung,” said the gentleman in the white waistcoat. “i know that the boy will be hung” (Oliver Twist 13)</p>	<p>comfort. The master only gave the child workers a very small portion of food”</p>	<p>started in England, especially from those from the working class and they were badly treated. The children who work in the workhouse, they get a unfair treatment for their age, many children feel hungry, and 99% of them don't dare to ask for more food, but not with Oliver, he dares to ask for more food from the 'master', as a result, the officials at the factory felt very angry about Oliver's disrespectful behavior, and they would punish Oliver.</p>
<p>“With a corn-factor to supply periodically small quantities of oatmeal; and issued three meals of thin gruel a day, with an onion twice a week, and a half of a roll on Sundays” (Oliver Twist: 14)</p>		<p>From that quote we know that at this era, child labour only get a unhealthy food. All of child labour in this workhouse only gets a meal in small portion with a gruel a day. This meal hasn’t enough a much nutrition to all of them, their food will not be able to replace their energy after a long day of working.</p>
<p>“For a week after the commission of the impious and profane offence of asking for more, Oliver remained a close prisoner in the dark and solitary room to which he had been consigned by the wisdom and mercy of the board” (Oliver Twist,17)</p>		<p>After the incident Oliver asked for more food, the masters punished Oliver, he put Oliver in a very dark prison as punishment for Oliver, and the master decided to sell Oliver. The quotation showed the powerlessness of working</p>

		class, he could not do anything. Oliver’s friend in the factory cannot help him, because all of them afraid to speak up.
<p>Oliver was ordered into instant confinement; and a bill was next morning pasted on the outside of the gate, offering a reward of five pounds to anybody who would take Oliver Twist off the hands of the parish. In other words. Five pounds and Oliver Twist were offered to any man or woman who wanted an apprentice to any trade, business, or calling.”</p> <p>“Offering a reward of five pounds to anybody who would take Oliver Twist off the hands of the parish”.</p> <p>“Will you go along with me, oliver?” Mr Bumble (Oliver Twist , 17).</p> <p>“what’ll you give me, gen’lmen? Come! Don’t be too hard on a poor man. What’ll you give? “i should say three pound ten was plenty” said Mr.Limbkins “Ten shillings too much,” said the gentleman in white waistcoat. “come, say four pound gen’lmenand you got rid on him for good and all. There.” Said Gamfield. “three pound ten” repeated Mr.Limbkins firmly. He’d be cheap with nothing at all as premium. Take him . he’s just the boy for you, he hasn’t been overed since he was born (Oliver Twist 17).</p>	<p>Child trafficking is the illegal trading (buying, selling and movement) refers to the recruitment, transportation, transfer, storage or receipt of someone under 18 years of age for the purpose of exploitation, including sexual exploitation, slavery, forced labor, or organ harvesting (Todres 159).</p>	<p>From the uotation above, we can see what Child Traficking did, After punish Oliver, one of the masters at the workhouse placing the adverstaishment, the advert containing the sale of Olive Twist for 5 pound, the workhouse will give Oliver to anyone who wants to buy it for 5 pound. Based on the quote "Offering a reward of five pounds to anybody who would take Oliver Twist off the hands of the parish". It is caused that salary of every child labor is cheap or sometimes free. It is the same with Oliver Twist “case that Oliver Twist wanted to be given freely to anybody. And asa child he was exploited as a labor who have to responsible for what he has to do.</p>
<p>Took counsel together on the expediency of shipping of Oliver, in some small trading vessel bound to a good unhealthy port,. (Oliver Twist 22)</p>		

<p>Mr.Gamfield smiled, too, as he perused the document; for five pounds was just the sum he had been wishing for, and, as to the boy with which it was encumbered. Mr.Gamfield, knowing what the dietary of the workhouse was, well knew he would be a nice small pattern, just the very thing for register stoves.</p> <p>well, what about the boy?”.</p> <p>“why you know?, Mr/Bumble, i pay a good deal towards the poor’s rates</p> <p>“well,” replied the undertaker, “i was thinking that if i pay so much towards them, i’ve a right to get as much out of them as i can, Mr.Bumble , and so i think , i will take the boy myself. (Oliver Twist 25)</p>		<p>One day someone passes the workhouse, and he sees an ad selling Oliver Twist for 5 pound, finally he enters the workhouse and meets the Owner Factory, after signing an agreement or document, Mr. Gamfield then hands over 5 pound to the factory master and takes Oliver home with him. Because of salary, every child worker is cheap or sometime free to adopt. Mr. Gamfield made Oliver a worker in his house as coffin maker.</p>
<p>‘You’re a clever boy, my dear,’ said the playful old gentle- man, patting Oliver on the head approvingly. ‘I never saw a sharper lad. Here’s a shilling for you. If you go on, in this way, you’ll be the greatest man of the time. And now come here, and I’ll show you how to take the marks out of the handkerchiefs.’ (Oliver Twist 101)</p>	<p>According to Betcherman “most child labourers work in rural area and working in unregistered establishment”.</p>	<p>From the quotation above, this is proof of working at unregistered establishment, And now come here, and I’ll show you how to take the marks out of the handkerchiefs. Fagin’s aim is to persuade Oliver to become a thief. They have to work in bad condition, bad treatment and nobody protects and cares them. The work poses dangerous risks for children his age, because it works in the streets for long hours and if caught on a mission, they will be taken to the police station..</p>
<p>“yer don’t know who i am, i suppose, work’us? Said the charity boy, in continuation, descending from the top of the post, meanwhile, with edifying gravity.</p> <p>“No, Sir” Oliver.</p>		<p>Noah as a upper class and oliver from working class, and we can see that Noah discriminate Oliver. Because noah from upperclass and as a charity boy. And Noah think he can do anything he wants.</p>

	<p>“i’m Mr Noah Claypole, said the charity boy, and you’re under me. Take down the sutters, yer idle young ruffian.! (Oliver Twist 29)</p>		<p>From the quote “and you’re under me”, shown that upper class people have a power.</p>
	<p>Work’us, yer mother was a regular right-down bad ‘un.’ ‘What did you say?’ inquired Oliver, looking up very quickly. ‘A regular right-down bad ‘un, Work’us,’ replied Noah, coolly. ‘And it’s a great deal better, Work’us, that she died when she did, or else she’d have been hard labouring in Bridewell, or transported, or hung; which is more likely than either, isn’t it?’ (Oliver Twist 62)</p>		<p>From the quitation above, Noah a charity boy, mocks Oliver’s Mother, then suddenly Oliver runs to Noah and hits him strongly. Then Mr.Sowerberry and old lady as housekeeper catch them, Mr.sowerberry and her housekeeper helps Noah and catch Oliver hands and hitting Oliver. They dont want ti know why Oliver does it, it can be seen that Children from working class and make a fault , the children will pay it with got hitting by their master.</p>
	<p>The month’s trial over , Oliver was formally apprenticed. It was a nice sickly season just at this time. In commercial phrase, coffins were looking up; and, in the course of a few weeks, Oliver acquired a great deal of experience. The success of Mr.Sowerberry ingenious speculation, exceeded even his most sanguine hopes.(Oliver Twist 40).</p>		

Child Labour In victorian Era and The Effect of Child Labour Portrays in “Oliver Twist”
Novel by Charles Dickens

Problem Formulation

2). What is The Effect of Child Labour in the “Oliver Twist” novel ?

NO	QUOTE	REFERENCE	COMMENT
1	<p>“thats all smoke and blaze, if they stuc in the chimney their feet will roasting” (Oliver Twist 16)</p>	<p>ILO Stated “Physical injury and mutilation caused by poor care</p>	<p>The quotaton above showed Child workers work at chimney sweeps, the workplace is a dangerous</p>

		<p>machines on agriculture and on plantations, and a number of hazard. Many types of work are physically harmful to children, especially when done for long periods of time. Many types of work are physically harmful to children, especially when done for long periods of time.</p>	<p>place for children to work. Those places are very dangerous because it is smoking and fiery, if children stay there for a long time, their feet will be roasted and they also inhale the smoke for a long time, it will damage their lungs. and can cause death</p>
2	<p>As for exercise, it was nice cold weather, and he was allowed to perform his ablutions every morning under the pump, in a stone yard, in the presence of Mr. Bumble, who prevented his catching cold, and caused a tingling sensation to pervade his frame, by repeated applications of the cane. (Oliver Twist 23)</p>		<p>The quotation above showed that Oliver should work when the weather cold in every morning, and the effect of cold weather are, the children got flu, hipotermia and nose bleeding. Prolonged exposure to cold air is not good, as it can cause hypothermia and death for children.</p>
3	<p>Oliver, who could hardly stand, made a shift to raise himself on his feet, and was at once lugged along the streets by the jacket-collar, at a rapid pace. (Oliver 63)</p>		<p>The quotation above showed. "Oliver, who could hardly stand, made a shift to raise himself on his feet". the man kept pulling Oliver, until Oliver was injured and he could not stand on his feet. they did not care about Oliver, who was injured</p>
4	<p>Oliver's clothes had been torn in the beating he had received; his face was bruised and scratched; and his hair scattered over his forehead. The angry flush had not disappeared, however; and when he was pulled out of his prison, he scowled boldly on Noah, and looked quite undismayed. (Oliver Twist 75)</p>		<p>The quotation above showed that Oliver's clothes had been torn and his face was bruised and scratched as a result of being beaten by Mr. Sowerberry and Noah. This incident happened because of a fight between Oliver and Noah. Noah lied to Mr.Sowerberry, he reversed the facts and then Mr.Sowerberry again beat Oliver and put Oliver in a dark small prison.</p>
5	<p>Oliver lay, covered with mud</p>		<p>The quotation above showed</p>

	and dust, and bleeding from the mouth, looking wildly round upon the heap of faces that surrounded him, when the old gentleman was officiously dragged and pushed into the circle by the foremost of the pursuers. (Oliver Twist 109)		Oliver is injured and sore, blood coming out from his mouth when he is ordered to bring back the books his mister borrowed from his master's friend. Suddenly on the way he was hit by a big man because Oliver was accused of stealing books, and money that he carried in his pocket. Oliver was caught by several people, then the person returned to beat Oliver until he was seriously injured. Physical injuries occurred while the workers were working. In this case, Oliver suffered a physical injury while returning the books and money ordered by his master.
6	Weak with recent illness; stupified by the blows and the suddenness of the attack; terrified by the fierce growling of the dog, and the brutality of the man; overpowered by the conviction of the bystanders that he really was the hardened little wretch he was described to be; what could one poor child do. (Oliver Twist 172)		The quotation above Showed that a child, his age 9 years old but his life as a slave and child labor is very hard and sorrow, The continuous torture he received from his master and even other people. Oliver got a kicks, punches or tortures unless he work well. Oliver received physical injuries from his master. Oliver is sick, weak and he's just recovering from his hard work he should do if he doesn't do his job properly he won't get food.
7	Being much tired with the walk, and getting up so early, he dozed a little at first; then, quite overpowered by fatigue and the fumes of the tobacco, fell asleep. (Oliver Twist 244)		The quotation above showed Oliver tired to walking, Then Oliver decided to take a break and fall asleep, after that, he decided to continue the journey to London which is still very far away. with the remaining energy he has. He continued the long journey to London and did not care about the fate that befell him
8	Oliver Twist's ninth birthday found him a pale thin child, somewhat diminutive in stature,	According to ILO growth deficiency is prevalent among	The quotation showed , Oliver works as an exploited child laborer, Oliver is forced

	<p>and decidedly small in circumference. But nature or inheritance had implanted a good sturdy spirit in Oliver's breast. (Oliver Twist 9)</p>	<p>working children, who tend to be shorter and lighter than other children, these deficiencies also impact on their adult life.</p>	<p>to do hard labor for his age, so that his body condition cannot grow like other children, Oliver is 9 years old but his body looks like a 5 year old child, Oliver is very small, short and pale. It was because he was not eating well.</p>
	<p>Weak, and thin, and pallid, he awoke at last from what seemed to have been a long and troubled dream. Feebly raising himself in the bed, with his head resting on his trembling arm, he looked anxiously around. (Oliver Twist 123)</p>		<p>The quotation above showed Oliver's body was very thin, weak and pale, because he was not fed well, and at his very young age he had to work so hard that he did not grow up well like other teenager , every wakeup he always feel trembling and anxious.</p>
	<p>Oliver Twist and his companions suffered the tortures of slow starvation for three months: at last they got so voracious and wild with hunger, that one boy, who was tall for his age, and hadn't been used to that sort of thing (for his father had kept a small cook-shop), hinted darkly to his companions, that unless he had another basin of gruel per diem, he was afraid he might some night happen to eat the boy who slept next him, who happened to be a weakly youth of tender age. (Oliver Twist 19)</p>	<p>ILO has argues "Fatigue and malnutrition are the result of underdeveloped children doing heavy manual labor, working long hours under unbearable conditions and not making enough money to feed themselves adequately".</p>	<p>The quotation above showed, Oliver and all his friends were starving, they only got a very small portion of food from the master, the food given was not enough to make them feel full, they only got 1 bowl of food with a very small portion after working hard all day long, even because of some Oliver's friend were hungry, the little boy next to Oliver couldn't sleep.</p>
	<p>"my, boy". Said the old gentleman, "you look pale and alarmed". What is the matter?. (Oliver Twist 20).</p>		<p>The quotation above showed As a child labour who should work hard and in dangerous place, he also forced to do heavy work, by his conditions, Oliver was not strong enough and forced himself to work, so he was very tired and looked very pale, working for long hours and get small food making Oliver lose a lot of energy and tired</p>
	<p>Oliver walked twenty miles that</p>		<p>From the quation above</p>

<p>day; and all that time tasted nothing but the crust of dry bread, and a few draughts of water, which he begged at the cottage-doors by the road-side. When the night came, he turned into a meadow; and, creeping close under a hay-rick, determined to lie there, till morning. He felt frightened at first, for the wind moaned dismally over the empty fields: and he was cold and hungry, and more alone than he had ever felt before. Being very tired with his walk, however, he soon fell asleep and forgot his troubles.</p> <p>He felt cold and stiff, when he got up next morning, and so hungry that he was obliged to exchange the penny for a small loaf, in the very first village through which he passed. He had walked no more than twelve miles, when night closed in again. His feet were sore, and his legs so weak that they trembled beneath him. Another night passed in the bleak damp air, made him worse; when he set forward on his journey next morning he could hardly crawl along</p> <p>He waited at the bottom of a steep hill till a stage-coach came up, and then begged of the outside passengers; but there were very few who took any notice of him: and even those told him to wait till they got to the top of the hill, and then let them see how far he could run for a halfpenny. Poor Oliver tried to keep up with the coach a little way, but was unable to do it, by reason of his fatigue and sore feet. (Oliver Twist 82)</p>		<p>showed After Oliver decides to escape from the Noah family, Oliver decides to walk to London on foot, Oliver walks a long way to London on a very cold morning, Oliver walks alone, a crowd of upper class passes Oliver and no one gives Oliver a ride to london, Oliver keeps walking and when night comes, he sleeps in a haystack, when morning comes, Oliver decides to keep walking to London with small food supplies because walking too long, Oliver's leg is injured and bleeding, but Oliver does not care about the wound that is injured. at his feet, Oliver continued to walk until in a village, all the residents drove Oliver away, Oliver continued walking, but because he did not get enough food, he passed out. And Old lady help Oliver and give Oliver food and place for take a rest.</p>
<p>'Hullo, my covey! What's the row?' said this strange young</p>		<p>The quotation above showed After passing through 1 week</p>

<p>gentleman to Oliver. ‘I am very hungry and tired,’ replied Oliver: the tears standing in his eyes as he spoke. ‘I have walked a long way. I have been walking these seven days.’</p> <p>‘Walking for sivin days!’ said the young gentleman. ‘Oh, I see. Beak’s order, eh? But,’ he added, noticing Oliver’s look of surprise, ‘I suppose you don’t know what a beak is, my flash com-pan-i-on.’ (Oliver Twiat 49).</p>		<p>of travel, Oliver arrived in London with a injured leg, weak, thin and pale. then a boy approached Oliver and offered him a place to stay, Oliver agreed to the man's invitation, and when he reached Fagin's place, Oliver found food and a place to rest. Oliver thinks, someone who helps him is a good person, it turns out he is a member of the thieves association</p>
<p>‘There’s an expression of melancholy in his face, my dear,’ resumed Mr. Sowerberry, ‘which is very interesting. He would make a delightful mute, my love.’ (Oliver Twist 52)</p>	<p>As mentioned by ILO “Depression is a common mental disorder that occurs with depressed moods, decreased energy, difficulty sleeping or appetite, and poor concentration, feeling sadness and melancholy”.</p>	
<p>There was a back-garret window with rusty bars outside, which had no shutter; and out of this, Oliver often gazed with a melancholy face for hours together; but nothing was to be descried from it but a confused and crowded mass of house-tops, blackened chimneys, and gable-ends. (Oliver 204)</p>		
<p>The melancholy which had seemed to the sad eyes of the anxious boy to hang, for days past, over every object, beautiful as all were, was dispelled by magic. (Oliver Twist 396)</p>		
<p>The recess beneath the counter in which his flock mattress was thrust, looked like a grave. Nor were these the only dismal feelings which depressed Oliver. He was alone in a strange place; and we all know how chilled and desolate the best of us will</p>		<p>The quotation above showed that feelings of unhappiness and low mood makes Oliver feel depressed, he feel depressed because of he was alone in a strange place, supposedly for children have same age as</p>

<p>sometimes feel in such a situation. The boy had no friends to care for, or to care for him. The regret of no recent separation was fresh in his mind; the absence of no loved and well-remembered face sank heavily into his heart. (Oliver Twist 47).</p>		<p>Oliver, they must spend time playing with their friends, not working in dangerous places, or getting very cruel punishments</p>
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