

## REFERENCES

- Albertus, Michael, and Victor Menaldo. "Dictators as Founding Fathers? The Role of Constitutions Under Autocracy." *Economics and Politics*, vol. 24, no. 3, 2012, pp. 279–306, doi:10.1111/j.1468-0343.2012.00402.x.
- BBC. "Venezuelans 'under Maduro Dictatorship' - Juan Guaidó." *BBC News*, 2019.
- BBC NEWS. *George Orwell (1903-1950)*.  
[http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/orwell\\_george.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/orwell_george.shtml).
- Bhasin, Tavishi, and Jennifer Gandhi. "Timing and Targeting of State Repression in Authoritarian Elections." *Electoral Studies*, vol. 32, no. 4, Elsevier Ltd, 2013, pp. 620–31, doi:10.1016/j.electstud.2013.07.011.
- Broughton, Trev, et al. "Close Reading Writing Resources." *University of York*, 2018, <https://www.york.ac.uk/english/writing-at-york/writing-resources/close-reading/>.
- Caygill, Howard. *Walter Benjamin's Concept of Allegory*. 2011, pp. 241–53, doi:10.1017/CCOL9780521862295.018.
- Cheibub, José Antonio, et al. "Democracy and Dictatorship Revisited." *Public Choice*, vol. 143, no. 1, 2010, doi:10.1007/s11127-009-9491-2.
- Crick, Bernard. "George Orwell: A Life." *Sutherland House*, 2019.
- Cropley, Arthur. *Qualitative Research Method: A Practice Oriented Introduction for Students of Psychology and Education*. 2019, pp. 1–172, doi:10.13140/RG.2.1.3095.6888.
- Donald Neufeldt, Jerry B. *ALLEGORY, ALLEGORICAL IN TERPRETATION*,

*AND LITERARY EXPERIENCE: ESSAYS IN CRITICISM*. 1968.

Ekachai, Sanitsuda. "How Our Education Sustains Dictatorship." *Bangkok Post*,

no. Education, 2017,

<https://www.bangkokpost.com/opinion/opinion/1255906/how-our-education-sustains-dictatorship>.

Ferreira, Francisco, et al. "The International Poverty Line Has Just Been Raised to

1,90 \$ a Day, but Global Poverty Is Basically Unchanged. How Is That Even

Possible?" *World Bank*, no. Social Economic, 2015, doi:10.1093/WBER.

Gandhi, Jennifer. *Political Institution Under Dictatorship*. 1st ed., Cambridge

University Press, 2008.

Gómez Lara, Manuel J., and Juan Antonio. Prieto Pablos. "The Ways of the

Word." *Servicio de Publicaciones de La Universidad de Huelva*, 2017.

Guriey, Sergei, and Daniel Treisman. "How Modern Dictators Survive: An

Informational Theory of the New Authoritarianism. Working Paper 21136."

*National Bureau of Economic Research*, no. March, 2015, pp. 1–56,

<https://www.nber.org/papers/w21136>.

Honari, Ali. "From 'the Effect of Repression' toward 'the Response to

Repression.'" *Current Sociology*, vol. 66, no. 6, 2018, pp. 950–73,

doi:10.1177/0011392118787585.

Kasparov, Garry, and Thor Halvorssen. "Why the Rise of Authoritarianism Is a

Global Catastrophe." *The Washington Post*, no. Politics, 2017.

Kurniasih, Erni Panca. "Effect of Economic Growth on Income Inequality, Labor

Absorption, and Welfare in Indonesia." *Economic Journal of Emerging*

- Markets*, vol. 9, no. 2, 2017, pp. 181–88, doi:10.20885/ejem.vol9.iss2.art7.
- Lethbridge, Stefanie, and Jarmila Mildorf. “Basics of English Studies: An Introductory Course for Students of Literary Studies in English.” *Freiburg University*, vol. 03/04, 2003.
- Liden, Gustav. “Theories of Dictatorships: Sub-Types and Explanations.” *Studies of Transition States and Societies*, vol. 6, no. 1, 2014, pp. 50–67.
- Lidén, Gustav. *Theories of Dictatorships: Reviwing the Literature*. 2011, <https://www.abo.fi/fakultet/media/23741/lidn.pdf>.
- Lloyd, Bruce. “Leadership and Power.” *Leadership & Organization Development Journal*, vol. 21, no. 5, 2010, pp. 50–54, doi:10.1108/lodj.2000.02221eab.001.
- Machiavelli, Niccolo. *The Prince*. Feedbooks, 1513, <https://s.docworkspace.com/d/AAG4ByKA8NJEovGGsISnFA>.
- McGovern, Erin Rachel. *Dictators Who Dominate : Betraying Allies to Gain a Preponderance of Power By*. 2016.
- Merriam Webster Incorporated. “Merriam Webster.” *Dictionary*, 2020, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/>.
- Mistree, Dinsha, and Arjuna Dibley. *Corruption and the Paradox of Transparency*. 2018.
- Moghaddam, Fathali M. “The Springboard to Dictatorship and the Arab Spring in the Context of Additive and Subtractive Globalization: A Psychological Assessment.” *SAIS Review of International Affairs*, vol. 32, no. 2, 2012, pp. 169–82, doi:10.1353/sais.2012.0029.

- Murphy, James Bernard. "Perspectives on Power." *Journal of Political Power*, vol. 4, no. 1, 2011, pp. 87–103, doi:10.1080/2158379X.2011.555961.
- Narxoz University. "Higher Education Can Disrupt Dictatorship." *Narxoz University News*, no. Education, 2019, <https://narxoz.kz/en/higher-education-can-disrupt-dictatorship/>.
- Nuwer, Rachel. "Is a Future Without Dictatorships Realistic? Rachel Nuwer Investigate." *BBC News*, 2015, <https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20150531-will-dictators-disappear>.
- Orwell, George. *Animal Farm*. Penguin Group, 2003.
- Oxford University. "Oxford Learner's Dictionaries." *Dictionary*, 2020, <https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/>.
- Peterson, E. Wesley F. "The Role of Population in Economic Growth." *SAGE Open*, vol. 7, no. 4, 2017, doi:10.1177/2158244017736094.
- Petersson, Catherine. *Freedom of Expression and the Downfall of a Regime : The Tunisian Revolution and the Transition to Democracy*. 2011.
- Pinto, Antonio Costa. "The Palgrave F { Handbook of Mass Dictatorship Pölgrove Macmillan." *The Pilgrave Handbook of Mass Dictatorship*, edited by Paul Corner and Jie Hyun Lim, 1st ed., Macmillan Publisher Ltd, 2016, pp. 1–445, doi:10.1057/978-1-137-43763-1.
- Powell, Jim. "How Dictators Come to Power in a Democracy." *Forbes*, no. Politics, 2013.
- Prysmakova, Palina, et al. "Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration, Public Policy, and Governance." *Global Encyclopedia of Public Administration*,

*Public Policy, and Governance*, 2020, pp. 1–9, doi:10.1007/978-3-319-31816-5.

Quesada, Antonio. “A Short Step between Democracy and Dictatorship.” *Theory and Decision*, vol. 72, no. 2, 2012, pp. 149–66, doi:10.1007/s11238-011-9244-9.

Rorbaek, Lasse, et al. *Autocratic Regime Duration and State Repression*. 2014, pp. 1–30.

Rozenas, Arturas, and Yuri M. Zhukov. “Mass Repression and Political Loyalty: Evidence from Stalin’s ‘Terror by Hunger.’” *American Political Science Review*, vol. 113, no. 2, 2019, pp. 569–83, doi:10.1017/S0003055419000066.

Sharp, Gene. *From Dictatorship to Democracy: A Liberal Framework for Liberation*. 2010, www.aeinsteinst.org.

Stefes, Christoph. “How Do Dictatorships Survive.” *DW*, 2013, <https://amp.dw.com/en/how-do-dictatorships-survive/a-17062347>.

Tilley, James. “How Dictators Survive.” *BBC Radio*, 2018, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/articles/5rsMGP3kjdLjXMxd1CLq00M/how-dictators-survive>.

Yadav, Vineeta, and Bumba Mukherjee. “The Politics of Corruption in Dictatorships.” *The Politics of Corruption in Dictatorships*, 2016, doi:10.1017/cbo9781316014950.