

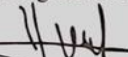
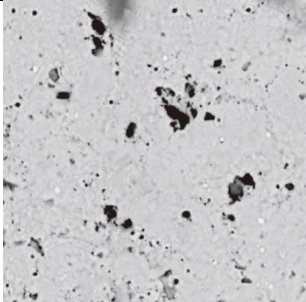
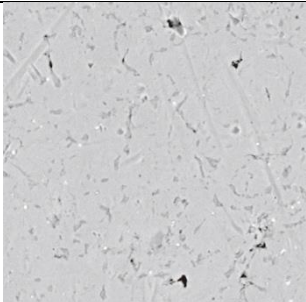
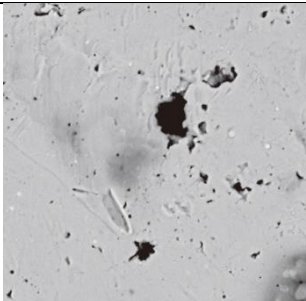
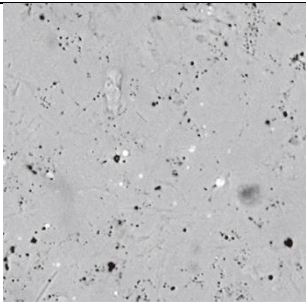


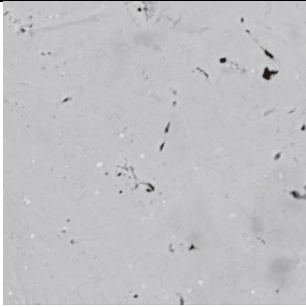
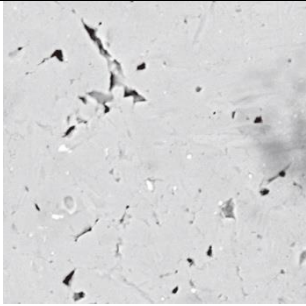
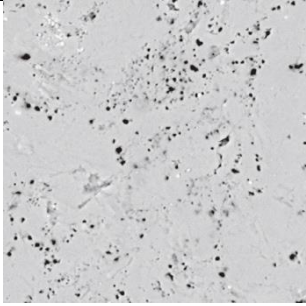
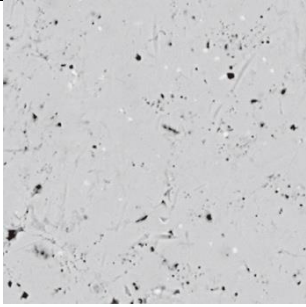
## LAMPIRAN

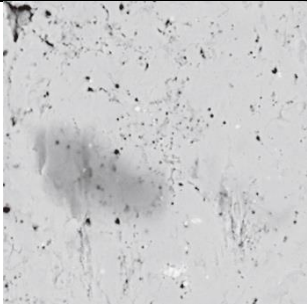
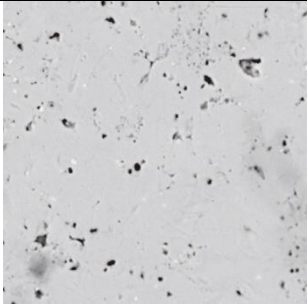
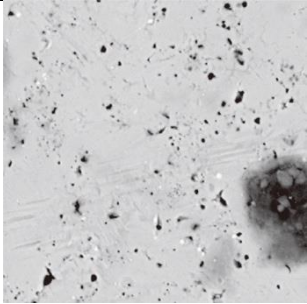
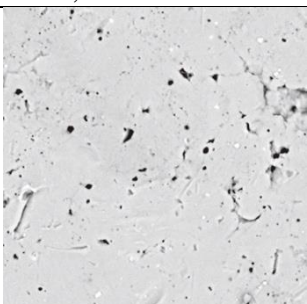
## Lampiran 1. Ethical Clearance

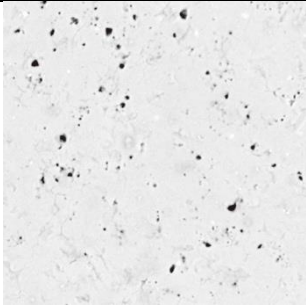
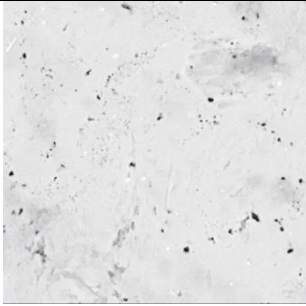
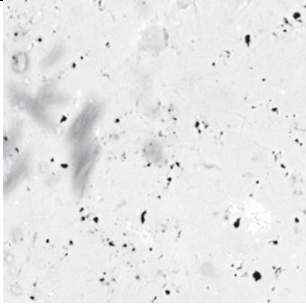
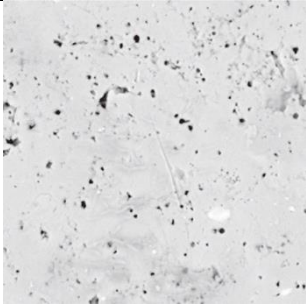
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<b>KETERANGAN LOLOS KAJI ETIK DESCRIPTION OF ETHICAL APPROVAL "ETHICAL APPROVAL"</b> No. 181/B.1-KEPK/SA-FKG/1/2020	
Protokol penelitian yang diusulkan oleh : <i>The research protocol proposed by</i>	
Peneliti utama <i>Principal In Investigator</i>	: TESSA.CHAYA APELLA
Pembimbing <i>Supervisor</i>	: 1. drg.Grahita Aditya Sp.Ort 2. Erna Dwi Agustin S.Psi
Nama Institusi <i>Name of the Institution</i>	: FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI UNISSULA
Tempat Penelitian <i>Research Place</i>	: FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN GIGI UNISSULA
Dengan Judul <i>Title</i>	:
<b>HUBUNGAN PELEPASAN ION BESI (Fe) DAN KROMIUM (Cr) PADA BRAKET METAL STAINLESS STEEL TERHADAP SURFACE CHARACTERIZATION</b>	
Dinyatakan layak etik sesuai 7 (tujuh) Standar WHO 2011, yaitu: 1) Nilai Sosial, 2) Nilai Ilmiah, 3) Pemerataan Beban dan Manfaat, 4) Risiko, 5) Bujukan / Eksploitasi, 6) Kerahasiaan dan Privacy, dan 7) Persetujuan Setelah Penjelasan, yang merujuk pada Pedoman CIOMS 2016. Hal ini seperti yang ditunjukkan oleh terpenuhinya indicator setiap standar.	
<i>Declared to be ethically appropriate in accordance to 7 (seven) WHO 2011 Standards : 1) Social Values, 2) Scientific Values, 3) Equitable Assessment and Benefits, 4) Risks, 5) Persuasion /</i>	
<i>Guidelines This is as indicated by the fulfillment of the indicators of each standard.</i>	
Pernyataan Laik Etik ini berlaku selama kurun waktu tanggal 1 Januari 2020 sampai dengan tanggal 1 Januari 2021.	
<i>This declaration of ethics applies during the period January 1, 2020 until January 1, 2021.</i>	
Mengetahui, Wakil Dekan I 	Semarang, 23 Januari 2020 Ketua Komis/ Etik Penelitian Kesehatan Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi UNISSULA 
Dr. drg. Yayun Siti Rochmah, Sp. BM NIK. 210100058	Dr. Drg. Sandy Christiono, Sp.KGA NIK. 211010012

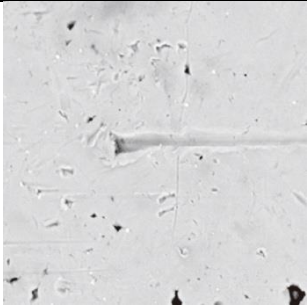
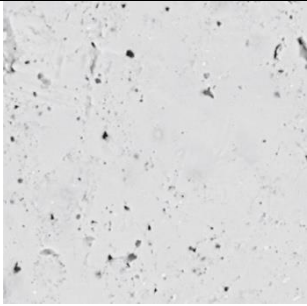
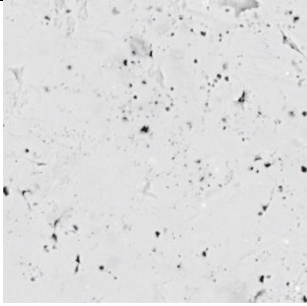
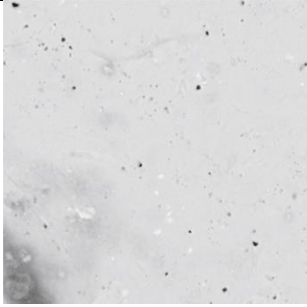
### Lampiran 2. Hasil Perhitungan Density dan Size

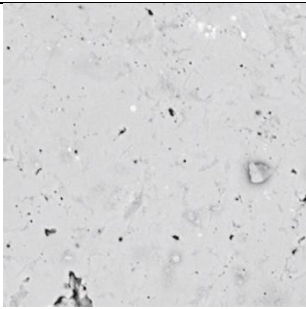
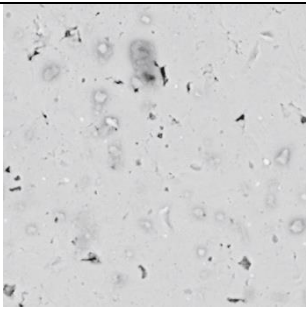
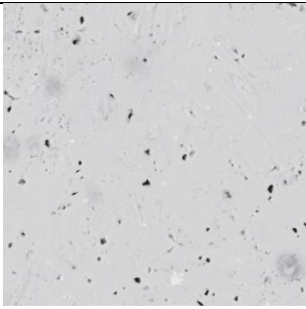
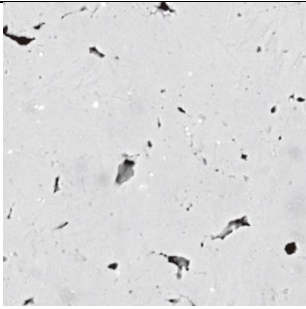
No	Kode	Density	Size	Ion	
				Fe	Cr
1.	KF-1	 $2,28 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	216 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
2.	KF-2	 $2,97 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	114 nm	0,161 mg/L	0,041 mg/L
3.	KF-3	 $2,35 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	170 nm	0,003 mg/L	0 mg/L
4.	KF-4	 $4,21 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	233 nm	0,002 mg/L	0,044 mg/L

5.	KF-5	 $2,42 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	219 nm	0,003 mg/L	0 mg/L
6.	KF-6	 $1,55 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	234 nm	0,004 mg/L	0 mg/L
7.	KM-1	 $3,51 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	265 nm	0,006 mg/L	0 mg/L
8.	KM-2	 $2,33 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	153 nm	0,012 mg/L	0 mg/L

9.	KM-3	 $3,35 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	179 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
10.	KM-4	 $2,35 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	110 nm	0,001 mg/L	0 mg/L
11.	KM-5	 $3,6 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	225 nm	0,004 mg/L	0 mg/L
12.	KM-6	 $2,6 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	211 nm	1,583 mg/L	3,586 mg/L

13.	SB-1	 $1,86 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	187 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
14.	SB-2	 $1,99 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	162 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
15.	SB-3	 $1,55 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	142 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
16.	SB-4	 $1,75 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	165 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L

17.	SB-5	 $1,61 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	217 nm	0,004 mg/L	0,078 mg/L
18.	SB-6	 $3,61 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	174 nm	0,008 mg/L	0,090 mg/L
19.	SF-1	 $3,89 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	242 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
20.	SF-2	 $1,15 \times 10^2 / \text{mm}^2$	173 nm	0,007 mg/L	0,088 mg/L

21.	SF-3	 2,81 x 10 <sup>2</sup> / mm <sup>2</sup>	170 nm	0,012 mg/L	0,092 mg/L
22.	SF-4	 1,28 x 10 <sup>2</sup> / mm <sup>2</sup>	128 nm	0 mg/L	0 mg/L
23.	SF-5	 3,07 x 10 <sup>2</sup> / mm <sup>2</sup>	195 nm	0,004 mg/L	0,066 mg/L
24.	SF-6	 1,68 x 10 <sup>2</sup> / mm <sup>2</sup>	249 nm	0,008 mg/L	0,085 mg/L

### Lampiran 3. Hasil Analisa Data

#### Hasil Analisa Statistik Deskriptif

Case Processing Summary						
	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Ion Fe	24	100.0%	0	0.0%	24	100.0%
Ion Cr	24	100.0%	0	0.0%	24	100.0%
Density	24	100.0%	0	0.0%	24	100.0%
Size	24	100.0%	0	0.0%	24	100.0%

Statistics					
		Fe	Cr	Density	Size
N	Valid	24	24	24	24
	Missing	0	0	0	0
Mean		.0759	.0240	2.4904	188.8750
Std. Error of Mean		.06586	.00744	.17872	8.73094
Median		.0035	.0000	2.3500	183.0000
Std. Deviation		.32263	.03646	.87556	42.77272
Variance		.104	.001	.767	1829.505
Skewness		4.824	1.031	.337	-.137
Std. Error of Skewness		.472	.472	.472	.472
Kurtosis		23.453	-.748	-.940	-.769
Std. Error of Kurtosis		.918	.918	.918	.918
Range		1.58	.09	3.06	155.00
Minimum		.00	.00	1.15	110.00
Maximum		1.58	.09	4.21	265.00
Sum		1.82	.58	59.77	4533.00



## Uji Normalitas Ion Fe

Tests of Normality						
Fe	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
density	.115	24	.200*	.955	24	.353
size	.100	24	.200*	.967	24	.599
*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.						
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction						

## Uji Normalitas Ion Fe

Tests of Normality						
Cr	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
density	.115	24	.200*	.955	24	.353
size	.100	24	.200*	.967	24	.599
*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.						
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction						

## Uji Pearson Ion Fe - Density

Correlations			
		Fe	density
Fe	Pearson Correlation	1	.037
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.865
	N	24	24
density	Pearson Correlation	.037	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.865	
	N	24	24

## Uji Pearson Ion Fe - Size

<b>Correlations</b>			
		Fe	size
Fe	Pearson Correlation	1	.066
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.760
	N	24	24
size	Pearson Correlation	.066	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.760	
	N	24	24

*Uji Pearson Ion Cr - Density*

<b>Correlations</b>			
		Cr	density
Cr	Pearson Correlation	1	.020
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.927
	N	24	24
density	Pearson Correlation	.020	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.927	
	N	24	24

*Uji Pearson Ion Cr - Size*

<b>Correlations</b>			
		Cr	size
Cr	Pearson Correlation	1	.105
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.625
	N	24	24
size	Pearson Correlation	.105	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.625	
	N	24	24

# HUBUNGAN PELEPASAN ION BESI (Fe) DAN KROMIUM (Cr) PADA BRAKET METAL STAINLESS STEEL TERHADAP SURFACE CHARACTERIZATION

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