### THE ROLE OF CSR AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE TOWARD SHAREHOLDERS WEALTH THROUGH INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL

# Final Assignment Submitted to Fulfill the Requirement in Completing Undergraduate Education

### **Departement of Management**



Compiled By:

Rima Yulia Sueztianingrum Nim: 30401700313

SULTAN AGUNG ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ECONOMICS DEPARTEMENT OF MANAGEMENT SEMARANG 2019

### FINAL ASSIGNMENT

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Has been approved by the supervisor and can then be submitted to the convention committee a final exam Departement of Management Faculty of Economics

Sultan Agung Islamic University

Semarang, 25 July 2019

\Supervisor,

Dr. Hj. Siti Sumiati, SE, M.Si

The Head of Management Departement

FAKULTAS EKONOMI UNISS DraArdian Adhiatma, MM

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Rima Yulia Sueztianingrum Nim : 30401700313

Has been defended in front of examiners

On the date of 25 July 2019

The composition of the board of examiners

Supervisor

Dr. Hj. Siti Sumiati, SE, M.Si

Examiners I

Dr. Mutamimuh, SE, M. Si

Examiners II

Dr. Marno Nugroho, SE, M.Si

This final assignment has been accepted as one of requirements for obtaining an economics degree On the date of 25 July 2019

The Head Management Repartement

UNIS Dr. Ardian Adhiatma, MM

### STATEMENT

The undersigned is:

Name : Rima Yulia Sueztianingrum

NIM : 30401700313

Departement : Management

Faculty : Economics Sultan Agung Islamic of University

Declare that the final assignment with the title "The Role of CSR and Financial Performance toward Shareholders Wealth through Intellectual Capital" is the result of my own writing. I declare that in there whole or in part other peoples posts that I take with how to copy and imitate in the form of a series of setences or symbols that indicate the ideas or thoughts of another author which I admit seems like as writing my own without recognition of the original author.

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Semarang, 25 July 2019

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Rima Yulia Sueztianingrum

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I hereby assign that:

Name : Rima Yulia Sueztianingrum

Student Number : 30401700313 Study Program : Management

Faculty : Economic of Islamic University of Sultan Agung

Semarang

I submit the scientific work in the form of final assignment entitled:

## "THE ROLE OF CSR AND FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE TOWARD SHAREHOLDERS WEALTH THROUGH INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL"

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Rima Yulia Sueztianingrum

NIM. 30401700313

### MOTTO AND DEDICATION

### MOTTO:

- Learn from something small because with it you can do something big.
- Learn and teach that your knowledge continues to increase because your knowledge is increase, and the knowledge of your ignorance is increase.

### **Dedication:**

This final assignment the author presents to :

- > My Beloved Family
- > My Final Assignment Supervisor (Dr. Hj. Siti Sumiati, SE, M.Si)
- > My Almamater (Unissula)

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research aims to determine the influence of CSR and financial performance toward corporate value through intellectual capital. Sample in this study as many as 12 BUMN companies listed on Indonesia Stock Exchange in year 2013-2017. The data used in this research is secondary data in the annual financial statements and sustainability reports. Path analysis of data in this research using the application Eviews 9 and Sobel Test.

The results showed that the CSR has a significant negative influence toward intellectual capital, the financial performance has significant positive influence toward the intellectual capital, the CSR has a positive but insignificant influence toward corporate value, the financial performance has significant negative influence toward corporate value, the Intellectual capital is positive influence but not significant toward corporate value, the intellectual capital is not a intervening variable between CSR toward corporate value, the intellectual capital is not a intervening variable between the financial performance toward corporate value.

**Keywords**: CSR, financial performance, corporate value, intellectual capital.

#### **ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh CSR dan kinerja keuangan terhadap nilai perusahaan melalui modal intelektual. Sample dalam penelitian ini sebanyak 12 perusahaan BUMN yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia pada tahun 2013-2017. Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah data sekunder berupa laporan keuangan tahunan perusahaan dan laporan keberlanjutan perusahaan. Analisis jalur pada data dalam penelitian ini menggunakan aplikasi Eviews 9 dan Sobel Test.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa CSR berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap modal intelektual, kinerja keuangan berpengaruh positif siginfikan terhadap modal intelektual, CSR berpengaruh positif namun tidak signifikan terhadap nilai perusahaan, kinerja keuangan berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap nilai perusahaan, modal intelektual berpengaruh positif namun tidak signifikan terhadap nilai perusahaan, modal intelektual bukan variabel intervening antara CSR terhadap nilai perusahaan, modal intelektual bukan variabel intervening antara kinerja keuangan terhadap nilai perusahaan.

Kata kunci: CSR, kinerja keuangan, nilai perusahaan, modal intelektual.

### **SUMMARY**

The CSR related to stakeholders inside and stakeholders outside. The CSR is considered as non-financial income so can increase employee motivation and creating public trust in the company so that it can increase customer satisfaction. The CSR is also play a role in creating moral obligation, legality for operation, sustainability, good corporate performance, positive image, good reputation and trust for companies in the public market. The higher the company does CSR, the higher the image of the company and of course it can improve a good reputation for the company in the public market and creating a sustainable business so that the company can more easily attract investors to invest in the company. On the public market, The corporate value is a measure of the quality of the company profit is reflected in the financial performance. The Intellectual capital including human capital, structure capital and customer capital so intellectual capital related to CSR, financial performance and finally corporate value.

Sample in this study as many as 12 BUMN companies listed on Indonesia Stock Exchange in year 2013-2017. The data used in this research is secondary data in the annual financial statements and sustainability reports. Path analysis of data in this research using regression analysis of application Eviews 9 and Sobel Test. The results showed that intellectual capital is not a intervening variable between CSR and financial performance toward corporate value.

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The author hopes this final assignment can be useful and add knowledge.

The author realizes that this final assignment is still far from perfect, therefore the author expect criticism and constructive suggestions from all parties.

Semarang, 25 July 2019

Rima Yulia Suezianingrum