

APPENDICES
THE PORTRAIT OF SOCIAL STRATIFICATION
TOWARDS THE MAIN CHARACTER IN MARK TWAIN'S
THE PRINCE AND THE PAUPER NOVEL

A. Social Stratification Portrayed the Main Character

No	Quotes	Forms	Page	Reference	Comment
1.	<p>“They have to do that all on their own, I’m afraid. But, they only have one dress each, so there isn’t too much trouble.”</p> <p>“You can’t be telling me the truth?” Edward looked shocked again.</p>	Monologue	2	<p>“Social stratification is how different dimensions of inequality economic, politic, individual background and social combine together to form complex structures of inequality of entire categories of people who are arranged hierarchically and have different degrees of access to desired resources (jobs, education) and</p>	<p>The classes here are commonly dominating between upper and lower class, in the lower class usually consists of unskilled workers, their income is relatively lower so they are unable to save. They would try to meet immediate needs rather than to meet future needs. They have a low education and recipients of government welfare funds. When economic background of people is in the stable</p>

	<p>Young Tom did not have the same restful sleep. He slept wrapped in rags. His mother worried how she would find the money to feed this child. She loved Tom dearly and was happy to have him, but she feared life would be hard for the poor people little babe. She could barely afford food for her other children. Mrs. Canty kissed Tom's forehead and wished him pleasant dreams.</p>			<p>rewards (good health, general well-being).” (Dasgupta 4)</p>	<p>condition, people will be able to afford a good education as well.</p>
2.	<p>“Several years passed. Edward was surrounded by riches and jewels. While Tom had very little to call his own. As matter</p>	Monologue	2	<p>“Social stratification which means from Prof Phillip is usually defined by wealth and occupation of individuals in society” (Schwadel 3)</p>	<p>Here the wealth is portrayed from the clothes of someone used. From the quote of the novel, author emphasizes the process of how stratification occurs. The story tells when Tom and Edward meet by chance, they decide to</p>

	<p>of fact. All of England wanted this little boy. People cheered in the streets when he was born. Strangers hugged each other and wept tears of joy. There was music and dancing, parties and parades. Everyone especially King Henry wished for a boy.”</p>				<p>change clothes and see how the other half lives. Suddenly, they are separated before they can change their clothes back, they are trapped in each other place. Edward was a prince of the royal descendants who had great power, in an instant when he exchanged clothes with Tom Canty, because Tom obeyed of Edward request to feel how it was to dress like Tom. This story tells that one's judgement was only addressed through his physical, individual just seen from someone else is from their cover or cloths. That's how the stratification arises in the novel. The characteristics of social stratification in the society are mentioned at the beginning as the layer of society existed since humans knew about life in society or togetherness, because humans cannot live alone and individually</p>
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3.	<p>“As Tom read more about the elegant lives of kings and prince, he began to notice how shabby his own cloths were. He came to realize that not everyone went to bed hungry each night. There were some people who didn’t have to beg on the streets for small scraps of food. He still played with his friends and enjoyed himself, but something had changed. While he used to enjoy playing in the mud and water of the river Thames, Tom now used this time to wash and clean himself. He was slowly trying to change, he wanted to be more like the</p>	Dialogue	6	<p>Social class is rooted in social stratification. The social class usually defined by wealth and occupation of individuals in society. The hierarchical social categories are grouped into three layers, it common being upper, middle, and lower class. Without stratification, there are no social classes. Because of social class is often understood as a relational concept (Schwadel, 3).</p>	<p>Tom, who is only a child from an ordinary family and lower class depicted as wearing clothes that are not feasible and adequate. While in other position out there for examples in comparing their levels, they are far different and certainly have something to be proud of. For anyone who has something that is valued in more numbers than others, then he will also be considered as someone who have a high status in society. for those who only have smaller quantity of something to be proud of, they will considered to have a lower status in society.</p>
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	people in the stories Father Andrew told him.”				
4.	Edward looked at Tom in his rags. “if only I could wear your clothes and enjoy your life for one day, nothing would make me happier.” Tom stared in amazement. “sir if I could wear your robes dan clothes but once. I would never ask for another thing.” Then let us do it! The prince stood up. “let’s change our clothes. Perhaps it will only be for a few moments, but that should be long enough!”	Dialogue	19	“Social class is rooted in social stratification. The social class usually defined by wealth and occupation of individuals in society. The hierarchical social categories are grouped into three layers, it common being upper, middle, and lower class. Without stratification, there are no social classes. because of social class is often understood as a relational concept” (Schwadel 3).	In people's lives there is usually a difference in status between one person and another, between groups of one another. There are those who have high social status and there are also those who have the lowest status in people's lives, so that they are seen from the form, as if the status of humans in society is layered from top to bottom. According to the concept of social status, that in certain groups of people there must be some people who are more respected than others, economic status and hereditary factors are usually very closely related in the relationship of people's lives. When people are in good fortune and occupation, they have a lot of friendliness and appreciation from others, but sometimes

					<p>people are in a bad position. Here the wealth is from the clothes of someone used. Here the author emphasizes the process of how stratification occurs. Although Edward was a prince of the royal descendants who had great power, in an instant when he changed clothes with clothes worn by Tom Canty only because he initially obeyed what was one of Tom's requests to feel how it was to dress like clothes, someone would logically can tell which face is the real prince and which one is Tom Canty. In the end the story was described that one's assessment was only addressed through his physical, someone in view of what he was wearing. That's how the stratification arises.</p>
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5.	<p>“Tom approached the gates slowly. He was very aware of the rags he was wearing and the dirt on his face. He knew that he stood out from the rest of the crowd, but his curiosity was too strong. One can only imagine how his heart skipped a beat when he noticed a small group inside the grounds. At the center of the group was a young boy wearing satins and silks, with a jeweled sword at his side. Tom knew at one that this was the prince. At long last, it was Prince Edward in the flesh.!”</p>	Monologue	6	<p>“Social stratification which means from Prof Phillip is usually defined by wealth and occupation of individuals in society” (Schwadel 3).</p> <p>The effects of economic dependency on work, defined as how much individuals need their jobs to obtain the resources that they need (Stéphane Côté 5).</p>	<p>The characteristics of the emergence of social stratification in society are mentioned at the outset of their meanings that at the beginning the inner layer of society existed since humans knew about life in society or social life, because humans cannot live alone and individually. The description of stratification here can be seen from a valuable thing that can be proud of. Tom, who is only a child from an ordinary family, is depicted as wearing clothes that are not feasible and inadequate, while in other positions out there, people who are used as examples in comparing their levels are far different and certainly have something to be proud of. As stated by Petirim A. Sorokin, that a multilayered system is a permanent and common feature in every society. For anyone who has something that is valued or proud in</p>
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					more numbers than others, then he will also be considered to have a high status in society. And vice versa, for those who only have a smaller quantity of something to be proud of, they will be considered to have a lower status in society.
6.	<p>“I must say, Tom.” Edward added. “You speak very well. Have you been to school?” “no.” Tom said. “but one of my neighbours is a priest. He taught me to read and write. He even taught me some Latin. I don’t know many words, I’m afraid, but I’m still learning. You should stick with it,” Edward said. “It will become easier with practice.” (Olmstead 17).</p>	Dialogue	10	<p>“Social class is usually seen by the wealth, education, and occupation. The education view is about the education level. The lower of the education level, the lower its class” (Wright Erik Olin 5).</p>	<p>The meaning of social stratification is the differentiation of population or society into classes in stages, (hierarchically). Education is important aspect in that era where better education can lead to higher qualifications, which in turn education can provide access to the higher occupation in society. The shape of stratification in the society is the existence of higher classes and lower classes. It is because education of people becomes the important aspect in social stratum.</p>

7	<p>“One day an old priest named Father Andrew moved into the building. He did not have a parish of his own anymore, so he lived among the poor. The priest often took time out of his day to teach the Canty children how to read and write. Mr. Canty thought that spending time with books meant less time</p>	Monologue	5	<p>“Social class is based on a variety of criteria such as access to economic power, the level of economic reward, the values, expectations, beliefs and experiences of a social group. The increase in educational opportunities and great economic and industrial developments have contributed to this” (Hiroko Tamida, 273).</p>	<p>Tom, who is only a child from an ordinary family and lower class depicted as wearing clothes that are not feasible and adequate. While in other position out there for examples in comparing their levels, they are far different and certainly have something to be proud of. For anyone who has something that is valued in more numbers than others, then he will also be considered as someone who have a high status in society. for those who only have smaller quantity of something to be proud of, they will considered to have a lower status in society</p>

	<p>begging in the streets, so the children had to learn in secret.</p> <p>Tom was a very interested student. He loved the world of books and reading. The old priest even taught him a few words of latin.”</p>				
8	<p>“Tom approached the gates slowly. He was very aware of the rags he was wearing and the dirt on his face. He knew that he stood out from the rest of the crowd, but his curiosity was too strong. One can only imagine how his heart skipped a beat when he noticed a small group</p>	Monologue	10	<p>“Social class is usually seen by the wealth, education, and occupation. The education view is about the education level. The lower of the education level, the lower its class” (Wright Erik Olin 5).</p>	<p>People who have certain pride in politics (power), usually tend to occupy a certain layer on the basis of economic value. Those who are rich usually tend to be able to occupy important positions in government, as long as they are supported by the values that develop in the society concerned, people who are rich and have high power tend to have beautiful children families, because poor people who do not have</p>

	inside the grounds. At the center of the group was a young boy wearing satins and silks, with a jeweled sword at his side. Tom knew at one that this was the prince. At long last, it was Prince Edward in the flesh.!”				the right ownership to be proud of always know themselves, do not dare to get closer and indeed should not be approached. Upper, middle, and lower class are representation of the hierarchical categories of group in layers. It is reflected in the novel that poor people are signed by the appearance. Tom wears rags and his body is dirty as well as a poor boy who lives in the street, in the story.
9	“Edward sat quietly for a moment. “Sometimes it feel like I’ve spent my entire life in school. Long hours with tutors every day or learning about state business. They are preparing me to be the king one day. There is	Monologue	18	“Social class is usually seen by the wealth, education, and occupation. The education view is about the education level. The lower of the education level, the lower its class” (Wright Erik Olin 5).	The meaning of social stratification is the differentiation of population or society into classes in stages, (hierarchically). Education is important aspect in that era where better education can lead to higher qualifications, which in turn education can provide access to the higher occupation in society. The shape of

	<p>very little time for anything else.” He looked at Tom. “what do you do when you aren’t school?” “well.” Tom said, “my father forces me to beg in the streets for money. He gets very angry if I do not bring home enough, so I worry about that a lot.”</p>				<p>stratification in the society is the existence of higher classes and lower classes. It is because education of people becomes the important aspect in social stratum.</p>
10	<p>“On the same day, in different part of London, a baby boy was born to a rich family who wanted him very much. His name was Edward Tudor and his father was the King of England. As a matter of fact, all of England wanted this little boy. People cheered in the streets</p>	Monologue	1-2	<p>“Because stratification which appear in the society is defined by individual background that refers to unequally among the occupation of different status which are wealth, power, and prestige.” (Maoza 2).</p>	<p>Beside wealth, occupation, and education above, an individual background of someone also influences the emergence of social stratification. It is portrayed in the novel that individual layers seen from how much power and honor in their family background. According to the evidence, it tells that the most striking difference between the descendants of a respectable person and a lowly person is the</p>

	<p>when he was born. Strangers hugged each other and wept tears of joy. There was music and dancing, parties and parades. Everyone especially King Henry wished for a boy. Although he had two older sisters. Edward was now heir to the throne. One day he would be the king.</p>				<p>joy of the people around in celebrating the presence of his baby. Prince Edward as a child born of a king's son is very proud and anticipated. The background family shows as the depiction of stratification emerge in the 16s era. The higher class has more advantages in life than those at the bottom of the ladder, the higher have more opportunities to thrive and appreciated in social community.</p> <p>Each human being born into the world is involuntarily and allocated to social strata, children place is usually their parent's place at that time. Many factors contribute to family background which can bring to top or bottom strata in society. Underemployment and unemployment are included into the cause of why parents bring their family to be underestimated.</p>
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11	<p>“A great many years ago, a baby boy was born in the city of London. His name was Tom Canty. His family was very poor and could not afford him” Young Tom Canty did not have the same restful sleep. His fire. His mother worried to feed this new child. She loved Tom dearly and was happy to have him, but she feared life would be hard for the poor little babe. She could barely afford food for her other children. Mrs. Canty kissed Tom’s forehead and wished him pleasant dreams.</p>	Monologue	1-2	<p>“Because stratification which appear in the society is defined by individual background that refers to unequally among the occupation of different status which are wealth, power, and prestige.” (Maoza 2)</p>	<p>Children are influenced by their family members. Someone is judged by determining the community layers because of family background. The quotation above taken from the novel that explain about the child born into poor family. Tom Canty appeared as the major character to tell that stratification is distinguished on the basis of one's ancestral background. Therefor it affects how people views and treat others. As long as there is something in the society that is valued, then it will become a seed that can foster a layered system in society. The goods or something that is valued in the community may be in the form of money or objects of economic value, maybe also in the form of land, power, science, and also descendants from a respectable family.</p>
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B. The Impact Social Stratification

No	Quotes	Forms	Page	Reference	Comment
1	<p>“My mother is very kind. “Tom replied. “so are my sisters, Nan and Bet.“ Tom paused. He looked to the prince and decided it was best to be honest. “ Tom came to realize that not everyone went to bed hungry each night. There were some people who did not have to beg on the streets for small scraps of food. He still played with his</p>	Dialogue	6	<p>“The positive impact in this layer of society that is formed collectively for people of any race, religion, and caste, one another will surely compete for how the country which is his place of residence is increasingly prosperous and fulfilled” (Michael 430).</p>	<p>Social stratification give the positive impact for anyone to struggling their life. No matter what their class came from, they should have to walk-on in their way. Tom family here is depicted as the lower class. This quote related to the positive impact. Cause in all condition, everybody have pass through the competition to get better life. The implication of social stratification apparently gives the opportunities for anyone to advance the welfare of the society. Social stratification gives the impact that people must to compete. Wherever they came from, all people are surely struggle in their live to achieve their better condition. Tom family here is depicted</p>

	<p>friends and enjoyed himself, but something had changed. While he used to enjoy paying in the mud and water of the river Thames, Tom now used this time to wash and clean himself. He was slowly trying to change. He wanted to be more like the people like Edward.</p>				<p>as lower class in the society. Their family is working to think how can get prosperity and sufficiency.</p>
2	<p>“Hugh cried out as they dragged him away. Not long after, there was yet another happy reunion as Tom rushed into his mother’s</p>	Dialogue	143	<p>“Increased distribution of development from each region because of the motivation to eliminate social inequalities due to social stratification. Social inequalities that</p>	<p>Another positive impact of social stratification turned to government to increased equity. This point may refer to the obligation for government or leader. From the differentiation or stratification that happened in society, the</p>

<p>arms. He had so many stories to tell her. And there was the happy news that the new king had given them a new home. They would have clean clothes and honest work. Mrs. Canty, Nan, and Bet laughed.”</p> <p>“I always knew you were destined for great things,” Mrs. Canty said.</p> <p>“It was very kind of king Edward to help us,” Bet said.</p>			<p>arise because of the impact of social stratification foster a spirit of motivation to the government, especially the responsibility to improve and think about equitable development from every place even to remote areas” (Michael 430).</p>	<p>positive impact is expected to give the spirit of motivation for leader to eliminate social inequalities. As the son of the king, Edward feel that the condition from his society is get any trouble. Where is that time Positive impact of social stratification give the motivation for leader to increased distribution of development from each region and eliminate social inequalities.</p>
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	<p>“yes, he’s very generous,” Nan added.</p> <p>Tom smiled at his family. “it’s true,” he said.</p> <p>“There is no one as kind and generous as our good King Edward.”</p>				
3	<p>“One January day, Tom walked through the street sad and barefoot. There was a cold rain and Tom did not have a coat or umbrella. He looked into shop</p>	Dialogue	8	<p>“The differences between those classes causes social jealousy or envy. If those things occurs repeatedly it can causes social conflict between them. The social conflict that might happen is rebellion” (Mulatsiwi 9).</p>	<p>Social stratification brings the negative side for people who came from lower class. Unpleasantness is often experienced by them whose lives are difficult. Society is divided into some grouped because of the existence of</p>

	<p>windows at sandwiches, soup, and pudding. He wished desperately for one of those sandwiches. Would it not be wonderful if he could sit in one of the shops and enjoy a nice warm dinner? Poor Tom felt quite sad that day. He went home that night (wet and cold). And went directly to bed. All night his dreams were about palaces and princes and huge dinners. He dreamed that he was the prince</p>				<p>social stratification. So that, different treatment and views happen. Social stratification that emerge by itself since the human is born, there would be the positive side but also it has the negative side. Inequity becomes the first factors in dividing rights and obligation of the people. The rich people become richer and the poor people become poorer. In the last story tells that Edward becomes a King. Edward is now heir to the throne. He feels that the condition from his society gets some trouble. He experiences it by himself after returning home and learning</p>
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	<p>and everything belonged to him.</p> <p>When he woke up in the morning and saw the poverty and dirt around him, Tom felt even sadder. He lay on his straw mat and cried.”</p>				<p>many things when he changes in Tom’s character. Where in that time Positive impact of social stratification gives the motivation for leader to increase distribution of development from each region and eliminate social inequalities. Social inequalities that arise because of the impact of social stratification foster a spirit of motivation to the government, especially the responsibility to improve and think about equitable development from every place even to remote areas. King Edward gives new home to Tom’s family as a gifts and the</p>
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					government takes responsibility to look after people who get difficult life.
4	<p>“Tom walked through the gates of the city wall. In the distance, he saw a great palace. It was Westminster, where King Henry lived. It was also where prince Edward lived. Tom wondered if he would have the chance to see the real prince. Tom’s eyes grew wide with excitement. His desire to see the prince up close became even stronger. He was no longer aware of other palace visitors disappeared. Without realizing it, tom pressed his face against</p>	Monologue	10	<p>“The differences between those classes causes social jealousy or envy. If those things occurs repeatedly it can causes social conflict between them. The social conflict that might happen is rebellion” (Mulatsiwi 9).</p>	<p>Generally the desire of every person is to feel in a decent and pleasant life. In fact happiness is not always measured through wealth, but the one sufficient factor in supporting them is the wealth. Tom feels tired because every day being forced to beg by his own father. At that time he was out of the house. Until he arrived at luxurious palace that he had never seen in his life. Then he tried to get closer because of curiosity. When Tom arrived at the door he was intercepted and pushed by the guards. The guard said that poor people and beggars should be banned from the palace and get away. This</p>

	the bars of the gate, he was so slender that he almost slipped through. Suddenly he felt a firm hand grab his arm. “step back beggar!” the guard yelled. “mind your manners.				is a picture of social stratification where the classes appear.
5	“Suddenly he felt a firm hand grab his arm. “step back, beggar!” the guard yelled. ”Mind your manners.” The crowd laughed and pointed at Tom. “That’s right!” they called. “keep your distance, beggar!” “Leave him alone!” the voice came from inside of the palace grounds. “How dare you insult one of my father’s subjects? “The young prince	Dialogue	11	<p>“Distance occurs in the community gap which is distinguished by profession, education, and wealth. It creates the emergence of conflict from various groups because of high social gap between subgroups of people who has a difference background” (Nichol 190).</p> <p>“Someone is judged by how much they benefit others and around, so skilled and intelligent people are more valued than someone who does not</p>	Social stratification that happens in the society will create social class gap. So it is divided into upper and lower class. The distance between upper and lower class can be seen clearly. The upper class has glamour lifestyle. While the lower class has miserable life. The rich people will limit themselves to assemble with poor people. This is the gap that occurs in the society because of social class. In the social life there are some aspect that influenced the view and the treatment of an individual to others. The first factor that becomes the

	<p>rushed toward the gates to help Tom. He was furious. “Open the gates and let him in! I will not stand by while anyone is treated so roughly. The crowd stopped laughing and pointing.</p>			<p>want to work and only begs to be a beggar” (Hiroko Tamida 273).</p>	<p>reference in society is the different of wealth level and occupation. It makes the society divided into some layers. Form a pyramid describing the gap in society. It can be seen that the bottom of pyramid is wider. It means that the people who fulfill is much more. It is full of lower class people. They are from slaves, poor people, farmer and so on. Meanwhile, the top of pyramid is narrower. It means only few people can occupy it. Those people are rich people like king and so on. The poor people often get bad treatment. The lower people are from the uneducated-people, beggars, homeless people, miserable farmer and so on. It causes negative impact of social stratification especially the lower people because they are who have most miserable and aggrieved. It is also described in the novel that</p>
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					happen to Tom's family again. Tom is a beggar and his father is a pickpocket. They often get bad treatment from others such as bullying, physical violence, eviction that hurt and pain them. Tom has ever been scolded and evicted from the place where the poor people may not be there. This is the example of bad treatment that has been done by the upper class to lower class.
6	<p>“Everyone laughed even harder. They all bowed before Edward. “Oh, Excuse us, your majesty”. Someone pushed Edward and he fell down. How dare you touch me!” Edward was angry and confused. Why were they all laughing at him? He had never been treated this way before.</p>	Dialogue	21-22	<p>“Social stratification that could be occur in society is a distance emerge between upper and lower class where the lower is easy to get the bad treatment” (Nichol 190).</p>	<p>Social stratification can cause criminality in society. The people from lower class who get bad treatment will feel unfair. They cannot accept the bad treatment they get. So they want to release their emotional to make problems on the street like criminality. The criminality can occurs because of the impact of social stratification. In the quote above tells that the most people who get bad treatment is people</p>

	<p>Poor Edward continued to protest, but no one believed him. Instead, the people kept laughing and showing him. After a short while, the crowd grew tired of their game. They no longer found it funny that this beggar claimed to be the prince. Some turned away and left for home. Others yelled at Edward and showed him roughly.”</p>				<p>who came from lower class. Although Edward is the prince from king Henry everyone is cannot recognize him. Just because Edward was wearing Tom's clothes. He is getting a disorder and violence. After Edward exchanged lives with Tom, Edward found a lot of criminality experienced by his people.</p>
7	<p>“Edward soon realized that Mr. Canty was old friends with this group. He listened to their stories of robberies and schemes. They talked about friends who had died, gone to jail, or worse. He also learned that some of this</p>	Monologue	87-88	<p>“Social stratification that could be occur in society is a distance emerge between upper and lower class where the lower is easy to get the bad treatment” (Nichol 190).</p>	<p>From the quote above, it can be seen that criminality is easy to be found in there. The criminality occurs such as robbery, thieves and so on. Edward as son of the king learned a lot of things about the condition at that time. He realized that the inequity is the rooted of conflict that happens in society. The society is</p>

<p>group didn't choose to become thieves. They simply had nowhere else turn when they lost their farms. They blamed the king, saying that King Henry took their land but did not provide jobs for them. They had then tried begging in the street, but they were arrested. It was illegal to beg during the reign of King Henry. They had families to feed, so they turned to robbery. Edward wondered if these stories were true. Could his father have done such a terrible thing?"</p>				<p>divided into some classes because of social stratification.</p>
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