## APPENDICES

## 1. The picture of masculinity potrait from women benders in the novel The Tale of Sokka

No	Data	Form of Data	Page	Type / Answering Problem Formulation	Writer Comment	Reference
1.	"After a few preliminary	Monologue	30	Masculinity / 1	This seems that the	One scholar stated that, male is
	matches, the champion				capability between	easily be identified that has a
	came out, and it was a young				women and men remain	masculinity because both terms are
	girl who was blind! She				the same, even the	difficult to differentiate, besides,
	called herself the Blind				women as reflected by	being masculine have long been the
	Bandid. How in the world				Toph is capable of	standard against which gender and
	did she become the champ?"				combating all man	social power are measured(qtd. In
					benders on the battle	Hybbeler 35).
					arena, and her strength	
					exceeds the women's	
					common capacity.	
2.	"That's what the Blind	Monologue	33	Masculinity / 1	Moreover, in this	The most commonly used female
	Bandid did to beat all those				context, the captain is a	descriptors were beautiful,
	other guys"				man, however he is bitten	frightened, and worthless. In
					by a girl from the Fire	contrast, the most commonly used
					nation that tackles him	male descriptors were big, honible,

					down. Thus, the girl from the Fire nation itself reflects the essence of animus in herself that passing the capability beyond other women in common perspective.	and flerce. However, she thought that this might be due to females fulfilling their stereotypical roles. Further, female characters were found significantly less frequently in pictures and titles. Conversely, she contended that, recently, their representation in central roles had increased in proportion to those for
3.	"Two girls ambushed us," the captain replied. "One hit me with some quick jabs and suddenly I couldn't Earthbend anymore"	Monologue	46	Masculinity / 1	In this context, the captain is a man, however he is bitten by a girl who is Katara that tackles him down. Thus, Katara reflects the essence of masculinity in herself that passing the capability beyond other women in common perspective.	male characters. (Tsao 111) One scholar stated that, male is easily be identified that has a masculinity because both terms are difficult to differentiate, besides, being masculine have long been the standard against which gender and social power are measured(qtd. In Hybbeler 35).

4.	After that defeat, the guy	Monologue	37	Masculinity / 1	This shows that when	In Thessen, he also explains that
	who ran the tournament, Xin				man sees women as less	masculinity is acquired and enacted
	Fu, made an announcement.				strong than man, but it is	through certain culturally variable
	"I'm offering this sack of				proven that on the battle,	roles and rules in society, which
	gold to anyone who can				Toph went stronger and	govern behavior, dress,
	defeat the Blind Bandid!"				beat them all.	characteristic, and subjectivity.
	there was silence. "what?					Moreover, men in society are made
	No one dares to face her?"					rather than born (4).
	he taunted the crowd.					
						Woman struggles and efforts to
						achieve this goal can be done in
						various ways. One way is to try to
						get the rights and obligations equal
						to men. Therefore, then the term
						equal right's movement (movement
						for equal rights. In the end, the
						woman can show figures of strong
						images of women and support the
						values masculinity (Suroso and
						Suwardi 437)

5.	"she was the girl in my	Monologue	61	Masculinity / 1	This shows that Toph is a	In Thessen, he also explains that
	vision in the swamp".				strong girl and equal to	masculinity is acquired and enacted
	Apparently when Aang was				men in terms of physical	through certain culturally variable
	trying to rescue Bumi, the				and technique ability in	roles and rules in society, which
	former Earth King had told				war.	govern behavior, dress,
	him to find an Earthbending					characteristic, and subjectivity.
	teacher who waited and					Moreover, men in society are made
	listened. "that's what the					rather than born (4).
	Blind Bandid did to beat all					Masculinity has defined an
	those other guys," Aang					individualistic form of masculinity
	added excitedly. "we've got					theory that focuses on women's
	to find her!"					ability to maintain their equality
						through their own actions and
						choices women argue that society
						holds the false belief that women are,
						by nature, less intellectually and
						physically capable than men; thus it
						tends to discriminate against women
						in the academy, the forum, and the
						marketplace. (qtd. In Suroso and
						Suwardi 436)

6.	The Blind Bandid, whose	Monologue	65	Masculinity / 1	This quotation shows	According to Harper who explains
	real name is Toph, was not				that Toph has the essence	that gender roles are not always
	pleased to see us. Especially				of masculinity in her as	determined by sex but it can be seen
	when Aang tried his best to				people are afraid of her,	by the performance of the
	convince her why she had to				and try to get her and ask	individuals; in here the women can
	be has teacher. And then, get				her to be their protector	reflect the men's roles, and vice
	this, we find outh that				yet as a teacher for	versa (541).
	Toph's parents have no Idea				mastering eartbending.	
	she's the Blind Bandid!					
	They don't know that she is					
	a great Earthbender. They					
	think she is a helpless little					
	blind girl!					
7.	Katara examined on	Monologue	117	Masculinity / 1	This evidence tells us	According to Harper who explains
	Earthbending captain. "his				about Katara is caring	that gender roles are not always
	chi is blocked," she said.				and brave not weak in	determined by sex but it can be seen
	Then she asked him, "who				helping the team in	by the performance of the
	did this to you?".				battle.	individuals; in here the women can
	"Ty Lee!" Katara					reflect the men's roles, and vice
	exclaimed. "she doesn't					versa (541).
	look dangerous, but she					

	knows the human body and					Woman struggles and efforts to
	its week points. And that's					achieve this goal can be done in
	when I got my most brilliant					various ways. One way is to try to
	idea yet, I knew we could					get the rights and obligations equal
	defeat drill – by taking it					to men. Therefore, then the term
	down from inside.					equal right's movement (movement
						for equal rights. In the end, the
						woman can show figures of strong
						images of women and support the
						values masculinity (Suroso and
						Suwardi 437)
8.	After one long battle, there	Monologue	117	Masculinity / 1	This evidence tells us	One scholar stated that, male is
	Katara comes with her the				about how Katara is	easily be identified that has a
	water-bend, she knocked out				being able to beat all the	masculinity because both terms are
	the men and swept them all				fire nation from her skill	difficult to differentiate, besides,
	by water.				in doing a water bending.	being masculine have long been the
					This proves that Katara is	standard against which gender and
					also able to equalizer her	social power are measured(qtd. In
					position with men in	Hybbeler 35).
					common.	

9.	Katara goes to Bashinse	Monologue	121	Masculinity / 1	As the matter of fact that	One scholar stated that, male is
	with Aang and Toph, again				woman is seen as less in	easily be identified that has a
	and again she shows her				any kind of physical	masculinity because both terms are
	strength by her body				traits; their strength,	difficult to differentiate, besides,
	movement to tackle down				body, shapes, muscles	being masculine have long been the
	the threads on the voyage				and etcetera. However,	standard against which gender and
	"here watch this" she killed				this seems not a huge	social power are measured(qtd. In
	them all.				matter while they can	Hybbeler 35).
					beat the man in fact.	
					Based on the evidence	
					shown in the novel,	
					Katara is such an	
					exceptional bender while	
					she has the nature of	
					leader in leading the team	
					of Avatar.	
10.	"Here you guys, huh!" she	Dialogue	146	Masculinity / 1	Toph on the other hands,	One scholar stated that, male is
	smiled at the foes, she turns				she always belittles by	easily be identified that has a
	into a totally such a creepy				men because of physical	masculinity because both terms are
	bender, Toph hoarded the				appearance that she is	difficult to differentiate, besides,
	fire nation to the ground.				actually blind. Hence,	being masculine have long been the

					she is always be notice by people whenever she walks around to be a weak and hopeless little girl but she is even a strong girl than she looks. She can even beat the man in one earth	standard against which gender and social power are measured(qtd. In Hybbeler 35).
					bending move, and swipe	
					the man to the ground.	
11.	Toph showed her strength to the enemies that she got the muscle, she spinned her arms and attacked the fire nation with her earth bending.	Monologue	174	Masculinity / 1	Toph from her appearance she is difference than any girls in common, she wears a kind of army's outfit, and she got no slipper, and also, she has muscle. Hence, she looks strong from physical	individuals; in here the women can
12.	After a long battle Aang and Sokka almost lost the fight	Monologue	200	Masculinity / 1	Katara and Toph together assisting Aang and	According to Harper who explains that gender roles are not always

	and these and in the West			Γ	Colulao do Jufund (1	determined by one bast is any bast
	and there suddenly Katara				Sokka to defend the	2
	and Toph came with the				attack from the fire	by the performance of the
	horse. They gave their hands				nation, it is for sure that	individuals; in here the women can
	and fought the fire nantion				without any helps from	reflect the men's roles, and vice
					them, Anng and Sokka	versa (541).
					will finf themselves lost	
					in the battle field	
					however they got back	
					up.	
13.	She pushed and knocked the	Monologue	211	Masculinity / 1	Toph is extremely fighter	According to Harper who explains
	ground by her feet and				she can defend herself	that gender roles are not always
	tackled down the armies in a				from hundreds of fire	determined by sex but it can be seen
	minute.				nation's attacks at the	by the performance of the
					same time with her	individuals; in here the women can
					bending move.	reflect the men's roles, and vice
						versa (541).
14.	She pushed and knocked the	Monologue	211	Masculinity / 1	Toph is extremely fighter	According to Harper who explains
	ground by her feet and				she can defend herself	that gender roles are not always
	tackled down the armies in a				from hundreds of fire	determined by sex but it can be seen
	minute.				nation's attacks at the	by the performance of the
						individuals; in here the women can
L						

		same	time	with	her	reflect the men's roles, and vice
		bendin	g move	e.		versa (541).

## 2. Impacts of maculinity of women benders in the novel *The Tale of Sokka*

No	Data	Form of Data	Page	Type / Answering Problem Formulation	Writer Comment	Reference
15.	"Well, the "Oasis" was	Dialogue	49	Impact of Masculinity	As stated, anything	According to Harper who explains
	actually a dump a rundown			/ 2	relates to politic is mostly	that gender roles are not always
	cantina with some lowlife				dominated by men, such	determined by sex but it can be seen
	Sandbenders hanging				as the leadership	by the performance of the
	around like annoying bugs.				belonging. However, the	individuals; in here the women can
	Good choice Katara. This				women benders in this	reflect the men's roles, and vice
	was way more important				novel, the character	versa (541).
	than planning our strategy				Katara on the novel	
	against the Fire Nation"				reflects the essence of	
					leadership as her	
					capability to lead the	
					team of Avatar, and here	
					in this context, Katara	
					leads herself to be a	
					motor in team that	

-					1	
					without any order she	
					acts independently to	
					take the decision and	
					understand what the team	
					needs the most. Hence,	
					an ability to lead or	
					taking a decision eludes	
					the nature of a leadership.	
					Katara, leads the team by	
					choosing Oasis to meet	
					the Sanbenders as Angg	
					agrees to her choice and	
					also a decision that going	
					to Oasis is way more vital	
					at the moment.	
16.	"I come along to make sure	Monologue	49	Impact of Masculinity	This voyage consists of	According to Harper who explains
	you got through Serpent's			/ 2	four people; Katara,	that gender roles are not always
	pass safely," she replied.				Toph, Sokka, and Aang,	determined by sex but it can be seen
	"But now I have to get back				however Katara seems	by the performance of the
	to the other Kyoshi				controlling the team as	individuals; in here the women can
	warriors"				stated on the quotation	
L						

						that she is busy to ensure	reflect the men's roles, and vice
						everyone's safety. Even	versa (541).
							versa (3+1).
						if there are no ones who	
						ask her to lead the team	
						of Avatar, here from her	
						manner in a way she	
						comes up with a desire to	
						protect people on the	
						battle. Still, the pictured	
						leadership in Katara can	
						be seen by her decision to	
						get back to the other	
						Kyoshi warriors for	
						gaining some helps, as in	
						this context they need a	
						direction to find the King	
						Bumi.	
17.	We were completely taken	Monologue	78	Impact	of	This shows that Toph is a	Women think that they can equalize
17.		Wohologue	70	-	01	-	
	aback. Every Aang tried to			Masculinity/ 2		masculinity as she can	their role to men in society by
	point out how good she is,					equal her status as men;	breaking their biological role and the
	she kicked him with an					for example, in this	common perspective of their role in

Earthbending shot under the		quotation it shows that	society such us women portrayed in
table. Weird.		she competes the men	less intelligence, weak, high
		with earthbending move.	sensitivity, emotional and so forth
		In which this is away far	with being capable and believe that
		from the nature of	they can perform a good leadership,
		women in general.	being intelligence, and physically
			strong in leading the group in
			society, wherever they can perform
			themselves Moreover, in liberal
			feminist perspective, the movement
			performed by the feminist reflects
			their action in equalizing their status
			in society; for example, they can be
			intelligence, even beating the men's
			strength. This kind of action is also
			possible that can happen to women
			the essence of men and women's
			roles is no longer stick in the
			definition of sex biologically.
			(Lorber 9)

18.	Toph put on an amazing	Monologue	89	Impact of Masculinity	The implication that	Women think that they can equalize
	demonstration of			/ 2	shows women can be	their role to men in society by
	Earthbending. She knocked				equal to men can be	breaking their biological role and the
	all the other Eearthbenders,				shown by she can	common perspective of their role in
	including Xin Fu himself,				perform what the does.	society such us women portrayed in
	right out of the ring. I still					less intelligence, weak, high
	don't know how she does all					sensitivity, emotional and so forth
	that without seeing.					with being capable and believe that
						they can perform a good leadership,
						being intelligence, and physically
						strong in leading the group in
						society, wherever they can perform
						themselves Moreover, in liberal
						feminist perspective, the movement
						performed by the feminist reflects
						their action in equalizing their status
						in society; for example, they can be
						intelligence, even beating the men's
						strength. This kind of action is also
						possible that can happen to women
						the essence of men and women's

						roles is no longer stick in the
						definition of sex biologically.
						(Lorber 9)
19.	The crazy girls continued to	Monologue	98	Impact of Masculinity	This kind of quotation	According to Harper who explains
	charge toward us. Toph			/ 2	implies that Katara has a	that gender roles are not always
	created a wall of rock to stop				leadership skill in which	determined by sex but it can be seen
	them, but that didn't pose a				it can be seen from she	by the performance of the
	problem. The Firebending				takes a decision in	individuals; in here the women can
	girl just blasted the rock				leading the team of	reflect the men's roles, and vice
	away and kept coming. I				Avatar to leave the area	versa (541).
	have to say that she was one				of battle.	
	scary-looking Firebender! I					
	had ever seen- I didn't need					
	a closer look. "let's get out					
	of here! Katara yelled".					
20.	That's when Katara and	Monologue	98	Impact of Masculinity	Still, this evidence gives	Hybbeler stated that, male is easily
	Toph started up again. "of			/ 2	us a proof that women	be identified that has a masculinity
	course, we could've gotten				can be very convincing to	because both terms are difficult to
	some sleep earlier if Toph				become a leader as the	differentiate, besides, being
	didn't have such issues				men lay on them while	masculine have long been the
	about helping," Katara said.					standard against which gender and

					rescuing them in a battle	social power are measured (qtd. In
					fight.	Hybbeler 35).
21.	The gild from Omashu	Monologue	99	Impact of Masculinity	This evidence gives	Women with all its dynamics as a
	started throwing her flying			/ 2	proof about the reflection	source of inspiration that will never
	daggers at me, but I was able				of masculinity in Katara	run out. The outbreak of the form of
	to defend myself with				as she even can control	studies focused on women's issues is
	boomerang and club. Katara				the man's chi before the	a prevalence than airings problems
	faced off with the girl who				men attack him. The	which discusses the issue of men.
	blocked her chi before. We				essence of masculinity	The trend arises because women's
	both who saved us with an				reflects on how she can	lives is always considered to be
	awesome Airbending move.				perform what the man	unique so that has always been
	Then we got out of there				capable of, even better.	stressing in various aspects of life.
	quick!					For the women themselves, the
						uniqueness is not necessarily
						something fun because in many
						ways they feel injustice. (qtd. In
						Effendi, 2000)
22.	Then, just when the	Monologue	112	Impact of	This a strong evidence	Hybbeler stated that, male is easily
	Firebending girl was about			Masculinity/ 2	that women not just	be identified that has a masculinity
	to unleash one of her				showing their quality in	because both terms are difficult to
	powerful blue lightning				order to be equal but also,	differentiate, besides, being

	attacks, Toph showed up				they are potential enough	masculine have long been the
	and knocked her to the				to beat the men. This is	standard against which gender and
	ground with an eartbending				proven by the quotation.	social power are measured (qtd. In
	move.					Hybbeler 35).
23.	I had to cover fast. "I'm not	Monologue	113	Impact of Masculinity	Katara on the novel acts	Women think that they can equalize
	lying," I said. "I'm here with			/ 2	as the brain of the team.	their role to men in society by
	the Avatar, and he's the				This shows the	breaking their biological role and the
	bridge between our worlds.				masculinity movement	common perspective of their role in
	He'll vouch for me.				that she is intelligence.	society such us women portrayed in
						less intelligence, weak, high
						sensitivity, emotional and so forth
						with being capable and believe that
						they can perform a good leadership,
						being intelligence, and physically
						strong in leading the group in
						society, wherever they can perform
						themselves Moreover, in liberal
						feminist perspective, the movement
						performed by the feminist reflects
						their action in equalizing their status
						in society; for example, they can be

						intelligence, even beating the men's
						strength. This kind of action is also
						possible that can happen to women
						the essence of men and women's
						roles is no longer stick in the
						definition of sex biologically.
						(Lorber 9)
24.	This was it! This was the	Dialogue	116	Impact of Masculinity	This tells about how	Women think that they can equalize
	way to beat the Fire Nation!			/ 2	intelligence Katara is.	their role to men in society by
	"we just have to figure out				Katara can dictate the	breaking their biological role and the
	when the next solar eclipse				role of fire Nation and	common perspective of their role in
	is happening, " I told the				can predict how the Fire	society such us women portrayed in
	others. "then we've got to				Nation will be down.	less intelligence, weak, high
	get that information to Ba				This point is one part of	sensitivity, emotional and so forth
	Sing Se so the Earth King				masculinity that women	with being capable and believe that
	can plan to invade the Fire				portrayed intelligent.	they can perform a good leadership,
	Nation on that day. The Fire					being intelligence, and physically
	Lord is going down!"					strong in leading the group in
						society, wherever they can perform
						themselves Moreover, in liberal
						feminist perspective, the movement

						performed by the feminist reflects their action in equalizing their status
						in society; for example, they can be
						intelligence, even beating the men's
						strength. This kind of action is also
						possible that can happen to women
						the essence of men and women's
						roles is no longer stick in the
						definition of sex biologically.
						(Lorber 9)
25.	"Sokka, let's go!" Katara	Dialogue	116	Impact of Masculinity	The men count on Katara	While these are individual effects, it
	called. "if we leave this			/ 2	that they cannot live	is important to point out that, for
	place we'll never come with				without Katara, even	Connell, masculinity is not reducible
	me!" while Katara and				Katara is smart that she	to individual expression or
	Momo tried to distract the				can distract the enemy in	experience. Masculinities and
	owl, Aang and I hurried				order to pursue her goals.	femininities can become "gender
	back to the planerium.				This nature is really	projects" in the lives of individuals,
					brave and intelligence in	but they do not refer to features of or
					which she does not	specific kinds of people. Instead of
					portray as weak as how	possessing or having masculinity,
						individuals move through and

					the women are in general	produce masculinity by engaging in
					but smart and strong.	masculine practices. In this way,
						masculinity is an identifiable set of
						practices that occur across space and
						over time and are taken up and
						enacted collectively by groups,
						communities, and societies.
						(Schippers 86)
26.	"go to that sides, and defend	Dialogue	123	Impact of Masculinity	Since the focuses of this	Women think that they can equalize
	Sokka and watch your back"			/ 2	study is to analyze the	their role to men in society by
	Katara yelled. She comes				women bender, Katara is	breaking their biological role and the
	with her true leader skill to				one the center in this	common perspective of their role in
	defend the team of Avatar				analysis besides Toph.	society such us women portrayed in
	from the fire nation.				Katara is being	less intelligence, weak, high
					exceptional in the team	sensitivity, emotional and so forth
					since she got the brain.	with being capable and believe that
					She is capable of giving	they can perform a good leadership,
					instruction towards the	being intelligence, and physically
					team in leading the battle.	strong in leading the group in
					In common, this skill	society, wherever they can perform
					belongs to a man.	themselves Moreover, in liberal

						feminist perspective, the movement
						performed by the feminist reflects
						their action in equalizing their status
						in society; for example, they can be
						intelligence, even beating the men's
						strength. This kind of action is also
						possible that can happen to women
						the essence of men and women's
						roles is no longer stick in the
						definition of sex biologically.
						(Lorber 9)
27.	"I can do that, and I can	Dialogue	153	Impact of Masculinity	Toph becomes stronger	Women think that they can equalize
	protect you guys, no			/ 2	and stronger with the	their role to men in society by
	worries" Toph said. They				Avatar, she got Aang,	breaking their biological role and the
	are negotiation whether they				Sokka, and Katara, and	common perspective of their role in
	should off to the North or				she such becomes	society such us women portrayed in
	remain in south.				Avatar's true guardian	less intelligence, weak, high
					because she can do	sensitivity, emotional and so forth
					anything she wants with	with being capable and believe that
					her super undoubtedly	they can perform a good leadership,
					earth bending skill.	being intelligence, and physically

					<b>TF1</b> 1 (1)	
					Throughout her journeys,	strong in leading the group in
					she always impresses the	society, wherever they can perform
					team that she never loses	themselves Moreover, in liberal
					a single battle. As to	feminist perspective, the movement
					remember that she is just	performed by the feminist reflects
					a blind girl.	their action in equalizing their status
						in society; for example, they can be
						intelligence, even beating the men's
						strength. This kind of action is also
						possible that can happen to women
						the essence of men and women's
						roles is no longer stick in the
						definition of sex biologically.
						(Lorber 9)
28.	"why they are scared of me"	Dialogue	153	Impact of Masculinity	Even if Toph remains a	
	she smiled. I didn't do			/ 2	little girl, and has a	
	anything yet.				capacity in her look, as	
					she remains blind, but	
					she cannot be	
					underestimate regarding	
					her skill and status in	
L						

					society; in the battle. She	
					killed the fire nation men	
					in the eyes easily, and it	
					did not even take her	
					breath to handle the men.	
					She is strong!	
29.	"We can defend ourselves	Dialogue	172	Impact of Masculinity	Toph and Katara are	Women think that they can equalize
	don't worry" Katara and			/ 2	difference than any girl	their role to men in society by
	Toph said. "Toph you watch				in general, they can	breaking their biological role and the
	my back I will the the front				equalize themselves with	common perspective of their role in
	court" Katara screamed.				men. This is proven once	society such us women portrayed in
	They got trapped in the				they go to the battle field	less intelligence, weak, high
	battlefield, Katara and Toph				that they can survive and	sensitivity, emotional and so forth
	together gave an attack by				even tackle down the	with being capable and believe that
	their bendings and and the				enemies by their hands.	they can perform a good leadership,
	fire nation fell down.					being intelligence, and physically
						strong in leading the group in
						society, wherever they can perform
						themselves Moreover, in liberal
						feminist perspective, the movement
						performed by the feminist reflects

						their action in equalizing their status
						in society; for example, they can be
						intelligence, even beating the men's
						strength. This kind of action is also
						possible that can happen to women
						the essence of men and women's
						roles is no longer stick in the
						definition of sex biologically.
						(Lorber 9)
30.	The fire nation saw Katara	Monologue	177	Impact of Masculinity	Katara, from her water	Hybbeler stated that, male is easily
	from distances, they noticed			/ 2	bending skill people are	be identified that has a masculinity
	her from their last battle that				scared of her, the fire	because both terms are difficult to
	they got beaten by her.				nation shout to move	differentiate, besides, being
	"come on move away" the				back because Katra has	masculine have long been the
	leader of the fire nation told				just swept them all with	standard against which gender and
	to the rest of the armies.				water.	social power are measured (qtd. In
						Hybbeler 35).