

APPENDICIES

**THE PORTRAYAL OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AS CONDUCTED BY THE AIBILEEN AND SKEETER IN KATHRYN
STOCKETT'S *THE HELP***

1. Racial Discrimination Reflected in *The Help* Novel

No.	Data	Form of Data	Pages	Type / Answering Problem Formulation	Writer Comment	Reference
1.	Hilly raises her voice about three octaves higher when she talks to colored people. Elizabeth smiles like she's talking to a child, although certainly not her own. I am starting to notice things.	Narration	157	1	In the past era, there is big separation based on human race. Black people define as the minority. They always get unlucky condition. It is portraying in the Hilly character, she always treats the black people differently. She believes that they are different. They are not as beautiful as white, they are not as clever as white, they	UNESCO claims racism as theory about racial or ethnical group. It talks about the superiority and also inferiority. It may give the benefit for the majority to treats the minority differently. This theory sets that the majority can get some right to become superior in order to make separation between majority and minority based

					are not appropriate to get nice treatment from the white. One of the racism from Hilly is she always raises her voice higher when she talks to the black. It shows that Hilly sees the black people as a bad, dumb, and poor creature.	on their race. On the other hand, this separation reflects to the injustice. For instance, the majority can dominate and eliminate the minority. (Benoist 13)
2.	<p>“And what thing is that?” minny says to me. “Maybe you just want me to tell you all this stuff so I get in trouble.”</p> <p>Mিনny points to the window. “Medgar Evers, the NAACP officer who lives five minutes away, they blew up his carport last night. For talking.”</p> <p>My face is burning red. I speak slowly. “We want to show</p>	Dialogue	164	1	In the past era, every white people must believe that they are better than the black. The adult will teach their children since they are a baby about this case. And as the result, as the better one, they should treat the bad one differently. Every race knows about this. There will be no white people treat the black well.	Crignan states that, basic of the racism is about biological. There are differences; those differences push human to put their self as the good one, and the other is bad. This feeling lead human to posses’ negative stereotype. Meanwhile, racism is not only about a belief. Racism is about the real action that put black people as the victim.

	<p>your perspective.. So people might understand what it's like from your side. We—we hope it might change some things around here.” Said Miss Skeeter.</p> <p>“What you think you gone change with this? What law you want to reform so it says you got to be nice to your mind?” Minny said,</p> <p>“Now hold on,” I say, “I’m not trying to change any laws here. I’m just talking about attitudes and—” answered Miss Skeeter.</p>			<p>Meanwhile, they have black people as a help on their home. In this evidence, there is Miss Skeeter, she is white lady who have good career and society. She is different from the other white. She always treats the black people well. This evidence happens when she tries to make a book which is consist about the daily life of a help who always get discrimination from the white. Minny as the black, she does not believe in Miss Skeeter. She believes that, white people will make them in trouble. She wants to stay away from that. It is impossible if there is a</p>	<p>(Carignan 3)</p>
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					white people who want to help the black people.	
3.	<p>“William had a fit when he saw what she did to our house and I can’t soil my name hanging around her anymore, not with the election coming up. I’ve already asked Jeanie Caldwell to take Skeeter’s place in bridge club.” Said Miss Hilly.</p> <p>“You kicked her out of bridge club?” asked Miss Leefolt.</p> <p>“I sure did. And I thought about kicking her out of the League, too.” Answered Miss Hilly</p> <p>“Can you even do that?” asked Miss Leefolt.</p>	Dialogue	290	1	<p>This is the conversation between Miss Hilly and Miss Elizabeth. They are the friends of Miss Skeeter. At that time, they cannot be a friend anymore, since there is something bad happen on the Miss Hilly’s house because of Skeeter. Miss Hilly spread news that they should make another toilet for their help. This is because it is dangerous for the white. As the good white people, Miss Skeeter did something which is put her in danger. She cannot be good friend with her group anymore. Because of Miss</p>	<p>Clair and Jeffery mention that, racism is about the domination of race. Biological is the aspect that determines where they will belong to. The biological is like the skin color, and eye shape. It calls as racism if it can cause the minority become the victim. (Clair and Jeffrey 857)</p>

	<p>“Of course I can. But I’ve decided I want her to sit in that room and see what a fool she’s made of herself.” Miss Hilly nods. “She needs to learn that she cannot carry on this way. I mean, around us it’s one thing, but around some other people, she’s going to get in trouble.”</p>				<p>Hilly, she does not join to their club anymore. It is the effect of white people who does not follow the society rules at that time. Black people are bad. If there is white people who defend the black, that white people should be treated like a black too.</p>	
4.	<p>– Moments later, dinner is announced and everyone settles into their assigned seats. Celia and Johny have been seated with a handful of out-of-town couples, friends of friends who aren’t really friends of anyone at all. Skeeter is seated with a few local couples, not President Hilly or even Secretary</p>	Narration	325, 347	1	<p>As the people who have low intellectual capacity and bad behavior, the black people should be treated differently. The white people must not treat them well. This evidence shows the effect for Miss Skeeter who defend the black people. Meanwhile, she knows that she cannot do</p>	<p>Reading believe that, in the North America, racial discrimination is about inequalities. These inequalities are based on their appearance. Their appearance will describe their intellectual capacity and behavior. White people believe that, the black people will reflect low intellectual capacity and bad</p>

	<p>Elizabeth this year.</p> <p>-After the toilet incident, Elizabeth and I struggled to stay friends. We still talked on the phone occasionally. But she stopped saying more than a hello and a few empty sentences to me at a League meetings, because Hilly would see her. The last time I stopped by Elizabeth's house was a month ago.</p>				<p>that. Miss Hilly and Miss Elizabeth do not want to have her as a friend anymore. Firstly, Miss Eizabeth still contacts Miss Skeeter, but she stopped it. They did it because they believe Miss Skeeter should be treated like as the black.</p>	<p>behavior. On the other hand, the white is the best one. (Reading 3)</p>
5.	<p>Mother still doesn't know that I've been kicked out of the bridge club or that Patsy Joiner got a new tennis partner. I don't get invited to cocktail parties or baby shower anymore, or any functions where Hilly will be there.</p>	Narration	345	1	<p>Like as the evidence before, Miss Skeeter cannot come to every party which is she always comes before. She cannot do it, this is because there will be Miss Hilly who will lead that event. As the result, she does not have a</p>	<p>Reading pointed that; the white people will always get the best of everything. The black people cannot get like as white people get. The white people will always get good opportunities and treatment than the black. (Reading 3)</p>

	<p>Except the League. At meetings, girls are short, to the point with me when discussing newsletter business. I try to convince myself I don't care. I fix myself at my typewriter and don't leave most days. I tell myself, that's what you get when you put thirty-one toilets on the most popular girl's front yard. People tend to treat you a little differently than before.</p>				<p>friend anymore. Her closest friend, Miss Elizabeth, she stay away from Miss Skeeter, and the other friend did it too. It shows that, if there are a white people who defend the black, it is very rare case. This is because they should be ready to be treated like as the black.</p>	
6.	<p>“Okay then. It is time to choose an editor for our new, modern monthly. Any nominations?” asked Miss Hilly.</p> <p>Several hands pop up. I sit very still.</p> <p>“Jeanie Price, what say ye?”</p>	Dialogue	351	1	<p>This evidence happens when Miss Hilly tries to take the Miss Skeeter job. This is another result for the Miss Skeeter action to Miss Hilly. Everybody see her as the black who have low education. She does not</p>	<p>Every black people, they should realize their position. They should know that they will always get unfair treatment. As the result of they cannot get the opportunity like as the white, the black people will always</p>

<p>asked Miss Hilly</p> <p>“I say Hilly. I nominate Hilly Holbrook.” Answered Jeani</p> <p>“Aren’t you the sweetest thing. Alright, any others?” answered Miss Hilly</p> <p>Rachel Cole Brant turns and looks at me like, <i>Are you believing this?</i> Evidently, she’s the only one in the room who doesn’t know about me and Hilly.</p> <p>“any seconds to..” Hilly looks down at the podium, like she can’t quite remember who’s been nominated. “To Hilly Holbrook?”</p> <p>“I second”</p> <p>“I third”</p>				<p>deserve to get that job. On the other hand, she is white people, she is Miss Hilly’s friend before, and she did that job for several times. Because of her defend to the black people; she should accept every unfair treatment from her race.</p>	<p>have low education. They cannot possess a success like as the white. On the other hand, the white people can become everything like they want. (Crocker 2)</p>
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	<p><i>Bang-bang</i> goes the gavel and I've lost my post as editor.</p> <p>Leslie Fullerbean is staring at me with eyes so wide, I can see there isn't anything back there where her brain should be.</p> <p>"Skeeter, isn't that <i>your</i> job?" Rachel says.</p> <p>"It <i>was</i> my job," I mutter and head straight for the doors when the meeting is over. No one speaks to me; no one looks me in the eye. I keep my head high.</p>					
7.	When the club reopens the first week of January, I put my skirt on and grab my racquet. I walk through the snack bar, ignoring Patsy Joiner, my old tennis	Narration	376	1	Another result for Miss Skeeter's defend is everybody talks behind her. She loses her friend, she loses her job, and she	Mtose explain that, racism will always put the black people as the victims. They will always treat them differently. The white people

	partner who dumped me, and three other girls, all smoking at the black iron tables. They lean down and whisper to each other when I pass. I'll be skipping the League meeting tonight, and forever, for that matter. I gave in and sent a letter three days ago with my resignation.				becomes a topic of hatred. Everybody talks behind her because of her defend toward the black people. There may be a lot of white people who wants to be nice with the black, but it is too dangerous. As the result, they did not do it. Miss Skeeter is the real portrayal of a victim meanwhile she is a white. It portrays the racism that happens in the past. There is no one who wants to help the black people. This is because they can be the victim like as the black.	will always exploit the black. They want every white people treat the black everywhere differently. Meanwhile, it is in the governmental place, every white people should know that rules. (Mtose 327)
8.	"I'm not making trouble, Stuart. The trouble is already	Dialogue	382	1	This is irony, black people often define as the symbol of crime, and meanwhile	Mtose describes that; racism cannot be separated from the black people's life. They will

	<p>here.” Said Miss Skeeter</p> <p>But clearly, this isn’t the answer he is looking for. “I don’t know you.” Said Stuart.</p> <p>I look down, remembering that I’d thought this same thing only moments ago. “I guess we’ll have the rest of our lives to fix that,” I say, trying to smile.</p> <p>“I don’t... think I can marry somebody I don’t know.”</p> <p>I suck in a breath. My mouth opens but I can’t say anything for a little while.</p>				<p>they are the victims of racism. There is a lot of bad effect that they got because of that condition. This evidence shows that how bad the effect of racism. When racism can kill someone’s future, it can also happen on the white people who defend the black people. Miss Skeeter loses many things. She does not have friend, job, her club, and they should lose her love. Her love does not want to marry her because it is a wrong according to him. It is a wrong to defend the black people.</p>	<p>always be the victim. They will always be seen as a wrong. Black people are the symbol of crime. (Mtose 329)</p>
9.	<p>She looks me up and down. “What are you, some kind of</p>	Dialogue	420	1	<p>Because of her defend; Miss Skeeter got her final effect.</p>	<p>According to the Smith, Racism is about oppression.</p>

	<p>hippie now? God, your poor mama must be so embarrassed of you.” Said Miss Hilly</p> <p>“Hilly, why are you here?” asked Miss Skeeter.</p> <p>“To tell you I’ve contacted my lawyer, Hibbie Goodman, who happens to be the number one expert on the libel laws in Missisipi, and you’re in big trouble, missy. You’re going to jail, you know that?” said Miss Hilly</p>			<p>Miss Hilly comes to her house and she wants to bring Miss Skeeter to the jail. This is final punishment for miss Skeeter from Miss Hilly. She wants to Miss Skeeter knows that black and white are different. And the black should be treated like as she treated Miss Skeeter at that time. This evidence is totally showed that racism is the real phenomenon that happened in the past time. White people treat the black differently, and it is rare case for the white to defend the black. This is because the effect that they will get. They will be treated like as</p>	<p>This oppression can happen everywhere. The black people will always be race who oppressed by the white. They have limited access in the public places and also their life. They should follow the rules that black and white are different. (Smith 2)</p>
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2. The portrayal of racial discrimination in every setting reflected on the novel *The Help*

No.	Data	Form of Data	Pages	Type / Answering Problem Formulation	Writer Comment	Reference
1.	<p>But Miss Hilly shaking her head. “Aibileen, you wouldn’t want to go to a school full of white people, would you?”</p> <p>“No, Ma’am” I mumble. “Not a school full of a just white people. But where the colored and the white folks is together” Answer Aibileen.</p> <p>Hilly and Miss Leefolt look at me. I look back down at the kids.</p> <p>“But Aibileen”—Miss Hilly</p>	Dialogue	186	2 (Education)	<p>As the majority, white people always get many privileges. They can get everything that black cannot get. White people can get the best of everything, and the black people only can get the rest. In case of education, white people believe that they cannot get lesson in a same place. This is because; they are different. They have different level of cleverness. As the result, according to the white, the black people are</p>	<p>Because of the group separations based on the race, it puts white people at the lucky condition. They have privileges that black people cannot possess. The white people have the right for good position in the government, economy, and also educational aspects. It is quite different from the black. They cannot have those rights because of their condition (Hunter 240).</p>

	<p>smile real cold—“colored people and white people just so.... <i>different.</i>” she wrinkle up her nose.</p> <p>I feel my lip curling. A course we different! Everybody knows colored people and white ain’t the same. But we still just people! Shoot, I even been hearing Jesus had colored skin living out there in the desert. I press my lips together.</p>				<p>not appropriate to get lesson in the same place with white. As portrays in the Hilly and Aibileen conversation, Hilly wants to say that Aibileen cannot get education in the white school. Aibileen only can get the education on the same place with her race.</p>	
2.	<p>“How come you colored, Aibileen?” Asked Mae.</p> <p>Now I’ve gotten this question a few times from my other white kids. I used to just laugh, but I want to get this right with her. “Cause God</p>	Dialogue	392	2 (Education)	<p>The racial discrimination also comes from the teacher in school. The teacher will treat white and black student differently. Based on their race, teacher believes that they are different. They believe that black people are</p>	<p>The example of privileges that white people have in the education aspect is about the teacher’s treatment. In this case, a lot of teachers believe that their white skin students are cleverer than the black one. This is because; they</p>

	<p>made me colored,” I say. “And there ain’t another reason in the world.” Answered Aibileen.</p> <p>“Miss Taylor says kids that are colored can’t go to my school cause they’re not smart enough.” Said Mae.</p>				<p>not as clever as the white. That is why; the black people cannot go to the white school. It is happen in the Mae Mobley’s teacher. Mae is Elizabeth’s daughter, a daughter who takes care by Aibileen. White people teach their children to be racist. It is not only their parent, but also their children. This case shows that black people cannot get privileges like as white.</p>	<p>come from a good family who will prepared them well for everything. While for the black skin student, they will not as clever as the white. This is because; they have different condition. Their family cannot provide everything as good as the white family. Because of the teacher’s high expectations for the white, there is a lot of discrimination at school based on their skin color (Hunter 243).</p>
3.	<p>I read through four of the twenty-five pages, mesmerized by how many laws exist to separate us. Negroes and white are not allowed to share water</p>	Narratio n	173	2 (Health Facility)	<p>There is a lot of racial discrimination in many places. Even in the health facility, black and white have their own health facility. They have different place. As</p>	<p>In the case of health facility, there will be many interactions. They are the interactions that come from every people from different culture or even race. The</p>

<p>fountains, movie houses, public restrooms, ballparks, phone booths, circus shows. Negroes cannot use the same pharmacy or buy postage stamps at the same windows as me. I think about Constantine, the time my family took her to Memphis with us and the highway had mostly washed out, but we had to drive straight on through because we knew the hotels wouldn't let her in. I think about how no one in the car would come out and say it. We all know about these laws, we live here, but we don't talk about them. This is the first time I've ever seen them written down.</p>				<p>stated by Skeeter in the novel, there are a lot of rules for black people. It mentions that black people always have their place. They cannot use the white people facilities. Meanwhile it is a hospital, an urgent condition, they have rules, and black cannot use the white hospital. On the other hand, the hospital crew also will refuse the black people patient. They will have reason to avoid them this is because, they believe they are different. It will cause bad effect if they share their hospital with the black.</p>	<p>society believes that, when the black people or the minority use the same health facility with the white, it will give bad effect for that health facility. In order to solve this condition, the supervisor will try to direct the black client to go to another health facility. They do this with the reason that they do not have good experience on their health problem. It is happen implicitly (Vidal 12).</p>
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	Lunch counters, the stage fair, pool tables, hospitals. Number forty seven I have to read twice, for its irony.					
4.	I push open the metal door, get a cart, and put Mae Mobley up front, stick her legs through the holes. Long as I got my uniform on, I'm allowed to shop in this Jitney. I miss the old days, when you just walk out to Fortification Street and there be the farmers with they wheelbarrows calling out, "Sweet potatoes, butter beans, okra. Fresh cream, buttermilk, yellow cheese, eggs." But the Jitney ain't so bad. Least they got the good air-condition.	Narration	100	2 (Market Facility)	Even in market, black and white people have their place. Their race portrays different level of everything. Black people cannot use the white market facility. Like as in this evident, Aibileen can use the white market when she wears the uniform as a help, and she brings Mae Mobley. It is in order to show that she is there because of the white people. It shows that racial discrimination happens everywhere.	Racial discrimination in the market not only happen for the adult black people, but also it is happen to the children. There are a lot of reports from the black children. They report that become the victim of racism in the store. They are treated differently with the white children. People are not respecting the black children as good as the others. They also become the object of insult (Fincham and Smith 2).

5.	<p>“Rule number One of working for a white lady, Minny: it is nobody’s business. You keep your nose out of your White Lady’s problem, you don’t go crying to her with yours- you can’t pay the light bill? Your feet are too wanted to hear it. And when Miss White Lady catches her man with the lady next door, you keep out of it, you hear me?</p> <p>Rule number Two: don’t you ever let that White Lady find you sitting in her toilet. I don’t care if you’ve got to go so bad it’s coming out back for the help, you find yourself a time when she’s not there in</p>	Dialogue	38-39	2 (Labor and Job)	<p>Racial discrimination puts black people in the bad condition. They cannot do as much as white. This is because; the privileges are only for the white. In many places and aspects, they always are victims of racial discrimination. In the case of labor and job, like as stated in this evident, black people do not have chance as well as white. As the minority, this novel shows that black women cannot stand for good job. They are preparing for a help as their mother. This is because; their race cannot have job like as white race. That is why; young black women are preparing for a</p>	<p>Racial discrimination also happens in the labor and job aspect, especially for the workplace. There are lots of unfair rules. For the example is when the black has bigger chance to be penalized than their white people. And it can be said, the black employees will get much of racial discrimination during their work (Avery, Volpone, and Holmes 12).</p>
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<p>a bathroom she doesn't use.</p> <p>Rule Number Three— when you're cooking white people's food, you taste it with a different spoon. You put that spoon to your mouth, think nobody's looking, put it back in the pot, might as well throw it out.</p> <p>Rule number Four: you use the same cup, same fork, and same plate every day. Keep it in a separate cupboard and tell that white woman that's the one you'll use from here on out.</p> <p>Rule number Five: you eat in the kitchen.</p> <p>Rule number Six: you don't hit on her children. White</p>				<p>help as portray in the little Minny when she is 14 years old.</p>	
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	<p>people like to me? No ass-mouthing.” Said Minny’s mother.</p> <p>“mama, I know—.”</p> <p>Answered little Minny</p>					
6.	<p>“I read some a that back in school, but I didn’t get to finish.” She keeps marking, stopping to think which one she wants next.</p> <p>“You want a book by...Sigmund Freud?” asked Miss Skeeter</p> <p>“Oh, people crazy” She nods.</p> <p>“Aibileen, how long you have you been wanting to ask me this? If I’d check these books out for you?” Said Miss Skeeter.</p>	Dialogue	154-155	2 (Society Rules)	<p>There are a lot of society rules about racial discrimination in the past era, it can be written or not. Everybody knows that. One of the unwritten society rules is asking help. Because of their race, they cannot ask for to white people. They have to follow the rules if they do not want to get worse effect. They have to realize their certain line based on their race. That is why; they cannot ask a help to white people. It portrays in this evidence,</p>	<p>As the majority, white people can have good power based on their race. They have big intervention in the civilization. Society pointed that; their high power cannot be modified (Sawrikar and Katz 88).</p>

	<p>“A while.” She rugs. “I guess I’s afraid to mention it.”</p> <p>“Did you... think I’d say no?” Asked Miss Skeeter</p> <p>“These in white rules. I don’t know which ones you following and which ones you ain’t.” Answered Aibileen.</p> <p>We look at each other a second. “I’m tired of the rules,” I say.</p>				<p>Aibileen does not ask for help to Miss Skeeter as a white. She knows about the rules, she does not want to get into a big problem.</p>	
7.	<p>“Things ain’t never gone change in this town, Aibileen. We living in hell, we <i>trapped</i>. Our <i>kids</i> is trapped.”</p> <p>Radio man get loud again, say, “...policeman everywhere, blocking the road. Mayor Thompson is</p>	Dialogue	196	2 (Regulation)	<p>Because of the racial discrimination, the regulation puts black people as the unlucky race. They have to pass a lot of hard time. Black people have to realize their position and follow the rules. If there is something wrong</p>	<p>Bad regulations in the society put black people in unlucky condition. Black people realize that they are the victims of racial discrimination in many places (Brown 1492).</p>

	<p>expected to hold a press conference shortly—“</p> <p>I choke then. The tears roll down. It's all them white peoples that breaks me; standing around the colored neighborhood. White peoples with guns, pointed at colored peoples. Cause who gone protect our peoples? Ain't no colored policemans.</p>				<p>that done by the black people, they will get bad effect. This is an evident which happens when there is a man who died because of white people. The man is a black. He shot by a gun. The condition is totally discriminating the black. This is because; actually they know the white people who shot the black man, but, they do nothing. White policeman try to save their race. On the other hand, there is no black policeman who tries save their race. It is really show that black people are only the minority because of their race. Even for black policeman, they could not do anything to save their race.</p>	
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8.	<p>“I did not raise you to use the colored bathroom!” I hear her hiss-whispering, thinking I can’t hear, and I think, <i>Lady, you didn’t raise your child at all.</i></p> <p>“This is dirty out here, Mae Mobley. You’ll catch diseases! No no no!” And I hear her pop her again on her bare legs.</p>	Dialogue	195	2 (Regilation)	<p>The regulation make white people always get the best of everything, and the black people cannot get as good as white. They only can accept everything as white people want. This one shows when Aibileen has her own toilet in the Elizabeth house. Aibileen works for her. Elizabeth is so racist. She does not want to share their toilet with black people. She also tries to apply it to her daughter. She does not want her family get many disease from Aibileen as the black people by toilet sharing. It is show that regulations make black people as a bad creature.</p>	<p>The regulation is based on the race happen in the many places. They are health facility, school, work, churches, public facility, stores, Movie Theater and etc. The regulations put the black race as the bad group who can get bad facilities, and white can get good facilities (Browser 580).</p>
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9.	<p>Franny bend her head down, say, “you hear what happen to Louvenia Brown’s grandson this morning?”</p> <p>“Robert?” I say. “who do the mowing?”</p> <p>“Use the white bathroom at Pinchman Lawn and Garden. Say they wasn’t a sign up saying so. Two white mens chased him and beat him with a tire iron.”</p> <p>Oh no. Not Robert. “He... is he..?”</p> <p>Franny shake her head. “they don’t know. He up at the hospital. I heard he blind.”</p>	Dialogue	100-101	2 (Regilation)	<p>This is another evident that shows black in a poor condition. There will be a lot of bad effect if they do something wrong. Like as happen in the Robert. He uses white people toilet. He gets really bad effect. He will be blind because the white people hit him. After that incident, Robert’s family did not do anything. They cannot report white people to the police. This is because; there will be no one who will help them in this case, because they are black. It is really irony. White people can do anything to the black, and black people cannot do anything because of their</p>	<p>Society put white people in very lucky condition. They can get many rights that will support their daily life. If society makes big separation between black and white people, there will be the bad one. And it puts black people in the bad condition (Hunter 239).</p>
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