

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amalia, A. F., Runtuwene, T. and Kembuan, M. A. H. N. 2016. Profil Nyeri di Poliklinik Saraf RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Periode 1 Januari 2014 – 31 Desember 2014. *Jurnal e-Clinic (eCl)*, 4(2).
- At, M. *et al.* 2015. The Effect of Dexamethasone on the Dynamics of Inflammation, Cortisol and Analgesia in Lower Limb Surgery. *Journal of Pain & Relief*, 4(4). doi: 10.4172/21670846.1000186.
- Badawy, A. A. and Sakka, A. El. 2015. Preoperative Gabapentin Alone or in Combination with Dexamethasone on Postoperative Pain Relief After Abdominal Hysterectomies. A Randomized Controlled Trial. *Egyptian Journal of Anaesthesia*. Elsevier B.V., 31(2), pp. 107–113. doi: 10.1016/j.egja.2014.12.010.
- Baley, K. *et al.* 2014. Intravenous Acetaminophen and Intravenous Ketorolac for Management of Pediatric Surgical Pain: A Literature Review. *AANA Journal*, 82(1), pp. 53–64.
- Boesoirie, M. A., Oktaliansah, E. and Bisri, T. 2015. Perbandingan Parasetamol dengan Ketorolac Intravena Sebagai Analgesia Pre-emptif terhadap Skala Nyeri Pascabedah Labioplasti pada Pasien Pediatrik. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 3(2), pp. 81–86. doi: 10.15851/jap.v3n1.379.
- Borges, N. D. C. *et al.* 2016. Predictors for Moderate to Severe Acute Postoperative Pain after Cesarean Section. *Pain Research and Management*, pp. 1–6. doi: 10.1155/2016/5783817.
- Budianto, J. *et al.* 2018. Efek Kombinasi Epidural dan Obat Anti-inflamasi Nonsteroid terhadap Nyeri dan Kadar Prostaglandin. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 6(1), pp. 34–40. doi: 10.1581/jap.v6n1.1288.
- Cahyadi, B. I., Satoto, H. and Jatmiko, H. D. 2015. Kadar Substansi P Serum Pada Pemberian Parasetamol Intravena Perioperatif Pada Pasien Kraniotomi. *Jurnal Anestesiologi Indonesia*, VII(2), pp. 67–78.
- Cardoso, M. M. S. *et al.* 2013. Effect of Dexamethasone on Prevention of Postoperative Nausea, Vomiting and Pain After Caesarean Section: A Randomised, Placebo-Controlled, Double-Blind Trial. *European Journal of Anaesthesiology*, 30(3), pp. 102–105. doi: 10.1097/EJA.0b013e328356676b.
- Choy, C. Y. and Isquandar, A. 2014. Effectiveness of Tramadol/Paracetamol Compared with Etoricoxib as Postoperative Analgesia in Daycare Surgery. *Shourtern African Journal of Anaesthesia and Analgesia*. 20(3),

- pp. 155-159. doi: 10.1080/22201173.2014.936750.
- Duale, C. *et al.* 2014. Neuropathic Aspects of Persistent Postsurgical Pain: A French Multicenter Survey With a 6-Month Prospective Follow-Up. *The Journal of Pain*, 15(1), p. 24.e1-24.e20. doi: 10.1016/j.jpain.2013.08.014.
- Eisenach, J. C. *et al.* 2009. Severity of Acute Pain After Childbirth, but Not Type of Delivery, Predicts Persistent Pain and Postpartum Depression. *Pain*, 140(1), pp. 87–94. doi: 10.1016/j.pain.2008.07.011.
- Elvidiansyah, Fuadi, I. and Sitanggang, R. H. 2014. Perbandingan Efek Pregabalin 150 mg dengan Pregabalin 300 mg Dosis Tunggal terhadap Nilai Numeric Rating Scale dan Kebutuhan Analgetik Pascabedah pada Pasien Histerektomi Abdominal. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 2(2), pp. 145–152.
- Erlangga, M. E., Sitanggang, R. H. and Bisri, T. 2015. Perbandingan Pemberian Deksametason 10 mg dengan 15 mg Intravena sebagai Adjuvan Analgetik terhadap Skala Nyeri Pascabedah pada Pasien yang Dilakukan Radikal Mastektomi Termodifikasi. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 3(3), pp. 146–154.
- Esh, C. J. *et al.* 2017. Acetaminophen (Paracetamol): Use Beyond Pain Management and Dose Variability. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 8, pp. 1–7. doi: 10.3389/fphys.2017.01092.
- Fadinie, W., Arifin, H. and Wijaya, D. W. 2016. Perbandingan Penilaian Visual Analog Scale dari Injeksi Subkutan Morfin 10 mg dan Bupivakain 0,5% pada Pasien Pascabedah Sesar dengan Anestesi Spinal. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 4(2), pp. 117–123. doi: 10.15851/jap.v4n2.826.
- Flora, L., Redjeki, I. S. and Wargahadibrata, A. H. 2014. Perbandingan Efek Anestesi Spinal dengan Anestesi Umum terhadap Kejadian Hipotensi dan Nilai APGAR Bayi pada Seksio Sesarea. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 2(2), pp. 105–116. doi: 10.15851/jap.v2n2.304.
- Gilda` sio S. De Oliveira, J. *et al.* 2011. Perioperative Single Dose Systemic Dexamethasone for Postoperative Pain. *The American Society of Anesthesiologists, Inc*, (3), pp. 575–588.
- Grimsby, G. M. *et al.* 2012. A Double-Blind Randomized Controlled Trial of Continuous Intravenous Ketorolac vs Placebo for Adjuvant Pain Control After Renal Surgery. *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*. Elsevier Inc., 87(11), pp. 1089–1097. doi: 10.1016/j.mayocp.2012.07.018.
- Hjermstad, M. J. *et al.* 2011. Studies Comparing Numerical Rating Scales, Verbal Rating Scales, and Visual Analogue Scales for Assessment of Pain Intensity in Adults : A Systematic Literature Review. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. Elsevier Inc, 41(6), pp. 1073–1093. doi:

10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2010.08.016.

- Ho, C. M. *et al.* 2011. Dexamethasone Prevents Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: Benefit Versus Risk. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Taiwanica*. Elsevier Taiwan LLC, 49(3), pp. 100–104. doi: 10.1016/j.aat.2011.06.002.
- Jadon, A. *et al.* 2016. Effect of Intravenous Dexamethasone on Postoperative Nausea-Vomiting (PONV) after Intrathecal Morphine during Caesarean Section.
- Jelting, Y. *et al.* 2017. Preventing Nausea and Vomiting in Women Undergoing Regional Anesthesia for Cesarean Section: Challenges and Solutions. *Local and Regional Anesthesia*, pp. 83–90.
- Kamath, V. and Lasrado, A. 2014. Efficacy and Safety of Intravenous Acetaminophen Versus Intravenous Butorphanol as Post-operative Analgesic in Obstetric and Gynecology: a Comparative Study. *International Journal of Advances in Medicine*, 1(3), pp. 222-229. doi: 10.5455/2349-3933.ijam20141110.
- Kartapraja, R. D., Fuadi, I. and Redjeki, I. S. 2016. Perbandingan Efek Pemberian Analgesia Pre-emptif Parecoxib dengan Parasetamol terhadap Nyeri Pascaoperasi Radikal Mastektomi Menggunakan Numeric Rating Scale. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 4(2), pp. 111–116. doi: 10.15851/jap.v4n2.825.
- Liu, J. *et al.* 2012. Antenatal Dexamethasone Has No Adverse Effects on Child Physical and Cognitive Development: a Long-term Cohort Follow-up Investigation. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 25(11), pp. 2369–2371. doi: 10.3109/14767058.2012.696162.
- Londong, J. F., Redjeki, I. S. and Wargahadibrata, A. H. 2013. Perbandingan Efektivitas Anestesi Spinal Menggunakan Bupivakain Isobarik dengan Bupivakain Hiperbarik pada Pasien yang Menjalani Operasi Abdomen Bagian Bawah. *Jurnal Anestesi Perioperatif*, 1(2), pp. 69–77.
- McGreevy, K., Bottros, M. M. and Raja, S. N. 2012. Preventing Chronic Pain Following Acute Pain: Risk Factors, Preventive Strategies, and Their Efficacy. *European Journal of Pain Supplements*, 5(2), pp. 365–372. doi: 10.1016/j.eujps.2011.08.013.
- Mohtadi, A. *et al.* 2014. The Effect of Single-Dose Administration of Dexamethasone on Postoperative Pain in Patients Undergoing Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy. *Anesthesiology and Pain Medicine*, 4(3). doi: 10.5812/aapm.17872.
- Moot, C. L., Bodhi, W. and Mongi, J. 2013. Uji Efek Antipiretik Infusa Daun Sesewanua (*Clerodendron squamatum* Vah.) Terhadap Kelinci Jantan

- yang Diinduksi Vaksin DTP HP. *Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi*, 2(03), pp. 59–61.
- Nageshwaran, S., Ledingham, D. and Wilson, H. C. 2017. *Drug in Neurology*. 1st edn. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Parmar, M. S. and Parmar, K. S. 2013. Management of Acute and Post-operative Pain in Chronic Kidney Disease. *F1000Research*, pp. 1–12. doi: 10.12688/f1000research.2-28.v1.
- Pöpping, D. M. *et al.* 2008. Effectiveness and Safety of Postoperative Pain Management: A Survey of 18 925 Consecutive Patients Between 1998 and 2006 (2nd revision): a Database Analysis of Prospectively Raised Data. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 101(6), pp. 832–840. doi: 10.1093/bja/aen300.
- Sakata, R. K. and Nunes, M. H. G. 2014. Analgesics Use for Kidney Failure. *Revista Dor*, 15(3), pp. 224–229. doi: 10.5935/1806-0013.20140048.
- Sastroasmoro, S. and Ismael, S. 2014. *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. 5th edn. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Savino, F. *et al.* 2013. Pain Assessment in Children Undergoing Venipuncture: The Wong–Baker Faces Scale Versus Skin Conductance Fluctuations. *PeerJ*, pp. 1–15. doi: 10.7717/peerj.37.
- Shaikh, S. *et al.* 2012. Applications of Steroid in Clinical Practice : A Review. *ISRN Anesthesiology*, pp. 1–11. doi: 10.5402/2012/985495.
- Shaikh, S. I. *et al.* 2016. Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting : A Simple Yet Complex Problem. *Anesthesia: Essays and Researches*, pp. 388–396. doi: 10.4103/0259-1162.179310.
- Sharma, C. V and Mehta, V. 2014. Paracetamol : Mechanisms and Updates. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 14(4), pp. 153–158. doi: 10.1093/bjaceaccp/mkt049.
- Steeds, C. E. 2016. The Anatomy and Physiology of Pain. Elsevier Ltd, 34(2), pp. 55–59. doi: 10.1016/j.mpsur.2015.11.005.
- Sumelung, V., Kundre, R. and Karundeng, M. 2014. Faktor-Faktor yang Berperan Meningkatkan Angka Kejadian Sectio Caesarea di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Liun Kendage Tahuna. *Ejournal keperawatan*, 2(1), pp. 1–7.
- Sutton, C. D. and Carvalho, B. 2017. Optimal Pain Management After Cesarean Delivery. *Anesthesiology Clinics*. Elsevier Inc, 35, pp. 107–124. doi: 10.1016/j.anclin.2016.09.010.