

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aminoshariae, A., & Terézhalmy, G. T. 2014. Pharmacology of Analgesics : Clinical Considerations, 25.
- Ardinata, D. 2007. Multidimensional Nyeri, 2(June), 81.
- Benista, M. J., & Nowak, J. Z. 2014. Paracetamol : Mechanism Of Action , Applications And Safety Concern, 71(1), 11–23.
- Berry, P. H., Chapman, C. R., Covington, E. C., Dahl, J. L., Katz, J. A., Miaskowski, C., & McLean, M. J. 2001. Pain: current understanding of assessment, management and treatments, 105. <https://doi.org/www.jcaho.org/news+room/health+care+issues/pm+monographs.htm>
- Bertolini A, Ferrari A, Ottani A, Guerzoni S, Tacchi R, Leone S. 2006. Paracetamol: new vistas of an old drug. CNS Drug Rev.; 12:250-275.
- Bianchi, M. and Panerai, A.E., 1996. The dose-related effects of paracetamol on hyperalgesia and nociception in the rat. *British journal of pharmacology*, 117(1), pp.130-132.
- (CABI), I. S. C. 2015. Anredera cordifolia (Madeira vine).
- European Medicines Agency (EMEA) Committee for Medicinal Products for Human Use (CHMP). Reflection paper: formulations of choice for the paediatric population. 28 July 2006. Accessed from: http://www.ema.europa.eu/docs/en_GB/document_library/Scientific_guideline/2009/09/WC500003782.pdf.
- Fajriani. 2008. Pemberian Obat-Obatan Anti Inflamasi Non Steroid (AINS) Pada Anak, 15(3), 200–204.
- Fayaz, A., Croft, P., Langford, R. M., Donaldson, L. J., & Jones, G. T. 2016. Prevalence of chronic pain in the UK : a systematic review and meta-analysis of population studies. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2015-010364>
- Flood J. The role of acetaminophen in the treatment of osteoarthritis. Am J Manag Care. 2010;16(suppl management):S48-S54.
- Fujikawa, M., Ibuki, T., Matsumura, K., & Sawa, T. 2012. Inflammatory Hyperalgesia : The Role of the Prostaglandin System in the Spinal Cord, 3, 197–207. <https://doi.org/10.3233/NIB-2012-012041>

- Hamid, R. A., Foong, C. P., & Ahmad, Z. 2012. Antinociceptive and anti-ulcerogenic activities of the ethanolic extract of *Annona muricata* leaf, 22(3), 630–641.
- Harmita Radji, M. 2008. *Buku Ajar Analisis Hayati*. (J. Manurung, Ed.) (3rd ed.). Jakarta: EGC.
- Herlinda, P. 2015. Penetapan Kadar dan Karakterisasi Senyawa Flavonoid Daun Ceremai (*Phyllanthus acidus* (L.) Skeels) Menggunakan Metode Spektrofotometri UV-VIS.
- Hutapea, J. ., & Syamsuhidayat, S. . 1991. *Inventaris Tanaman Obat Indonesia*. Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan.
- Ismawan, B. 2012. *100 Plus Herbal Indonesia Buku Ilmiah & Racikan*.
- Jayanthi, M. K., & M.B. Jyoti. 2012. Experimental animal studies on analgesic and anti-nociceptive activity of *Allium sativum* (Garlic) powder. *Ijrrms*, 2(1), 1–6.
- Jozwiak-Bebenista M, Nowak JZ. 2014. Paracetamol: mechanism of action, applications and safety concern. *Acta Pol Pharm*; 71(1):11-23.
- Kadek, N., Parwati, F., Napitupulu, M., & Diah, W. M. 2014. Uji Aktivitas Antioksidan Ekstrak Daun Binahong (Anredera Cordifolia (Tenore) Steenis) Dengan 1 , 1-Difenil-2-Pikrilhidrazil (DPPH) Menggunakan Spektrometer UV-VIS, 3(November), 206–213.
- Kurniawan, B., Carolina, N., & Pheilia, A. 2014. The Effectiveness of Binahong Leaf Extract (Anredera cordifolia (Ten.) Steenis) and Mefenamic Acid as Anti Inflammation to White Male Rat Induced by Karagenin, 4(September), 151–157.
- Kusumawati, W. 2002. *Penghambat Sikloooksigenase-2 : Obat Analgesik Anti-Inflamasi Nonsteroid (AINS) Masa Depan*.
- Lavich, T. R., Cordeiro, R. S. B., Silva, P. M. R., & Martins, M. A. 2005. A novel hot-plate test sensitive to hyperalgesic stimuli and non-opioid analgesics. *Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biological Research*, 38(3), 445–451. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-879X2005000300016>
- Le Bars, D., Gozariu, M., & Cadden, S. W. 2001. Animal models of nociception. *Pharmacological Reviews*, 53(4), 597–652. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1476-5381.2011.01386.x>
- Londhey, V.A., 2014. Pathophysiology of pain. *Essentials of Pediatric Anesthesiology*, pp.213–229.

- Marandina, B. A. 2014. Pengkajian Skala Nyeri di Ruang Perawatan Intensive Literature Review, 1(April), 1–10.
- Mardiana, L. 2013. *Daun Ajaib Tumpas Penyakit : Kanker, Diabetes, Ginjal, Hepatitis Kolesterol dan Jantung.*
- Marzuillo P, Guarino S, Barbi E. 2014. Paracetamol: a focus for the general pediatrician. *Eur J Pediatr*; 173:415–425.
- Milind, P., & Monu, Y. 2013. Laboratory models for screening analgesics. *International Research Journal of Pharmacy*, 4(1), 15–19.
- Mohan N, Gulecha VS, Aurangbadkar VM, Balaraman R, Austin A, Thirugananasampathan S. 2009. Analgesic And Anti-Inflammatory Activity of a Polyherbal Formulation(PHF-AROGH). *Oriental Pharmacy and Experimental Medicine*, 9 (3), 232-237.
- Moore RA, Derry S, Wiffen PJ, Straube S, Aldington DJ. 2015. Overview review: Comparative efficacy of oral ibuprofen and paracetamol (acetaminophen) across acute and chronic pain conditions. *Eur J Pain.*; 19(9):1213-23.
- Mukhriani, Nonci, F. Y., & Munawarah, S. 2015. Analisis Kadar Flavonoid Total pada Ekstrak Daun Sirsak (*Annona muricata* L.) Dengan Metode Spektrofotometri UV-VIS. *JF FIK UINAM*, 3(2), 37–42.
- Nurazijah, Z., Wardatun, S., & Nashrianto, H. 2013. Kandungan Flavonoid Total dan Potensi Antioksidan Sediaan Daun Binahong (*Anredera cordifolia* (Ten.) Steenis) yang Beredar di Pasaran, 1–10.
- Octavianus S, Fatimawali, Lolo WA. 2014. Uji Efek Analgetik Ekstrak Etanol Daun Pepaya (*Carica papaya* L) pada Mencit Putih Jantan (*Mus musculus*). *Pharmacon, Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi-UNSRAT*. Vol. 3 No. 2. 87-92.
- Okifuji, A., & Hare, B. D. 2015. The Association Between Chronic Pain and Obesity. *Journal of Pain Research*, 8, 399–408. <https://doi.org/10.2147/JPR.S55598>
- Puspitasari, A. Y. 2016. Pengaruh Pemberian Ekstrak Daun Ceremai (*Phyllanthus Acidus* [L] Skeels) Terhadap Respon Nyeri. Semarang.
- Putri A, T., & Farida, Y. 2013. Total Phenolic, Flavonoids Content and Antioxidant Activity of The Ethanolic Extract of Betel Leaf (*Piper betle* L.). *The International Conference in Nanotechnology in Jakarta*.
- Rachmawati, I. N. 2008. Studi Pustaka Analisis Teori Nyeri : Keseimbangan Antara Analgesik dan Efek Samping, 12(1).

- Ratna, D., Wahyudi, P., Wahono, S., & Heri, A. 2008. Phytochemical and Biological Screening of Anredera cordifolia (Ten) Steenis Leaves using Artemia salina (Brine Shrimp Test), 18–20.
- Rokyta, R., & Yamamotová, A. 2013. Sex differences in pain perception and interpretation, 55(3), 125–134.
- Sabir, A. 2003. Pemanfaatan Flavonoid di Bidang Kedokteran Gigi, 36, 81–87.
- Selawa, W., Revolta, M., Runtuwene, J., Citraningtyas, G., Studi, P., Fmipa, F., & Manado, U. 2013. Kandungan Flavonoid dan Kapasitas Antioksidan Total Ekstrak Etanol Daun Binahong [Anredera cordifolia (Ten .) Steenis .], 2(1), 18–23.
- Soeroso, J. 2008. *Pedoman penggunaan obat antiinflamasi non steroid*. SURABAYA: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga.
- Sumartiningsih, S. 2011. The Effect of Binahong to Hematoma, 5(6), 244–246.
- Świeboda, P., Filip, R., Prystupa, A., & Drozd, M. 2013. Assessment of pain : types , mechanism and treatment, (1), 2–7.
- Syahruddin MS, Rahimah SB, Budiman. 2015. Efek Analgetik Ekstrak Etanol Kunyit Putih (Curcuma zedoaria) terhadap Nyeri Akut pada Tikus yang Diinduksi dengan Metode Tail Immersion. *Prosiding Pendidikan Dokter*. Prosiding Penelitian Sivitas Akademika Unisba (Kesehatan). 836-842.
- Vianadi, V. 2013. Pain Management.
- W.Sudoyo, A. 2006. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid II Edisi IV*. (S. S. Aru W.Sudoyo, Bambang Setiyohadi, Idrus Alwi, Marcellus Simadibrata K, Ed.) (IV). Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FK UI.
- Wiwaha, G., Niken, S., Diana, B., Jasaputra, K., Rohmawaty, E., Kd, V. Y., ... Barat, S. P. T. J. 2012. *Etnopharmacology Observation of Medicinal Plant / Traditional Medicinal Ingredient for Dyslipidemia Treatment in West Java Local Wisdom* Guswan Wiwaha , Sarifudin Niken Budiastuti Diana Krisanti Jasaputra , Sentra Pengembangan dan Penerapan Pengobatan Trad, 2(1), 62–68.
- Yudirachman, H. R. R. & H. H. 2016. *Budidaya & Pascapanen Tanaman Obat Unggulan*.