

## ABSTRAK

**Latar belakang** : Usia prasekolah yaitu waktu keemasan untuk anak. Usia inilah segala aspek perkembangan kecerdasan tumbuh dan berkembang sangat pesat. Macam-macam faktor berperan pada perkembangan kecerdasan emosional anak, salah satunya ialah pola asuh demokratis. Ketrampilan orangtua mengembangkan pola asuh yang dilakukan pada anak secara tepat dapat mendorong perkembangan kecerdasan emosional anak yang baik. Tujuan penelitian ini mengetahui adanya hubungan antara pola asuh demokratis dengan *emotional quostient (EQ)* anak usia prasekolah di TK Fajar Rachma Semarang

**Metode** : Desain penelitian menggunakan metode survei analitik melalui pendekatan *cross sectional*. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan kuesioner. Jumlah responden yaitu 45 orang diambil dengan teknik total sampling. Untuk menganalisis hubungan antar dua variabel digunakan rumus Uji Somers'd.

**Hasil** : Hasil analisis didapatkan dari 45 responden penelitian, sebagian besar responden mempunyai usia 32-36 tahun yaitu sebanyak 68,9% (31 responden). Sebagian besar responden mempunyai pekerjaan pegawai negeri/swasta yaitu sebanyak 53,4% (24 responden). Banyaknya responden memiliki tingkat pendidikan Sarjana yakni sebanyak 80% (36 responden). Sebagian besar responden mengasuh anak sendiri yaitu sebanyak 71,1% (32 responden). Sebagian besar responden memiliki anak berjenis kelamin perempuan yaitu sebanyak 57,8% (26 responden). Kemudian sebagian besar responden memiliki anak berusia 5 tahun yaitu sebanyak 46,6% (21 responden). Kebanyakan responden memiliki tipe pola asuh cukup demokratis yaitu sebanyak 51,1% (23 responden). Sebagian besar responden mempunyai *emotional quostient* cukup yaitu sebanyak 60% (27 responden).

**Simpulan** : Hasil uji keeratan hubungannya menggunakan uji korelasi Somers'd didapatkan hasil *p-value* 0,000 ( $< 0,05$ ) menunjukkan bahwa terdapat ada hubungan. Hasil uji koefisien korelasi didapatkan nilai  $r$  0,653, hasil menunjukkan keeratan hubungan antara pola asuh demokratis dengan *emotional quostient* kuat dengan arah korelasi positif.

**Kata kunci** : Pola Asuh Demokratis, *Emotional Quostient*

**Daftar pustaka** : 28 (2005 – 2016)

## ABSTRACT

**Background:** *Preschool age is a golden age for children. At this age all aspects of development of intelligence grow and develop very extraordinary. Various factors play a role in the development of children's emotional intelligence, one of which is the pattern of democratic parenting. The ability of parents to develop child care patterns appropriately in children can encourage the development of good child emotional intelligence. The purpose of this study is to know the relationship between democratic parenting style with emotional quotient (EQ) of preschool age children in Fajar Rachma Semarang*

**Method:** *The research design used was analytic survey method through cross sectional approach. The data were collected by questionnaire. Number of respondents ie 45 people taken with total sampling technique. To analyze the relationship between two variables used Somers'd Test formula.*

**Result:** *Based on the analysis result, it is found that from 45 respondents, most of respondents have 32-36 years old as much as 68.9% (31 respondents). Most respondents have public / private employment of 53.4% (24 respondents). Most of the respondents have S1 degree of education that is as much as 80% (36 respondents). Most of the respondents took care of their own children as much as 71.1% (32 respondents). Most of the respondents have children of female sex that is as much as 57.8% (26 respondents). Then most of the respondents had 5-year-old children as much as 46.6% (21 respondents). Most of the respondents had a fairly democratic type of parenting pattern of 51.1% (23 respondents). Most of the respondents have enough emotional quotient that is as much as 60% (27 respondents).*

**Conclusion:** *The result of the correlation test using the correlation test of Somers'd obtained p-value 0,000 (<0,05) indicates that there is a relationship. Results of correlation coefficient test obtained r value of 0.653, the results show the closeness of the relationship between democratic parenting with emotional quotient strong with positive correlation direction.*

**Keywords:** *Democratic Pattern, Emotional Quostient*

**Bibliographies :** 28 (2005 – 2016)